



UNION TERRITORY OF PONDICHERRY

ABSTRACT OF STATISTICS

1974

**BUREAU OF STATISTICS AND EVALUATION
GOVERNMENT OF PONDICHERRY**



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INTRODUCTION

This publication, "Abstract of Statistics 1974", is the twelfth issue in this series, and it presents statistical data relating to various socio-economic facts of the Union territory of Pondicherry, tabulated in a time series with regionwise data, and for the latest available year.

2. I have pleasure in placing on record that our task had been greatly facilitated by the unstinted cooperation that we had received from the Heads of Departments/Offices and Mayors of communes, in the furnishing of the required information, and we would like to acknowledge the same here with gratitude.

3. The actual period of reference of the data appearing in this issue varies from subject to subject. Generally speaking, these relate either to the Financial, Agricultural or Co-operative Year 1973-74 or the Calendar Year 1974.

4. As an economy measure statistical charts have not been included in this issue. We would be most thankful for suggestions, if any, for further improving the usefulness of this publication.

BUREAU OF STATISTICS AND EVALUATION
PONDICHERRY, 17th May 1975

S. MUTHUBASAVAN,
Director.

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The figures including the totals, have been rounded off neglecting less than half and taking half and more than half as one. Wherever a total differs from the sum of individual figures, the difference, except where otherwise stated, may be taken to be due to such rounding off.

The following notations have been used throughout this publication.

.. = Nil

N. S. = No Stock

N. T. = No Transaction

1.1 Figures at a glance

3.1 AREA

Area (according to village papers) 468.2 Sq. Km. (or 180.8 Sq. Miles)

Area (according to Survey of India) 473.0 Sq.Km. (or 182.6 Sq. Miles)

3.2 POPULATION (1971 CENSUS)

Total : 4,71,707 Rural : 2,73,419

Males : 2,37,112 Urban : 1,98,288

Females : 2,34,595 Literates : 2,17,058

Density per Sq.Km. : 983 Scheduled caste : 72,921

Sl.No.	Item	Unit	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
2	CLIMATE (Year ending May) :							
	Annual rain fall in Pondicherry	Millimetres	501	1,536	1,523	1,306	1,227	1,093
	„ Karaikal	„	578	1,869	1,705	1,300	1,523	899
	„ Mahe	„	3,973	3,149	3,414	3,471	2,872	2,894
	„ Yanam	„	882	1,282	980	743	1,201	1,060
	Temperature in Pondicherry (year ending December) :							
	Maximum	°C	40.8	38.9	39.8	38.8	41.0	38.8
	Minimum	°C	17.1	17.4	18.9	17.0	19.5	16.5
4	AGRICULTURE (Year ending June) :							
	Net area Sown	Hectares	30,659	31,112	31,523	31,421	30,815	31,080
	Net area Irrigated	„	25,299	25,924	26,508	26,332	26,506	26,396
	Gross area Irrigated	„	36,787	38,925	39,813	41,898	40,785	40,788
	Area under all crops	„	50,625	50,786	50,617	54,485	52,220	51,996
	Area under all paddy	„	28,430	30,162	30,507	32,719	31,867	30,404
	Area under ragi	„	3,497	3,324	1,825	2,429	2,641	2,339
	Production of Rice	M.Tonnes	52,417	56,649	67,063	75,154	71,201	85,800
	Production of Ragi	„	5,226	4,984	2,827	4,273	5,602	5,606
5	ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES							
	Total Cattle	} (1972 Census)					89,602	
	Total Buffaloes						12,110	
	Total Livestock						1,52,646	
	Total Poultry						1,80,343	
	Estimates of Fish Production							
	(a) Marine	Quintals	1,57,123	1, 44,969	1,45,446	1,22,372	1,19,801	1,45,683
	(b) Inland	„	2,104	3,786	3,936	4,270	4,845	6,219

1. GENERAL

1.1 Figures at a glance—*contd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
6 PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS (Year ending March) :								
Hospitals (General)	No.	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Hospitals (Maternity)	"	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Dispensaries (including Medical Depots)	"	47	51	74	74	76	76	76
Doctors	"	114	121	153	155	164	183	183
Beds	"	1,193	1,267	1,321	1,351	1,351	1,355	1,355
Live-birth rate (per '000 population) (Year ending December)	"	38.1	36.4	37.4	39.9	40.5	..	..
7 EDUCATION (Year ending March) :								
(a) Educational Institutions (Public and Private) :								
Colleges	"	5	5	7	7	8	..	..
High Schools	"	43	45	46	47	50	..	..
Middle Basic and Non-Basic	"	86	78	81	82	82	..	..
Primary Basic and Non-Basic	"	243	250	259	267	287	..	..
Nursery Schools	"	49	49	47	49	47	..	..
(b) Students in								
Colleges	"	2,172	2,552	3,291	3,937	4,101	..	..
High Schools	"	22,751	24,409	25,078	26,572	27,850	..	..
Middle Basic and Non-Basic	"	30,297	28,894	29,354	31,008	31,458	..	..
Primary Basic and Non-Basic	"	23,191	26,862	28,568	29,013	30,815	..	..
Nursery Schools	"	2,499	2,345	2,592	2,511	2,505	..	..
Medical College	"	506	526	539	535	528	..	..
Teachers Training Centre	"	262	279	265	249	177	..	..
Polytechnic	"	152	112	126	172	204	..	..
Junior Technical School	"	126	130	158	165	178	..	..
8 STATE FINANCE AND BANKING (Year ending March) :								
Revenue Receipts (Actuals)	Rs. Lakhs	325.24	393.01	443.99	530.64	617.68	..	..
Expenditure (Actuals)	"	561.91	639.25	810.32	846.61	1,044.14	..	..
Banking (last Friday)								
Scheduled Banks	No.	12	18	23	25	25*	..	..
Deposits	Rs. Lakhs	5,52	5,97	6,60	8,80	10,86	..	..
Advances	"	4,80	6,24	6,62	7,19	9,61	..	..

1. GENERAL

1.1 Figures at a glance—contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
9 LOCAL BODIES :								
(a) Total Receipts	Rs. Lakhs	50.97	52.03	56.71	59.68	80.55*	..	..
(b) Total Expenditure	„	50.54	42.21	55.13	68.26	74.80*	..	..
10 JOINT STOCK COMPANIES :								
Total No. of companies	No.	53	53	58	62	61	60	60
11 RETAIL PRICES IN PONDICHERRY (Open Market) :								
(a) Fine Raw Samba (Kuthiraival Samba)	Litre	—	1.27	1.11	1.19	1.24	1.30	1.30
(b) Fine Boiled Samba (Kuthiraival Samba)	„	—	1.22	1.06	1.16	1.17	1.24	1.24
12 CO-OPERATION (Year ending June)								
Co-operative Societies functioning	No.	210	207	181	181	217	221	221
Members in Primary Societies	„	47,800	48,755	54,049	61,999	70,822	73,998	73,998
Working Capital	'000 Rs.	3,22,65	3,78,17	5,14,82	5,70,25	6,55,23	7,83,31	7,83,31
13 LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT (Year ending March) :								
i) Total No. of State Government employees (as on 31st March)								
(a) Regular	No.	8,899	9,476	10,036	10,653	11,095	11,803*	11,803*
(b) Non-Regular	„	1,773	1,743	1,933	1,831	1,963	1,913*	1,913*
ii) Textile Mills (Year ending December) :								
Total Textile Labour (Monthly Average)	„	10,055	11,212	11,288	11,319	11,075	..	..
iii) Employment Exchange :								
Total No. on Live Register (as on 30th June)	„	9,287	7,345	9,077	12,472	16,021	19,876	19,876
No. of Educated persons on Live Register	„	2,546	3,018	2,912	4,346	5,960	7,575	7,575

* Provisional.

1 GENERAL

1.1 Figures at a glance—*contd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
14 INDUSTRY								
Cotton Textiles :								
Spindles Installed (as on 1st January)	No.	1,21,608	1,21,578	1,21,566	1,25,533	1,27,848	..	
Looms Installed (as on 1st January)	"	2,399	2,669	2,693	2,674	2,681	..	
Production of Cotton Yarn (Monthly average—Year ending December)	'000 Kg.	964	1,105	1,067	1,115	1,250	..	
Production of Cloth (Monthly average—Year ending December)	'000 Metres	4,242	4,392	5,039	5,050	5,362	..	
Monthly average number of workers employed	No.	7,682	7,642	8,243	8,951	8,860	..	
15 TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS								
(Year ending March) :								
Length of Roads under Public Works Department :								
Surfaced	Km.	337.63	337.63	340.75	340.75	340.75	341.53	
Unsurfaced	"	3.88	3.88	1.26	1.26	1.26	0.48	
16 TRADE (Year ending March) :								
Value of Imports	'000 Rs.	5,66,68	1,35,01	..	..	1,87,00	5,82,60	
Value of Exports	"	19,57	..	..	..	..	..
17 FUEL AND POWER								
(Year ending March) :								
(a) Consumption of Kerosene	Lakhs of litres	..	..	53.56	86.09	72.66*	49.29*	
(b) " Diesel Oil	"	..	..	52.15	102.89	125.02*	120.39*	
(c) " Petrol	"	..	..	27.54	41.19	40.84*	32.83*	
(d) " Coal	M.Tonnes	18,512	20,345	22,707	22,999	29,352	33,792	
Electricity Purchased	Lakhs of Kwh.	900.07	879.84	963.59	1012.31	1030.37*	1083.95*	
Electricity Sold	"	765.15	757.97	827.87	875.25	890.94*	931.32*	
18 JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS								
(a) No. of cognisable crime	No.	716	782	752	742	918	3,216	
(b) Strength of Police Force	"	932	930	960	977	978	1,230	
(c) Daily average number of prisoners	"	197	176	188	123	103	95	

* Provisional

1. GENERAL

1.1 Figures at a glance—*contd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
19 EXCISE :								
(a) Total number of Toddy, Liquor and Arrack Shops	No.	158	161	290	320	340	357	
(b) Consumption of								
(i) Country Spirits	K.litre	692	677	726	1,759.00	4,084	..	
(ii) Liquors	„	483.57	567.2	1,057.6	4,443.9	1,696.4	..	
20 COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT								
(a) Total Staff	No.	77	77	77	77	77	77	
(b) Expenditure by Major Heads								
(i) Government	Rs. Lakhs	7.79	7.14	8.16	12.87	24.20	26.75	
(ii) Peoples contribution	„	0.67	0.67	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.05	
21 FIVE YEAR PLANS :								
Actual Total Plan Expenditure	Rs.Lakhs	..	251.28	263.53	282.00	353.92	373.69*	
22 MISCELLANEOUS :								
(a) No. of Printing Presses	No.	49	49	52	59	60	60*	
(b) No. of Cinema Theatres	„	30	31	41	40	41	42	
(c) Seating capacity in Cinemas	„	24,008	24,948	30,388	29,700	29,918	31,728	

* Provisional.

2. CLIMATE

Statistics relating to rainfall, temperature and relative humidity are presented in this section.

TABLES 2.1 to 2.5 : These tables show the annual and seasonwise rainfall in Pondicherry, Karaikal, Mahe and Yanam for the years 1960-61 to 1973-74 (June to May). The data have been compiled from the monthly returns received from the P.W.D., Pondicherry. For seasonwise rainfall, the year has been divided into 4 periods : South-west Monsoon (June to September) ; North-east Monsoon (October to December) ; Winter (January to February) ; and Hot Weather (March to May). Normal rainfall is the simple arithmetic average of data for 30 years 1930-60 (June to May). Figures have been given in Millimetres and inches.

TABLE 2.6 : This table gives the maximum, minimum and mean temperature at Pondicherry for the years 1960 to 1974. Figures are given in degrees Fahrenheit and Centigrade. Data regarding relative humidity have also been included in the table. Monthly figures have been given for the year 1974.



2. CLIMATE

2.1. Annual and Normal Rainfall in Pondicherry, Karaikal, Mahe and Yanam.

Sl. No.	Years (June to May)	In Millimetres				In Inches			
		Pondicherry	Karai-kal	Mahe	Yanam	Pondicherry	Karai-kal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	1960-61	1,767	1,972	465	760	69.6	77.6	18.3	29.9
2.	1961-62	987	849	5,494	1,049	38.9	33.4	216.3	41.3
3.	1962-63	1,259	889	3,058	1,512	49.6	35.0	120.4	59.5
4.	1963-64	1,470	1,368	2,726	918	57.9	53.9	107.3	36.1
5.	1964-65	1,282	681	2,656	1,179	50.5	26.8	104.6	46.4
6.	1965-66	1,452	1,051	2,627	680	57.2	41.4	103.4	26.8
7.	1966-67	1,431	1,038	4,646	866	56.3	40.9	182.9	34.0
8.	1967-68	1,005	1,077	3,297	685	39.6	42.4	129.8	27.0
9.	1968-69	501	578	3,973	882	19.7	22.8	156.4	34.7
10.	1969-70	1,536	1,869	3,149	1,282	60.5	73.6	124.0	50.3
11.	1970-71	1,523	1,705	3,414	980	60.0	67.1	134.4	38.6
12.	1971-72	1,306	1,300	3,471	743	51.4	51.2	136.7	29.3
13.	1972-73	1,227	1,523	2,872	1,201	48.3	60.0	113.1	47.3
14.	1973-74	1,093	899	2,894	1,060	43.0	35.4	113.9	41.7
	Normal Rainfall	1,174	1,143	3,743	1,249	46.2	45.0	147.3	49.2

Source: Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

2.2. Season-wise Rainfall in Pondicherry.

Sl. No.	Years (June to May)	South-West Monsoon period (June to September)	North-East Monsoon period (October to December)	Winter period (January to February)	Hot Weather period (March to May)	Total	
		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	inches
1.	1960-61	284	1,266	181	36	1,767	69.6
2.	1961-62	559	360	15	53	987	38.9
3.	1962-63	284	799	112	64	1,259	49.6
4.	1963-64	532	936	—	2	1,470	57.9
5.	1964-65	425	742	20	95	1,282	50.5
6.	1965-66	284	747	48	373	1,452	57.2
7.	1966-67	264	1,006	57	104	1,431	56.3
8.	1967-68	163	748	3	91	1,005	39.6
9.	1968-69	118	354	7	22	501	19.7
10.	1969-70	151	1,362	1	22	1,536	60.5
11.	1970-71	182	951	56	334	1,523	60.0
12.	1971-72	289	885	19	113	1,306	51.4
13.	1972-73	184	1,036	7	—	1,227	48.3
14.	1973-74	459	573	—	61	1,093	43.0
	Normal Rainfall	305	687	47	135	1,174	46.2

Source: Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

2. CLIMATE

2.3. Season-wise Rainfall in Karaikal

Sl. No.	Years (June to May)	South West Monsoon period (June to September)	North East Monsoon period (October to December)	Winter period (January to February)	Hot Weather period (March to May)	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	inches
1.	1960-61	304	1,475	173	20	1,972	77.6
2.	1961-62	314	457	59	19	849	33.4
3.	1962-63	204	473	104	108	889	35.0
4.	1963-64	321	1,027	—	20	1,368	53.9
5.	1964-65	169	455	17	40	681	26.8
6.	1965-66	272	701	24	54	1,051	41.4
7.	1966-67	328	660	25	25	1,038	40.9
8.	1967-68	175	840	7	55	1,077	42.4
9.	1968-69	234	306	5	33	578	22.8
10.	1969-70	148	1,552	100	69	1,869	73.6
11.	1970-71	326	1,154	68	157	1,705	67.1
12.	1971-72	255	940	—	105	1,300	51.2
13.	1972-73	144	1,338	21	20	1,523	60.0
14.	1973-74	177	688	6	28	899	35.4
Normal Rainfall		198	765	71	109	1,143	45.0

Source: Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

2. CLIMATE

2.4 Season-wise Rainfall in Mahe

Sl. No.	Years (June to May)	South West Monsoon period (June to September)	North East Monsoon period (October to December)	Winter period (January to February)	Hot Weather period (March to May)	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	inches
1.	1960-61	—	—	—	465	465	18.3
2.	1961-62	4,186	422	66	820	5,494	216.3
3.	1962-63	2,238	524	85	211	3,058	120.4
4.	1963-64	2,317	261	—	148	2,726	107.3
5.	1964-65	2,124	197	—	335	2,656	104.6
6.	1965-66	2,119	360	1	147	2,627	103.4
7.	1966-67	1,789	2,685	6	166	4,646	182.9
8.	1967-68	2,835	249	—	213	3,297	129.8
9.	1968-69	3,476	187	—	310	3,973	156.4
10.	1969-70	2,047	470	13	619	3,149	124.0
11.	1970-71	2,695	214	1	504	3,414	134.4
12.	1971-72	2,772	62	—	637	3,471	136.7
13.	1972-73	2,066	544	—	262	2,872	113.1
14.	1973-74	2,194	238	—	462	2,894	113.9
Normal Rainfall		3,008	409	13	313	3,743	147.3

Source: Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

2. CLIMATE

2. 5. Season-wise Rainfall in Yanam

Sl. No.	Years (June to May)	South West Monsoon period (June to September)	North East Monsoon period (October to December)	Winter period (January to February)	Hot weather period (March to May)	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	inches
1.	1960-61	603	135	15	7	760	29.9
2.	1961-62	498	505	—	46	1,049	41.3
3.	1962-63	667	791	—	54	1,512	59.5
4.	1963-64	427	429	—	62	918	36.1
5.	1964-65	812	312	3	52	1,179	46.4
6.	1965-66	373	254	28	25	680	26.8
7.	1966-67	464	344	10	48	866	34.0
8.	1967-68	485	198	—	2	685	27.0
9.	1968-69	354	212	—	316	882	34.7
10.	1969-70	517	652	—	113	1,282	50.5
11.	1970-71	580	169	73	158	980	38.6
12.	1971-72	564	169	11	—	743	29.3
13.	1972-73	430	710	4	57	1,201	47.3
14.	1973-74	618	442	—	—	1,060	41.7
Normal Rainfall		614	540	28	67	1,249	49.2

Source: Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

2. CLIMATE

2. 6. Temperature and Relative Humidity at Pondicherry.

Period (1)	Temperature						Relative Humidity	
	Maximum		Minimum		Mean		7.30	21.00
	°C (2)	°F (3)	°C (4)	°F (5)	°C (6)	°F (7)	Hours (8)	Hours (9)
1960	36.5	97.7	21.0	69.8	28.7	83.7	89.9	89.4
1961	34.5	94.1	21.0	69.8	27.8	82.0	89.9	89.4
1962	35.0	95.0	20.0	68.0	27.5	81.5	88.2	88.3
1963	35.5	95.9	20.0	68.0	27.8	82.0	88.2	88.9
1964	36.5	97.7	21.5	70.7	29.0	84.2	88.7	89.2
1965	36.5	97.7	21.5	70.7	29.0	84.2	89.8	90.9
1966	38.0	100.4	20.0	68.0	29.0	84.2	90.8	89.3
1967	38.0	100.4	20.4	68.7	29.2	84.6	84.3	83.5*
1968	40.7	105.3	18.1	64.5	29.4	84.9	76.6	75.1
1969	40.8	105.4	17.1	62.8	29.0	84.2	77.3	77.8
1970	38.9	102.0	17.4	63.3	28.2	82.7	79.3	80.5
1971	39.8	103.6	18.9	66.0	29.4	84.9	78.8	76.3
1972	38.8	100.4	17.0	62.6	27.5	81.5	77.8	76.9
1973	41.0	105.8	19.5	67.1	30.3	86.5	75.9	71.6
1974	38.8	101.8	16.5	61.7	27.7	81.8	75.9	72.6
1974 January	28.0	82.4	17.0	62.6	22.5	72.5	80.1	71.3
February	29.9	85.8	16.5	61.7	23.2	73.8	77.3	70.0
March	31.0	87.8	21.0	69.8	26.0	78.8	82.3	72.9
April	34.9	94.8	24.0	75.2	29.5	85.0	76.4	75.1
May	37.8	100.0	22.6	72.7	30.2	86.4	76.5	81.8
June	38.8	101.8	22.0	71.6	30.4	86.1	66.9	70.3
July	36.5	97.7	22.5	72.5	29.5	85.1	73.2	75.7
August	36.7	98.1	23.0	73.4	29.9	85.8	71.7	67.2
September	33.7	92.7	23.0	73.4	28.4	83.1	78.7	75.3
October	33.1	91.6	21.5	70.7	27.3	81.2	78.3	72.9
November	32.3	90.1	21.0	69.8	26.7	80.0	73.6	67.5
December	29.0	84.2	19.0	66.2	24.0	75.2	76.3	71.5

* Relative Humidity data from 1967 onwards given in Col. 9 relate to 17.30 hours.

Sources : 1. Port Office, Pondicherry.

2. Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

Statistics relating to area and important aspects of population such as growth of population, rural and urban population, sex ratio, density of population, literacy, scheduled caste population, institutional houseless population, economic classification of the population and distribution of population by Religion are presented in this section. Tables appearing in this section are based upon the final results of the 1971 Population Census.

TABLE 3.1 : This table presents the total population of the Union territory of Pondicherry from 1901 to 1971 along with the Variation in population from one census to the other.

TABLE 3.2 : Gives the area and density of population by Regions. Figures of area and population are according to 1971 Population Census.

TABLE 3.3 : Sex-wise break-up of population in rural and urban area by Regions according to 1971 Census is given in this table. Pondicherry, Mudaliarpet and Ozhukarai Towns in Pondicherry Region, Karaikal Town in Karaikal Region, Mahe Town in Mahe Region and the entire Yanam Region have been treated as urban areas by the Census Organisation.

TABLE 3.4 : Population and Sex-Ratio of all the six towns in this Territory according to 1971 Census are given in this table.

TABLE 3.5 : Commune-wise data regarding the number of census houses, census households, the number of inhabited villages and towns, rural and urban population according to 1971 Census are included in this table.

TABLE 3.6 : This table contains commune-wise area according to village papers, population by sex-ratio and density of population as per 1971 census.

TABLE 3.7 : The number of literates and educated persons classified by sex and literacy rates in rural and urban areas in each Region of the Territory are given in this table.

TABLE 3.8 : This table gives commune-wise statistics relating to number of literacy and educated persons and literacy rates.

TABLE 3.9 : This table presents Region-wise Scheduled Caste population by sex and percentage of Scheduled Caste population to total population in rural and urban areas.

TABLE 3.10 : Commune-wise Scheduled Caste population by sex and ratio of Scheduled Caste population to total population are given in this table.

TABLE 3.11 : Statistics relating to institutional and houseless population by communes and sex are included in this table.

TABLE 3.12 : This table contains Region-wise distribution of population by workers into 9 industrial categories and non-workers and by sex.

TABLE 3.13 : This table deals with the Region-wise distribution of population by workers and non-workers in rural and urban areas.

TABLE 3.14 : This table is devoted to percentage distribution of each sex by workers into 9 industrial categories and non-workers in each Region of the Territory.

TABLE 3.15 : Percentage distribution of workers of each sex into 9 industrial categories.

TABLE 3.16 : This table furnishes commune-wise distribution of population by workers into 9 industrial categories and by non-workers

TABLE 3.17 : This table presents the distribution of population by Religion by sex-Region-wise, 1971.

TABLE 3.18 : This table gives the distribution of population by Religion in rural and urban area, Region-wise, 1971.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3.1 Variation of Population 1901 to 1971

Sl.No.	Year	Total population (persons)	Variation: Increase(+) or Decrease(—)	
			No. of persons	Percentage
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	1901	2,46,354	..	..
2.	1911	2,57,179	+10,825	+4.39
3.	1921	2,44,156	—13,023	—5.06
4.	1931	2,58,628	+14,472	+5.93
5.	1941	2,85,011	+26,383	+10.20
6.	1948	3,17,253	+32,242	+11.31
7.	1961	3,69,079	+51,826	+16.34
8.	1971	4,71,707	+1,02,628	+27.81

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3.2 Area and Density of Population 1971

Sl. No.	Region/State	Area in Sq. Km.*	Total Population 1971 census	Density of Popu- lation per Sq. Km.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Pondicherry	290	3,40,240	1,173
2.	Karaikal	161	1,00,042	621
3.	Mahe	9	23,134	2,570
4.	Yanam	20	8,291	415
5.	STATE	480	4,71,707	983

* These represent provisional geographical area figures supplied by the Surveyor General, India.

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3.3 Rural and Urban Population by Sex—Region-wise, 1971.

Sl.No.	Region/State	Rural			Urban			
		Males (3)	Females (4)	Total (5)	Males (6)	Females (7)	Total (8)	
1.	Pondicherry	..	94,516	90,779	185,295	78,378	76,567	1,54,945
2.	Karaikal	..	36,779	37,183	73,962	12,679	13,401	26,080
3.	Mahe	..	6,488	7,674	14,162	4,176	4,796	8,972
4.	Yanam	..	..	..	..	4,096	4,195	8,291
	STATE	..	1,37,783	1,35,636	2,73,419	99,329	98,959	1,98,288

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3.4 Population and Sex Ratio of Towns, 1971

Name of the Town	Class of the Town	Status	Total Population 1971			Females per 1,000 Males (1971)	
			Persons	Males	Females		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
Pondicherry	..	II	M	90,637	45,398	45,239	996
Mudaliarpet	..	III	M	42,933	21,881	21,052	962
Karaikal	..	III	M	26,080	12,679	13,401	1,057
Ozhukarai	..	III	M	21,375	11,099	10,276	926
Mahe	..	V	M	8,972	4,176	4,796	1,148
Yanam	..	V	M	8,291	4,096	4,195	1,024
Total Urban Population	..			1,98,288	99,329	98,959	996

M=Municipality.

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 5 Number of Villages, Towns, Houses, Households and Rural and Urban Population-Commune-wise, 1971.

Sl.No.	Region/Commune	Occupied residential houses		No. of inhabited village	Rural population	No. of Towns	Urban Population	Total Population	% of Col. 8 to Col. 9
		No. of houses	No. of house holds						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
I. PONDICHERRY									
1.	Pondicherry	..	12,778	16,015	..	1	90,637	90,637	100.00
2.	Ariankuppam	..	4,741	5,008	20	26,269	..	26,269	..
3.	Mudaliarpeta	..	6,716	8,543	2	652	1	42,933	43,585
4.	Ozhukarai	..	10,181	11,335	33	36,410	1	21,375	57,785
5.	Mannadipet	..	5,847	6,605	40	32,133	..	32,133	..
6.	Villianur	..	7,378	7,990	49	39,134	..	39,134	..
7.	Bahur	..	5,626	6,066	42	30,312	..	30,312	..
8.	Nettapakkam	..	3,764	4,206	27	20,385	..	20,385	..
	Total I	..	57,031	65,768	213	1,85,295	3	1,54,945	3,40,240
II. KARAİKAL									
1.	Karaikal	..	5,884	6,678	8	10,072	1	26,080	36,152
2.	Thirunallar	..	4,050	4,296	38	20,445	..	20,445	..
3.	Neravy	..	2,278	2,354	13	11,117	..	11,117	..
4.	Nedungadu	..	2,187	2,233	33	9,846	..	9,846	..
5.	Kottucherry	..	2,181	2,222	15	10,949	..	10,949	..
6.	T. R. Pattinam	..	2,294	2,477	10	11,533	..	11,533	..
	Total II	..	18,874	20,260	117	73,962	1	26,080	1,00,042
III. MAHE									
	Mahe	..	3,017	3,073	3	14,162	1	8,972	23,134
IV. YANAM									
	Yanam	..	1,537	1,791	..	..	1	8,291	8,291
V. STATE									
			80,459	90,892	333	2,73,419	6	1,98,288	4,71,707
								42.04	

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 6 Area, Population, Sex Ratio and Density of Population-Commune-wise, 1971

Sl.No.	Region/Commune	Area Sq. Km	Population			No. of Females per 1,000 males (7)	Density per Sq. Km.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	Males (4)	Females (5)	Total (6)	(7)	(8)	
I. PONDICHERRY :								
1.	Pondicherry	..	6.2	45,398	45,239	90,637	996	14,619
2.	Ariankuppam	..	24.4	13,350	12,919	26,269	968	1,077
3.	Mudaliarpet	..	13.4	22,200	21,385	43,585	963	3,253
4.	Ozhukarai	..	34.5	29,670	28,115	57,785	948	1,675
5.	Mannadipet	..	63.6	16,371	15,762	32,133	963	505
6.	Villianur	..	66.2	20,041	19,093	39,134	953	591
7.	Bahour	..	55.1	15,466	14,846	30,312	960	550
8.	Nettapakkam	..	30.3	10,398	9,987	20,385	960	673
Total I		..	*290.0	1,72,894	1,67,346	3,40,240	968	1,173
II. KARAIKAL :								
1.	Karaikal	..	19.0	17,826	18,326	36,152	1,028	1,903
2.	Thirunallar	..	42.5	10,070	10,375	20,445	1,030	481
3.	Neravy	..	17.3	5,560	5,557	11,117	999	643
4.	Nedungadu	..	24.0	4,881	4,965	9,846	1,017	410
5.	Kottucherry	..	25.7	5,480	5,469	10,949	998	426
6.	T. R. Pattinam	..	19.3	5,641	5,892	11,533	1,044	598
Total II		..	*161.0	49,458	50,584	1,00,042	1,023	621
III. MAHE :								
Mahe		..	*9.0	10,664	12,470	23,134	1,169	2,570
IV. YANAM :								
Yanam		..	*20.0	4,096	4,195	8,291	1,024	415
V. STATE		..	*480.0	2,37,112	2,34,595	4,71,707	989	983

* These represent provisional Geographical Area figures supplied by the Surveyor General. Figures for urban areas are those supplied by the Local Bodies. Rural area figures are derived by subtracting the urban area figures from the total area of 'Areas'.

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3.7 Literate and Educated Population by Sex in Rural and Urban Areas—Region-wise, 1971.

Region\ Rural\ Urban		Total Population			Literate & Educated Population					
		Males	Females	Total	Males	% of Col. 5 to Col. 2	Females	% of Col. 7 to Col. 3	Persons	% of Col. 9 to Col. 4
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
PONDICHERRY										
Rural	..	94,516	90,779	1,85,295	45,923	48.59	20,069	22.11	65,992	35.61
Urban	..	78,378	76,567	1,54,945	51,666	65.92	35,103	45.85	86,769	56.00
Total	..	1,72,894	1,67,346	3,40,240	97,589	56.44	55,172	32.97	1,52,761	44.90
KARAIKAL										
Rural	..	36,779	37,183	73,962	19,637	53.39	10,335	27.79	29,972	40.52
Urban	..	12,679	13,401	26,080	8,714	68.73	6,381	47.62	15,095	57.88
Total	..	49,458	50,584	1,00,042	28,351	57.32	16,716	33.05	45,067	45.03
MAHE										
Rural	..	6,488	7,674	14,162	4,905	75.60	4,684	61.04	9,589	67.71
Urban	..	4,176	4,796	8,972	2,935	70.28	3,065	63.91	6,000	66.87
Total	..	10,664	12,470	23,134	7,840	73.52	7,749	62.14	15,589	67.39
YANAM										
Rural	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	..	4,096	4,195	8,291	2,071	50.56	1,570	37.43	3,641	43.92
Total	..	4,096	4,195	8,291	2,071	50.56	1,570	37.43	3,641	43.92
STATE										
Rural	..	1,37,783	1,35,636	2,73,419	70,465	51.14	35,088	25.87	1,05,553	38.60
Urban	..	99,329	98,959	1,98,288	65,386	65.83	46,119	46.60	1,11,505	56.23
Total	..	2,37,112	2,34,595	4,71,707	1,35,851	57.29	81,207	34.62	2,17,058	46.02

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 8 Literate and Educated Population by Sex—Commune-wise, 1971

Sl.No.	Region/Commune	Total Population			Literate & Educated Population					
		Males	Females	Persons	Males	% of Col. 6 to Col. 3	Females	% of Col. 8 to Col. 4	Persons	% of Col. 10 to Col. 5
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
I. PONDICHERRY :										
1.	Pondicherry ..	45,398	45,239	90,637	30,512	67.21	22,843	50.49	53,355	58.87
2.	Ariankuppam ..	13,350	12,919	26,269	6,924	51.87	3,151	24.39	10,075	38.35
3.	Mudaliarpur ..	22,200	21,385	43,585	14,311	64.46	8,357	39.08	22,668	52.01
4.	Ozhukarai ..	29,670	28,115	57,785	17,577	59.24	9,252	32.91	26,829	46.43
5.	Mannadipet ..	16,371	15,762	32,133	7,064	43.15	2,634	16.71	9,698	30.18
6.	Villianur ..	20,041	19,093	39,134	9,307	46.44	4,004	20.97	13,311	34.01
7.	Bahour ..	15,466	14,846	30,312	6,887	44.53	2,751	18.53	9,638	31.80
8.	Nettapakkam ..	10,398	9,987	20,385	5,007	48.15	2,180	21.83	7,187	35.26
	Total I ..	1,72,894	1,67,346	3,40,240	97,589	56.44	55,172	32.97	1,52,761	44.90
II. KARAIKAL :										
1.	Karaikal ..	17,826	18,326	36,152	11,297	63.37	7,537	41.13	18,834	52.10
2.	Thirunallar ..	10,070	10,375	20,445	5,684	56.44	3,173	30.58	8,857	43.32
3.	Neravy ..	5,560	5,557	11,117	2,744	49.35	1,207	21.72	3,951	35.54
4.	Nedungadu ..	4,881	4,965	9,846	2,631	53.90	1,459	29.39	4,090	41.54
5.	Kottucherry ..	5,480	5,469	10,949	2,743	50.05	1,320	24.14	4,063	37.11
6.	T. R. Pattinam ..	5,641	5,892	11,533	3,252	57.65	2,020	34.28	5,272	45.71
	Total—II ..	49,458	50,584	1,00,042	28,351	57.32	16,716	33.05	45,067	45.05
III. MAHE :										
	Mahe ..	10,664	12,470	23,134	7,840	73.52	7,749	62.14	15,589	67.39
IV. YANAM :										
	Yanam ..	4,096	4,195	8,291	2,071	50.56	1,570	37.43	3,641	43.92
	STATE ..	2,37,112	2,34,595	4,71,707	1,35,851	57.29	81,207	34.62	217,058	46.02

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 9 Scheduled Caste Population by Sex in Rural and Urban Areas--Region-wise, 1971.

Region/Rural/Urban	Total Population	Scheduled Caste Population			% of Col. 5 to Col. 2
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
PONDICHERRY :					
Rural	.. 1,85,295	21,231	20,438	41,669	22.49
Urban	.. 1,54,945	6,246	6,059	12,305	7.94
Total	.. 3,40,240	27,477	26,497	53,974	15.86
KARAIKAL :					
Rural	.. 73,962	8,063	7,871	15,934	21.54
Urban	.. 26,080	623	588	1,211	4.64
Total	.. 1,00,042	8,686	8,459	17,145	17.14
MAHE :					
Rural	.. 14,162	8	5	13	0.09
Urban	.. 8,972	7	5	12	0.13
Total	.. 23,134	15	10	25	0.11
YANAM :					
Rural	.. ..	..	..	..	..
Urban	.. 8,291	893	884	1,777	21.43
Total	.. 8,291	893	884	1,777	21.43
STATE :					
Rural	.. 2,73,419	29,302	28,314	57,616	21.07
Urban	.. 1,98,288	7,769	7,536	15,305	7.72
Total	.. 4,71,707	37,071	35,850	72,921	15.46

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 10 Scheduled Caste Population by Sex—Commune-wise, 1971.

Sl.No.	Region/Commune	Total Population	Scheduled Caste Population			% of Col. 6 to Col. 3
			Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I PONDICHERRY						
1.	Pondicherry	90,637	3,527	3,378	6,905	7.62
2.	Ariankuppam	26,269	1,898	1,802	3,700	14.09
3.	Mudaliarpet	43,585	2,084	2,108	4,192	9.62
4.	Ozhukarai	57,785	2,998	2,878	5,876	10.17
5.	Mannadipet	32,133	4,150	4,078	8,228	25.61
6.	Villianur	39,134	4,682	4,417	9,099	23.25
7.	Bahour	30,312	5,210	5,043	10,253	33.82
8.	Nettapakkam	20,385	2,928	2,793	5,721	28.06
	Total—I	3,40,240	27,477	26,497	53,974	15.86
II KARAIKAL						
1.	Karaikal	36,152	1,504	1,392	2,896	8.01
2.	Thirunallar	20,445	2,270	2,238	4,508	22.05
3.	Neravy	11,117	1,272	1,224	2,496	22.45
4.	Nedungadu	9,846	1,384	1,400	2,784	28.28
5.	Kottucherry	10,949	1,214	1,188	2,402	21.94
6.	T. R. Pattinam	11,533	1,042	1,017	2,059	17.85
	Total—II	1,00,042	8,686	8,459	17,145	17.14
III MAHE						
	Mahe	23,134	15	10	25	0.11
IV YANAM						
	Yanam	8,291	893	884	1,777	21.43
V STATE						
		4,71,707	37,071	35,850	72,921	15.46

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 11 Institutional and Houseless Population Commune-wise, 1971

Sl.No.	Region/Commune	Institutional Population			Houseless Population			
		Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
I. PONDICHERRY								
1.	Pondicherry	..	1,095	1,117	2,212	1,072	757	1,829
2.	Ariankuppam	..	78	111	189	14	9	23
3.	Mudaliarpet	..	16	14	30	19	14	33
4.	Ozhukarai	..	551	519	1,070	13	20	33
5.	Mannadipet	..	40	30	70	45	32	77
6.	Villianur	..	86	48	134	47	41	88
7.	Bahour	..	2	1	3	42	33	75
8.	Nettapakkam	..	..	..	..	25	9	34
	Total—I	..	1,868	1,840	3,708	1,277	915	2,192
II. KARAIKAL								
1.	Karaikal	..	593	654	1,247	226	130	355
2.	Thirunallar	..	112	67	179	106	73	179
3.	Ncravy	..	9	15	24	45	36	81
4.	Ncdungadu	..	..	71	71	58	56	114
5.	Kottucherry	..	2	4	6	22	20	42
6.	T. R. Pattinam	..	..	..	..	60	20	80
	Total—II	..	716	811	1,527	517	335	852
III. MAHE :								
	Mahe	..	75	13	88	8	2	10
IV. YANAM :								
	Yanam	..	5	7	12	15	11	26
V. STATE								
		..	2,664	2,671	5,335	1,817	1,263	3,080

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 12 Distribution of Population by Workers into Nine Industrial categories and Non-workers and by Sex—Region-wise, 1971.

Region/Sex	Total Population	Total Workers	As Cultivators	As Agricultural Labourers	Workers									Non-workers
					In Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting Plantations Orchards & Allied activities	In Mining and Quarrying	In Manufacturing Processing, Servicing and repairs		In construction	In Trade and Commerce	In Transport Storage and Communications	In other services		
							At House-hold Industry	In other than House-hold Industry						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
I. PONDICHERRY :														
Males ..	1,72,894	84,589	12,891	21,062	4,376	9	1,450	17,659	3,046	8,816	2,693	12,587	88,305	
Females ..	1,67,346	19,951	449	12,716	222	2	282	1,319	206	1,337	20	3,398	147,395	
Persons ..	3,40,240	1,04,540	13,340	33,778	4,598	11	1,732	18,978	3,252	10,153	2,713	15,985	235,700	
II. KARAIKAL :														
Males ..	49,458	24,572	2,822	8,642	1,592	239	204	2,543	969	3,593	548	3,420	24,886	
Females ..	50,584	4,541	91	2,911	29	3	56	71	71	653	5	651	46,043	
Persons ..	1,00,042	29,113	2,913	11,553	1,621	242	260	2,614	1,040	4,246	553	4,071	70,929	
III. MAHE :														
Males ..	10,664	4,096	116	244	632	12	203	963	122	912	107	785	6,568	
Females ..	12,470	793	9	150	8	..	80	51	7	27	5	456	11,677	
Persons ..	23,134	4,889	125	394	640	12	283	1,014	129	939	112	1,241	18,245	
IV. YANAM :														
Males ..	4,096	2,105	331	444	350	..	111	106	33	210	197	323	1,991	
Females ..	4,195	378	—	106	3	..	139	6	3	44	..	77	3,817	
Persons ..	8,291	2,483	331	550	353	..	250	112	36	254	197	400	5,808	
V. STATE :														
Males ..	2,37,112	1,15,362	16,160	30,392	6,950	260	1,968	21,271	4,170	13,531	3,545	17,115	1,21 750	
Females ..	2,34,595	25,663	549	15,883	262	5	557	1,447	287	2,061	30	4,582	2,08,932	
Persons ..	4,71,707	141,025	16,709	46,275	7,212	265	2,525	22,718	4,457	15,592	3,575	21,697	3,30,682	

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 13 Distribution of Population by Workers into Nine Industrial Categories and Non-workers in Rural & Urban Areas, 1971.

Region/Rural/ Urban	Total Popu- lation	Total Workers	As Culti- vators	As Agricul- tural Labourers	In Live- stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting Planta- tions Orchards & Allied activities	In Mining and Quarrying	Workers		In construc- tion	In Trade and Commerce	In Transport Storage and Com- munications	In other services	Non- workers
							In Manufacturing Processing Ser- vicing and repairs						
							At House- hold Industry	In other than House- hold Industry					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
I. PONDICHERRY :													
Rural ..	185,295	64,233	12,376	31,278	3,089	7	706	6,283	1,353	3,343	632	5,166	1,21,062
Urban ..	154,945	40,307	964	2,500	1,509	4	1,026	12,695	1,899	6,810	2,081	10,819	1,14,638
Total ..	3,40,240	1,04,540	13,340	33,778	4,598	11	1,732	18,978	3,252	10,153	2,713	15,985	2,35,700
II. KARAIKAL													
Rural ..	73,962	23,054	2,626	11,201	1,518	95	177	1,742	681	2,411	321	2,282	50,908
Urban ..	26,080	6,059	287	352	103	147	83	872	359	1,835	232	1,789	20,021
Total ..	1,00,042	29,113	2,913	11,553	1,621	242	260	2,614	1,040	4,246	553	4,071	70,929
III. MAHE :													
Rural ..	14,162	2,931	118	385	67	6	271	762	69	574	68	611	11,231
Urban ..	8,972	1,958	7	9	573	6	12	252	60	365	44	630	7,014
Total ..	23,134	4,889	125	394	640	12	283	1,014	129	939	112	1,241	18,245
IV. YANAM :													
Rural ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban ..	8,291	2,483	331	550	353	..	250	112	36	254	197	400	5,808
Total ..	8,291	2,483	331	550	353	..	250	112	36	254	197	400	5,808
V. STATE :													
Rural ..	273,419	90,218	15,120	42,864	4,674	108	1,154	8,787	2,103	6,328	1,021	8,059	183,201
Urban ..	198,288	50,807	1,589	3,411	2,538	157	1,371	13,931	2,354	9,264	2,554	13,638	147,481
Total ..	4,71,707	1,41,025	16,709	46,275	7,212	265	2,525	22,718	4,457	15,592	3,575	21,697	3,30,682

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 14 Percentage Distribution of Population by Workers into Nine Industrial categories and Non-workers and by Sex—Region-wise, 1971.

Region/Sex	Total Population	Total Workers	As Cultivators	As Agricultural Labourers	In Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting Plantations Orchards & Allied activities	In Mining and Quarrying	In Manufacturing Processing, Servicing and repairs		In construction	In Trade and Commerce	In Transport and Storage and Communications	In other services	Non-workers
							At Household Industry	In other than Household Industry					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
I. PONDICHERRY													
Males ..	100.00	48.93	7.46	12.18	2.53	0.01	0.84	10.21	1.76	5.10	1.56	7.28	51.07
Females ..	100.00	11.92	0.27	7.60	0.13	..	0.17	0.79	0.12	0.80	0.01	2.03	88.08
Persons ..	100.00	30.73	3.92	9.93	1.35	..	0.51	5.58	0.96	2.98	0.80	4.70	69.27
II. KARAIKAL													
Males ..	100.00	49.68	5.71	17.47	3.22	0.48	0.41	5.14	1.96	7.26	1.11	6.91	50.32
Females ..	100.00	8.98	0.18	5.75	0.06	0.01	0.11	0.14	0.14	1.29	0.01	1.29	91.02
Persons ..	100.00	29.10	2.91	11.55	1.62	0.24	0.26	2.61	1.04	4.24	0.55	4.07	70.90
III. MAHE :													
Males ..	100.00	38.41	1.09	2.29	5.93	0.11	1.90	9.03	1.14	8.55	1.00	7.36	61.59
Females ..	100.00	6.36	0.07	1.20	0.06	..	0.64	0.41	0.06	0.22	0.04	3.66	93.64
Persons ..	100.00	21.13	0.54	1.70	2.77	0.05	1.22	4.38	0.56	4.06	0.48	5.36	78.87
IV. YANAM :													
Males ..	100.00	51.39	8.08	10.84	8.54	..	2.71	2.59	0.81	5.13	4.81	7.89	48.61
Females ..	100.00	9.01	..	2.53	0.07	..	3.31	0.14	0.07	1.05	..	1.84	90.99
Persons ..	100.00	29.95	3.99	6.63	4.26	..	3.02	1.35	0.43	3.06	2.38	4.82	70.05
V. STATE :													
Males ..	100.00	48.65	6.81	12.82	2.93	0.11	0.83	8.97	1.76	5.71	1.50	7.22	51.35
Females ..	100.00	10.94	0.23	6.78	0.11	..	0.24	0.62	0.12	0.88	0.01	1.95	89.06
Persons ..	100.00	29.90	3.54	9.81	1.53	0.06	0.54	4.82	0.94	3.31	0.76	4.60	70.10

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 15 Percentage Distribution of Workers of each Sex into Nine Industrial Categories—Region-wise, 1971

Region/Sex	Workers											
	Total Workers	As Culti- vators	As Agricul- tural Labourers	In Live- stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting Plantations Orchards & Allied activities	In Mining and Quarrying	In Manufacturing Processing, Ser- vicing and repairs		In construc- tion	In Trade and Commerce	In Transport Storage and Com- munications	In other services	
						At House- hold Industry	In other than House- hold Industry					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
I. PONDICHERRY :												
Males	..	100.00	15.24	24.90	5.17	0.01	1.71	20.88	3.60	10.42	3.18	14.88
Females	..	100.00	2.25	63.74	1.11	0.01	1.41	6.61	1.03	6.70	0.10	17.03
Total	..	100.00	12.76	32.31	4.40	0.01	1.66	18.15	3.11	9.71	2.60	15.29
II. KARAIKAL :												
Males	..	100.00	11.48	35.17	6.48	0.97	0.83	10.35	3.94	14.62	2.23	13.92
Females	..	100.00	2.00	64.10	0.64	0.07	1.23	1.56	1.56	14.38	0.11	14.34
Total	..	100.00	10.01	39.68	5.57	0.83	0.89	8.98	3.57	14.59	1.90	13.98
III. MAHE :												
Males	..	100.00	2.83	5.96	15.43	0.29	4.96	23.51	2.98	22.27	2.61	19.17
Females	..	100.00	1.13	18.92	1.01	..	10.09	6.43	0.88	3.40	0.63	57.50
Total	..	100.00	2.56	8.06	13.09	0.25	5.79	20.74	2.64	19.21	2.29	25.38
IV. YANAM :												
Males	..	100.00	15.72	21.09	16.63	..	5.27	5.04	1.57	9.98	9.36	15.34
Females	..	100.00	..	28.04	0.79	..	36.78	1.59	0.79	11.64	..	20.37
Total	..	100.00	13.33	22.15	14.22	..	10.07	4.51	1.45	10.23	7.93	16.11
V. STATE												
Males	..	100.00	14.01	26.34	6.02	0.23	1.71	18.44	3.61	11.73	3.07	14.84
Females	..	100.00	2.14	61.89	1.02	0.02	2.17	5.64	1.12	8.03	0.12	17.85
Total	..	100.00	11.85	32.81	5.11	0.19	1.79	16.11	3.16	11.06	2.53	15.39

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 16 Distribution of Population by Workers into Nine Industrial Categories and Non-workers—Commune-wise, 1971.

Region/ Commune	Total Population	Total Workers	As Cultivators	Workers					In construction	In Trade and Commerce	In Transport and Communications	In other services	Non-workers
				As Agricultural Labourers	In Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting, Plantations, Orchards & Allied activities	In Mining and Quarrying	In Manufacturing Processing, Servicing and repairs	At Household Industry					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
I. PONDICHERRY :													
1. Pondicherry	90,637	22,352	245	131	1,108	1	555	5,624	955	4,698	1,530	7,505	68,285
2. Ariankuppam	26,269	8,312	1,000	2,993	1,118	..	50	1,302	225	720	80	824	17,957
3. Mudaliarpeta	43,585	11,884	421	1,451	192	1	124	5,640	476	1,367	435	1,777	31,701
4. Ozhukarai	57,785	17,058	1,304	4,114	821	2	510	4,169	1,220	1,587	340	2,991	40,727
5. Mannadipet	32,133	12,516	3,232	7,483	106	..	112	300	77	425	64	717	19,617
6. Villianur	39,134	14,316	2,355	8,071	369	7	169	1,257	183	694	187	1,024	24,818
7. Bahour	30,312	10,174	2,747	5,212	646	..	49	446	77	331	43	623	20,138
8. Nettapakkam	20,385	7,928	2,036	4,323	238	..	163	240	39	331	34	524	12,457
Total—I	3,40,240	1,04,540	13,340	33,778	4,598	11	1,732	18,978	3,252	10,153	2,713	15,985	2,35,700
II. KARAIKAL													
1. Karaikal	36,153	9,709	411	1,678	767	211	110	1,146	466	2,446	307	2,167	26,443
2. Thirunallar	20,445	6,245	835	3,439	77	3	86	403	145	513	71	673	14,200
3. Neravy	11,117	3,390	426	1,714	117	9	19	311	169	289	60	276	7,727
4. Nedungadu	9,846	3,247	543	1,877	27	1	16	308	61	140	18	256	6,599
5. Kottucherry	10,949	3,189	350	1,584	442	2	21	202	77	236	41	234	7,760
6. T. R. Pattinam	11,533	3,333	348	1,261	191	16	8	244	122	622	56	465	8,200
Total—II	1,00,042	29,113	2,913	11,553	1,621	242	260	2,614	1,040	4,246	553	4,071	70,929
III. MAHE :													
Mahe	23,134	4,889	125	394	640	12	283	1,014	129	939	112	1,241	18,245
IV. YANAM :													
Yanam	8,291	2,483	331	550	353	..	250	112	36	254	197	400	5,808
V. STATE :													
	4,71,707	1,41,025	16,709	46,275	7,212	265	2,525	22,718	4,457	15,592	3,575	21,697	3,30,682

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 17 Distribution of Population by Religion by Sex—Region-wise, 1971.

Sl.No.	Religion	Pondicherry				Karaikal				Mahe				Yanam				State			
		Males	Females	Persons	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
1.	Hindu	..	1,53,421	1,46,610	3,00,031	38,319	37,815	76,134	7,998	8,910	16,908	3,820	3,900	7,720	2,03,558	1,97,235	4,00,793				
2.	Christians	..	14,493	15,801	30,294	5,019	5,263	10,282	252	298	550	88	82	170	19,852	21,444	41,296				
3.	Muslims	..	4,766	4,758	9,524	6,086	7,477	13,563	2,400	3,255	5,655	188	213	401	13,440	15,703	29,143				
4.	Jains	..	117	120	237	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	117	120	237				
5.	Sikhs	..	5	3	8	23	20	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	23	51				
6.	Budhists	..	15	6	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	6	21				
7.	Other Religions and Persuations	..	43	23	66	11	9	20	14	7	21	..	..	..	68	39	107				
8.	Religion not stated	..	34	25	59	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	25	59				
Total		..	1,72,894	1,67,346	3,40,240	49,458	50,584	1,00,042	10,664	12,470	23,134	4,096	4,195	8,291	2,37,112	2,34,595	4,71,707				

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 18 Distribution of Population by Religion in Rural and Urban Area—Region-wise, 1971.

Sl.No.	Religion	Pondicherry			Karaikal			Mahe			Yanam			State		
		Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1. Hindus	..	174,965	125,066	300,031	61,885	14,249	76,134	10,855	6,053	16,908	..	7,720	7,720	247,705	153,088	400,793
2. Christians	..	6,750	23,544	30,294	6,215	4,067	10,282	27	523	550	..	170	170	12,992	28,304	41,296
3. Muslims	..	3,568	5,956	9,524	5,830	7,733	13,563	3,278	2,377	5,655	..	401	401	12,676	16,467	29,143
4. Jains	..	4	233	237	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	23	237
5. Sikhs	8	8	13	30	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	38	51
6. Buddhists	21	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	21
7. Other Religions and Persuasions	..	8	58	66	19	1	20	2	19	21	..	..	..	29	78	107
8. Religion not stated	59	59	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	59	59
Total	..	1,85,295	1,54,945	3,40,240	73,962	26,080	1,00,042	14,162	8,972	23,134	..	8,291	8,291	2,73,419	1,98,288	4,71,707

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

4. AGRICULTURE

Figures given in this section relate to land utilisation, area irrigated by different sources, crop acreage and agricultural production for the years 1971-72 to 1973-74 (July to June). For the year 1973-74, regionwise data have been given. Data in respect of all the regions of this Territory have been collected by the field staff of this Bureau by the method of complete enumeration under the scheme "collection of Agricultural statistics". Statistics relating to the agricultural machinery and implements and agricultural wages are also included in the section.

TABLE 4.1 : This table is devoted to land utilisation statistics. Generally, the standard definitions of the categories of land adopted in this table are those recommended by the Ministry of Food and Agriculture, Directorate of Economics and Statistics, New Delhi.

TABLE 4.2 : Shows data relating to net area under irrigation according to sources of irrigations, area irrigated with crops more than once during the year being counted once only. Area irrigated by spring channels, ponds etc. are included under 'other sources'.

TABLE 4.3 : This table gives data regarding area under irrigation according to crop-wise distribution. Irrigated area sown with crops more than once during the year is counted as separate area for each crop.

TABLE 4.4 : This table furnishes information regarding area under all crops. Total area under crops irrigated and un-irrigated is included in this table.

TABLE 4.5 : Gives data relating to the production of principal crops in this State. Production of each crop for the years, 1969-70 to 1970-71 has been worked out separately for each region on the basis of the yield rates, collected by the Field staff and for the years 1971-72 to 1973-74 production has been worked out on the basis of yield rates furnished by the Agriculture Department, Pondicherry. In respect of paddy II crop, yield rate based upon the crop estimation survey has been adopted for computing the production of rice.

TABLE 4.6 : This table furnishes information relating to number of agricultural machinery implements in Pondicherry, Karaikal, Mahe and Yanam. The figures are according to the Live-stock Census, 1972.

TABLE 4.7 : Information regarding the average daily wage rates paid to agricultural skilled labourers at Thirukkanur in Pondicherry region for the years 1965-66 to 1973-74 is presented in this table.

4. AGRICULTURE

4. 1 Classification of Area

(In Hectares)

Sl.No.	Description	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1973-74			
							Pondi-cherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1.	Total area according to village papers ..	46,822	46,822	46,822	46,822	46,822	29,377	14,920	841	1,684
2.	Forest ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3.	Land not available for cultivation :									
	(a) Land put to non-agricultural uses ..	10,438	10,389	10,865	10,912	10,990	7,838	2,452	89	611
	(b) Barren and uncultivable land ..	229	224	137	40	41	41	..	..	..
	Total ..	10,667	10,613	11,002	10,952	11,031	7,879	2,452	89	611
4.	Other uncultivated land excluding fallows :									
	(a) Permanent pastures and other grazing lands ..	447	446	107	105	83	7	76	..	..
	(b) Land under miscellaneous tree crops and groves not included in the net area sown ..	2,170	1,989	1,963	1,965	2,050	1,478	565	3	4
	(c) Culturable waste ..	1,271	1,270	1,076	1,132	1,259	680	567	7	5
	TOTAL ..	3,888	3,705	3,146	3,202	3,392	2,165	1,208	10	9
5.	Fallow land :									
	(a) Fallow land other than current fallows ..	197	190	206	213	120	75	45	..	..
	(b) Current fallows ..	958	791	1,047	1,640	1,199	669	134	..	396
	TOTAL ..	1,155	981	1,253	1,853	1,319	744	179	..	396
6.	Net area sown	31,112	31,523	31,421	30,815	31,080	18,589	11,081	742	668
7.	Area sown more than once ..	19,674	19,094	23,064	21,405	20,916	12,520	8,196	70	130
8.	Total cropped area ..	50,786	50,617	54,485	52,220	51,996	31,109	19,277	812	798

Source : Bureau of Statistics & Evaluation, Pondicherry.

4. AGRICULTURE :

4.2 Area under irrigation by sources

(In Hectares)

Sl.No.	Sources	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1973-74			
							Pondi-cherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1.	Canals	10,875	11,143	11,026	11,048	10,949	99	10,484	..	366
2.	Tanks	5,046	5,516	5,490	4,835	5,048	5,048	..	..	..
3.	Tube wells	9,915	9,716	9,611	10,404	10,164	10,146	18	..	..
4.	Ordinary wells	1	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	..
5.	Other Sources*	87	133	204	218	234	86	59	89	..
6.	Total area irrigated(net)	25,924	26,508	26,332	26,506	26,396	15,379	10,562	89	366
7.	Area irrigated more than once	13,001	13,305	15,566	14,279	14,392	10,467	3,732	68	125
8.	Gross area irrigated ..	38,925	39,813	41,898	40,785	40,788	25,846	14,294	157	491

* Spring Channels, Ponds etc. are included in other sources.

Source : Bureau of Statistics & Evaluation, Pondicherry.

4. AGRICULTURE

4. 3 Area under Crops Irrigated

(In Hectares)

Crops	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1973-74			
						Pondicherry (7)	Karaikal (8)	Mahe (9)	Yanam (10)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
I. FOOD CROPS :									
Cereals :									
Paddy I Crop ..	5,933	6,227	7,527	7,703	6,793	2,642	3,717	74	360
Paddy II Crop ..	20,158	21,163	20,907	20,508	20,784	10,128	10,471	75	110
Paddy III Crop ..	3,856	2,928	4,132	3,631	2,787	2,778	9	..	..
Total Paddy	29,947	30,318	32,566	31,842	30,364	15,548	14,197	149	470
Ragi	3,265	1,763	2,373	2,603	2,268	2,267	1	..	..
Varagu .. ..	..	..	9	1	3	3	..	..	..
Other millets	1,058	1,325	400	231	380	378	2	..	..
Total Cereals	34,270	33,406	35,348	34,677	33,015	18,196	14,200	149	470
Pulses :									
Redgram .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greengram .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Blackgram	5	..	3	..	5	5	..	..	..
Horsegram .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other pulses	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Total pulses	7	..	3	2	5	5	..	..	..
TOTAL FOODGRAINS ..	34,277	33,406	35,351	34,679	33,020	18,201	14,200	149	470
Other Food Crops :									
Chillies	25	68	90	92	81	55	11	..	15
Sugarcane	1,541	1,568	1,545	1,624	1,839	1,828	11	..	..
Plantains	119	105	160	159	132	107	20	5	..
Tapioca	411	372	474	457	507	491	13	3	..
Onions	10	22	11	10	17	11	..	..	6
Misc. food crops ..	267	508	378	403	582	562	20	..	..
TOTAL FOOD CROPS ..	36,650	36,049	38,009	37,424	36,178	21,255	14,275	157	491
II. NON-FOOD CROPS :									
Cotton	80	23	236	790	481	480	1	..	..
Groundnut	2,009	3,551	3,458	2,385	3,886	3,873	13	..	..
Gingelly	125	105	97	91	156	155	1	..	..
Other Non-Food Crops ..	61	85	98	95	87	83	4	..	..
TOTAL NON-FOOD CROPS ..	2,275	3,764	3,889	3,361	4,610	4,591	19	..	..
GRAND TOTAL (Food and Non-Food Crops) ..	38,925	39,813	41,898	40,785	40,788	25,846	14,294	157	491

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

4. AGRICULTURE

4. 4 Area under all crops

(In Hectares)

Crops		1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1973-74			
							Pondi-cherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
I. FOOD CROPS										
Cereals :										
Paddy I Crop	..	6,040	6,318	7,534	7,703	6,793	2,642	3,717	74	360
Paddy II Crop	..	20,266	21,261	21,053	20,533	20,824	10,166	10,473	75	110
Paddy III Crop	..	3,856	2,928	4,132	3,631	2,787	2,778	9	..	..
TOTAL PADDY	..	30,162	30,507	32,719	31,867	30,404	15,586	14,199	149	470
Ragi	.. ..	3,324	1,825	2,429	2,641	2,339	2,335	1	..	3
Cumbu	.. ..	2,173	1,987	1,213	740	998	998	..	..	..
Cholam	.. ..	140	44	36	52	53	43	3	..	7
Varagu	.. ..	195	123	49	73	43	41	..	..	2
Other millets	.. ..	155	150	70	68	93	93	..	..	..
TOTAL CEREALS	..	36,149	34,636	36,516	35,441	33,930	19,096	14,203	149	482
Pulses :										
Redgram	.. ..	16	14	11	20	14	2	..	..	12
Greengram	.. ..	1,260	964	1,613	1,001	1,072	63	994	..	15
Blackgram	.. ..	3,363	2,275	3,418	3,940	3,189	152	3,027	..	10
Horsegram	.. ..	96	19	14	1	1	1	..	..	..
Other pulses	.. ..	147	134	251	74	99	74	25	..	..
TOTAL PULSES	..	4,882	3,406	5,307	5,036	4,375	292	4,046	..	37
TOTAL FOODGRAINS	..	41,031	38,042	41,823	40,477	38,305	19,388	18,249	149	519

4.4 Area under all crops

(In Hectares)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Other Food Crops :									
Chillies	34	86	96	96	101	55	11	..	35
Black pepper	30	30	13	13	13	..	..	13	..
Tamarind	60	76	71	73	76	59	17	..	..
Coriander	59	17	12	49	30	4	..	..	26
Betelnuts	35	38	60	67	69	..	..	69	..
Sugarcane	1,541	1,568	1,545	1,624	1,839	1,828	11	..	..
Plantain	125	108	167	175	135	107	29	8	..
Mangoes	320	360	308	234	275	221	47	7	..
Cashewnuts	367	371	337	311	329	313	2	14	..
Onions	10	22	15	10	17	11	..	..	6
Tapioca	481	463	691	484	553	528	14	10	..
Miscellaneous Food Crops	589	809	665	697	869	780	86	3	..
TOTAL FOOD CROPS	44,685	41,953	45,803	44,480	42,611	23,295	18,437	273	586
Non-Food Crops :									
Cotton	329	284	1,032	1,501	904	903	1	..	..
Groundnut	2,673	4,341	4,139	2,916	4,778	4,529	148	..	101
Gingelly	556	722	465	504	734	713	17	..	4
Other oil seeds	14	31	8	18	33	33	..	..	..
Coconut	1,487	1,626	1,625	1,608	1,619	736	237	539	107
Betelvines	57	64	69	72	57	55	2	..	..
Other Non-Food Crops	985	1,566	1,344	1,121	1,260	845	415	..	..
TOTAL NON-FOOD CROPS	6,101	8,634	8,682	7,740	9,385	7,814	820	539	212
GRAND TOTAL (Food and Non-Food Crops)	50,786	50,617	54,485	52,220	51,996	31,109	19,277	812	798

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

4. AGRICULTURE

4. 5 Agricultural Production

(In Metric Tonnes)

Crops	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1973-74			
						Pondi cherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
I. FOOD CROPS :									
Cereals :									
Rice I Crop	9,397	17,645	21,731	23,440	26,701	10,304	15,611	111	675
Rice II Crop	39,795	40,786	40,442	36,034	48,899	25,506	23,093	135	165
Rice III Crop	7,457	8,632	12,981	11,727	10,200	10,167	33	..	..
Total Rice	56,649	67,063	75,154	71,201	85,800	45,977	38,737	246	840
Ragi	4,984	2,827	4,273	5,602	5,606	5,604	..	..	2
Cumbu	2,605	2,617	1,963	1,436	2,106	2,106	..	..	..
Cholam	178	74	46	123	108	97	..	..	11
Varagu	137	86	37	54	32	31	..	..	1
Other Millets	91	120	56	51	74	74	..	..	..
Total Cereals	64,644	72,787	81,529	78,467	93,726	53,889	38,737	246	854
Pulses :									
Redgram	11	7	5	22	8	2	..	..	6
Greengram	284	434	727	522	676	72	596	..	8
Blackgram	866	1,138	1,718	1,887	1,687	167	1,514	..	6
Horsegram	31	5	4	..	1	1	..	..	..
Total Pulses	1,192	1,854	2,454	2,431	2,372	242	2,110	..	20
TOTAL FOODGRAINS ..	65,836	74,371	83,983	80,898	96,098	54,131	40,847	246	874
Other Food Crops :									
Chillies	41	108	135	120	95	69	..	..	26
Black pepper	10	14	6	5	3	..	..	3	..
Tamarind	116	177	164	140	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Coriander	29	9	7	54	20	..	..	..	20
Betelnuts	38	48	78	80	414	..	..	414	..
Sugarcane	1,31,721	1,47,118	1,50,000	1, 49,414	1,84,450	1,84,450	..	..	..
Tapioca	4,821	6,017	10,194	8,218	8,300	8,200	..	100	..
Onions	125	308	240	59	30	15	..	..	15
TOTAL FOOD CROPS ..	2,02,737	2,28,170	2,44,807	2,38,988	2,89,410	2,46,865	40,847	763	935
II. NON-FOOD CROPS :									
Cotton	362	354	1,804	3,248	1,264	1,264	..	..	..
Groundnut	2,910	5,806	5,777	6,029	9,814	9,511	222	81	..
Gingelly	227	274	170	277	539	535	..	..	4
TOTAL Non-Food Crops	3,499	6,434	7,751	9,554	11,617	11,310	222	81	4

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

4. 6. Agricultural Machinery and Implements – Livestock Census, 1972

<i>Sl. No.</i> (1)	<i>Item</i> (2)	<i>Pondicherry</i> (3)	<i>Karaikal</i> (4)	<i>Mahe</i> (5)	<i>Yanam</i> (6)	<i>Total</i> (7)
1.	Plough					
	(i) Wooden	10,636	4,901	32	232	15,801
	(ii) Iron	7,943	924	2	1	8,870
	Total	18,579	5,825	34	233	24,671
2.	Carts *	2,400	1,270	1	74	3,745
3.	Oil Engines with Pumps *	190	70	3	7	270
4.	Electric Pumps *	3,720	45	..	..	3,765
5.	Persion Wheel	..	1	..	..	1
6.	Tractors *					
	(i) Government	8	1	..	..	9
	(ii) Private	116	20	..	5	141
	Total	124	21	..	5	150
7.	Ghanis					
	(i) Five Kgs. and over	10	1	..	..	11
	(ii) Less than five Kgs.	..	2	..	..	2
	Total	10	3	..	..	13

* Used for agricultural purpose only.

Source: Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

4. AGRICULTURE

4. 7 Daily wage Rates for Agricultural and Skilled Labourers at Thirukkannur (Ponducherry Region).

(In Rupees)

Category of Labourer	1973-74													
	June to July							1973-74						
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	July to Sept.	Oct. to Dec.	Jan. to March	April to June
Ploughmen	Men ..	2.25	2.69	3.48	2.88	3.88	3.99	3.83	3.81	3.50	3.17	3.75	3.83	3.23
Sowers and Transplanters	Men ..	1.15	2.25	2.47	3.00	2.97	3.30	3.51	3.49	3.23	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.50
	Women ..	1.15	1.25	1.42	1.00	1.20	1.43	1.77	1.65	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
Weeders	Men ..	1.63	1.74	2.48	3.29	3.10	3.08	3.11	3.17	3.56	4.00	3.67	3.00	..
	Women ..	0.92	1.00	1.35	1.00	1.19	1.22	1.76	1.34	1.47	1.50	1.50	1.42	1.46
Reapers and Harvesters	Men ..	1.01	2.39	2.68	2.71	3.62	3.32	4.04	3.75	4.02	4.00	4.00	3.95	5.00
	Women ..	1.64	2.19	2.45	2.50	2.74	2.52	3.17	2.96	3.63	3.67	3.50	3.27	5.00
Herdsmen	Women ..	0.66	0.65	0.81	1.05	0.54	0.72	0.69	0.96	1.40	1.30	1.30	1.06	1.32
	Children ..	0.62	0.52	0.29	1.43	0.87	0.86	0.89	0.95	1.40	1.30	1.30	1.06	1.32
Other Agricultural Labourers	Men ..	2.37	2.66	3.14	3.29	5.12	3.21	3.34	4.10	2.87	4.00	4.00	3.66	3.79
	Women ..	1.23	1.46	0.96	1.00	1.37	1.55	1.86	2.18	1.59	1.37	1.50	1.42	2.33
Skilled Labourers	Carpenters ..	4.55	5.52	5.69	5.85	5.63	5.84	5.86	7.54	8.67	8.00	8.00	3.67	10.00
	Blacksmiths ..	4.50	..	3.00	4.67	5.53	5.43	5.73	6.83	6.20	..	6.00	6.50	6.60

Source : Project Executive Office, Villianur.

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

The statistics of livestock and poultry, veterinary institutions, livestock mortality by causes, marine and inland fish production are included in this section.

TABLE 5.1 : This table presents the statistics of livestock and poultry population of this Union territory by regions. It gives detailed information about the number of livestock and poultry in each category according to the Quinquennial Livestock Census, 1972.

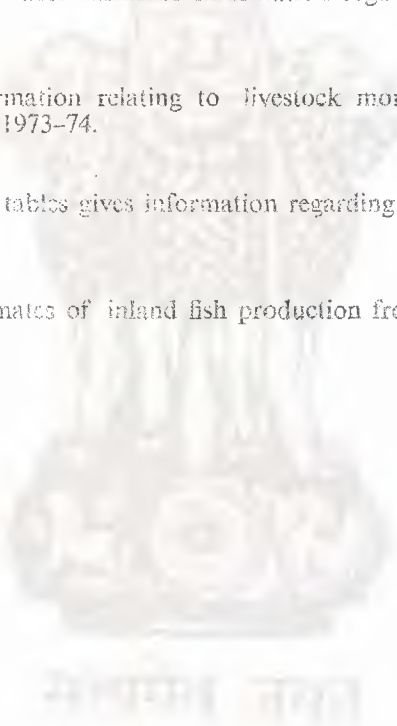
TABLE 5.2 : This table gives information regarding the number of fishing crafts and tackles according to the Quinquennial Livestock Census, 1972.

TABLE 5.3 : This table furnishes information regarding veterinary aid available in this territory.

TABLE 5.4 : Information relating to livestock mortality due to contagious and other diseases from 1967-68 to 1973-74.

TABLE 5.5 : This tables gives information regarding estimates of marine fish production from 1967 to 1974.

TABLE 5.6 : Estimates of inland fish production from 1967 to 1974 are included in this table.



5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5.1 Number of Livestock and Poultry—Livestock Census, 1972

Sl.No.	Particulars	Region/State				
		Pondicherry (3)	Karaikal (4)	Mahe (5)	Yanam (6)	Total (7)
(1)	(2)					
I. CATTLE :						
	(A) Males over 3 years					
	(i) Used for breeding only	96	116	1	9	222
	(ii) Used for both breeding and work	263	586	..	3	852
	(iii) Used for work only					
	(a) Castrated	14,473	6,515	16	483	21,487
	(b) Uncastrated	1,534	1,320	..	39	2,893
	Total (iii)	16,007	7,835	16	522	24,380
	(iv) Not in use for breeding or work	336	178	1	11	526
	Total (A)	16,702	8,715	18	545	25,980
	B) Female over 3 years :					
	(i) Breeding cows :					
	(a) In milk on 15th April 1972	11,509	3,571	309	277	15,616
	(b) Dry	11,373	3,408	263	222	15,266
	(c) Not calved even once	2,381	470	116	46	3,013
	Total (i)	25,263	7,449	688	495	33,895
	(ii) Used for work only	381	23	..	..	404
	(iii) Not in use for breeding or work	613	27	..	3	643
	Total (B)	26,257	7,499	688	498	34,942
	(C) Young Stock :					
	(i) Under one year					
	(a) Males	5,525	1,890	162	104	7,681
	(b) Females	5,966	1,902	194	91	8,153
	Total (i)	11,491	3,792	356	195	15,834
	(ii) 1 to 3 years :					
	(a) Males	4,462	911	19	74	5,466
	(b) Females	5,860	1,198	211	111	7,380
	Total (ii)	10,322	2,109	230	185	12,846
	(iii) Total 3 years and under :					
	(a) Males	9,987	2,801	181	178	13,147
	(b) Females	11,826	3,100	405	202	15,533
	Total (iii)	21,813	5,901	586	380	28,680

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5. 1 Number of Livestock and Poultry—Livestock Census, 1972—*contd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
(D) Total Cattle :						
(a) Males	26,689	11,516	199	723	39,127
(b) Females	38,083	10,599	1,093	700	50,475
Total (D)	64,772	22,115	1,292	1,423	89,602
II BUFFALOES :						
(A) Males over 3 years :						
(i) Used for breeding only	4	12	..	2	18
(ii) Used for both breeding and work	17	12	..	..	29
(iii) Used for work only :						
(a) Castrated	127	425	..	51	603
(b) Uncastrated	45	121	..	2	168
Total (iii)	172	456	..	53	771
(iv) Not in use for breeding or work	2	102	..	4	108
Total (A)	195	672	..	59	926
(B) Females over 3 years :						
(i) Breeding cows						
(a) In milk on 15th April 1972	2,151	1,444	3	170	3,768
(b) Dry	1,511	1,154	3	116	2,784
(c) Not calved even once	131	87	..	10	228
Total (i)	3,793	2,685	6	296	6,780
(ii) Used for work only	16	4	..	..	20
(iii) Not in use for breeding	20	3	..	..	23
Total (B)	3,829	2,692	6	296	6,823
(C) YOUNG STOCK :						
(i) Under 1 year :						
(a) Males	644	564	3	59	1,270
(b) Females	1,013	730	1	75	1,819
Total (i)	1,657	1,294	4	134	3,089
(ii) 1 to 3 years :						
(a) Males	212	160	..	14	386
(b) Females	533	325	..	28	886
Total (ii)	745	485	..	42	1,272

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5. 1 Number of Livestock and Poultry—Livestock Census, 1972—*contd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
(iii) Total 3 years and under :						
(a) Males	856	724	3	73	1,656
(b) Females	1,546	1,055	1	103	2,705
Total (iii)	2,402	1,779	4	176	4,361
(D) TOTAL BUFFALOES :						
(a) Males	1,051	1,396	3	132	2,582
(b) Females	5,375	3,747	7	399	9,528
Total (D)	6,426	5,143	10	531	12,110
III TOTAL BOVINE :						
(a) Males	27,740	12,912	202	855	41,709
(b) Females	43,458	14,346	1,100	1,099	60,003
Total (III)	71,198	27,198	1,302	1,954	101,712
IV SHEEP :						
(a) Upto one year	2,110	229	..	41	2,380
(b) Over one year :						
Males	561	139	..	16	716
Females	3,430	434	..	96	3,960
Total (b)	3,991	573	..	112	4,676
Total—(IV)	6,101	802	..	153	7,056
V GOATS :						
(a) Upto one year	8,163	5,675	844	210	14,892
(b) Over one year :						
Males	2,248	1,422	18	146	3,834
Females	13,774	8,304	726	201	23,005
Total—(b)	16,022	9,726	744	347	26,839
Total—(V)	24,185	15,401	1,588	557	41,731
VI HORSES AND PONIES :						
(a) Over 3 years :						
Males	2	6	..	7	15
Females	9	26	..	..	35
Total (a)	11	32	..	7	50

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5. 1 Number of Livestock and Poultry—Livestock Census, 1972—*contd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
(b) Young Stock (3 years and under):						
Males	4	..	4	8
Females	3	..	..	3
Total (b)	7	..	4	11
Total Horses and Ponies :						
Males	2	10	..	11	23
Females	9	29	..	..	38
Total—(VI)	11	39	..	11	61
VII MULES						
..
VIII DONKEYS:						
Males	70	2	..	..	72
Females	117	6	..	..	123
Total—(VIII)	187	8	..	..	195
IX CAMELS :						
..
X PIGS						
..	1,692	141	1	57	1,891
XI Total Livestock						
..	1,03,374	43,649	2,891	2,732	1,52,646
XII FOWLS :						
(a) Hens	54,695	23,219	4,268	1,747	83,929
(b) Cocks	12,343	4,599	634	198	17,774
(c) Chickens	46,628	21,682	1,455	1,575	71,340
Total	1,13,666	49,500	6,357	3,520	1,73,043
Desi	92,801	37,768	2,241	2,856	1,35,666
Improved	20,865	11,732	4,116	664	37,377
XIII DUCKS :						
(a) Ducks	3,950	514	25	133	4,622
(b) Drakes	1,094	141	37	24	1,296
(c) Ducklings	347	146	5	110	608
Total—(XIII)	5,391	801	67	267	6,526
XIV. OTHER POULTRY						
..	193	574	7	..	774
XV. Total Poultry						
..	1,19,250	50,875	6,431	3,787	1,80,343

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5. 2 Number of Fishing Crafts and Tackles—Livestock Census, 1972.

<i>Sl.No.</i>	<i>Items</i>	<i>Pondicherry</i>	<i>Karaikal</i>	<i>Mahe</i>	<i>Yanam</i>	<i>Total</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I. FISHING CRAFTS :						
(a) Mechanised Boats :						
1.	Gill Netters	13	12	..	..	25
2.	Trawlers	7	..	10	..	17
3.	Liners	11	..	..	..	11
4.	Others	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	31	12	10	..	53
(b) Non-Mechanised Crafts :						
1.	Plank built Boats	53	3	71	106	233
2.	Dugout canoes	28	..	..	27	55
3.	Catamarans	1,147	433	..	..	1,580
4.	Others	..	3	2	9	14
	Total	1,228	439	73	142	1,882
II. FISHING TACKLES :						
1.	Drag Nets	592	136	42	6	776
2.	Gill Nets	899	560	23	91	2,394
3.	Trawl Nets	117	9	5	107	238
4.	Cast Nets	306	83	15	34	438
5.	Traps	48	107	..	..	155
6.	Shore seines	75	16	..	25	116
7.	Others	123	61	137	81	402
	Total	2,160	972	222	1,165	4,519

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5. 3 Veterinary Aid

Sl.No.	Item	Unit	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1973-74		
													Pondicherry (14)	Karaiikal (15)	Mahe Yanam (17)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(17)
1.	Veterinary Hospitals ..	No.	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	..
2.	Veterinary Dispensaries ..	"	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	4	2	1
3.	Mobile Veterinary Dispensaries ..	"	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	..
4.	Veterinary Surgeon..	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
5.	Veterinary Assistant Surgeons ..	"	12	13	14	15	15	15	16	16	17	18	11	5	1
6.	Veterinary Compounders ..	"	4	1	..	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	..	2	1
7.	Livestock Assistant Grade-I ..	"	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	..	1
8.	Livestock Assistant Grade-II ..	"	21	23	26	29	29	37	37	38	37	37	25	9	2
9.	Key Village Scheme :														
	(i) Centres ..	"	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	1	..
	(ii) Units ..	"	14	14	14	16	16	23	23	23	23	26	18	8	..
	(iii) Artificial Insemination Centre ..	"	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	1	Nil.	1
10.	Inoculations performed.	"	41,474	37,487	58,598	59,354	68,807	73,715	76,423	1,00,805	1,38,599	94,475	59,722	30,809	1,221
11.	Castrations performed.	"	3,075	2,488	2,188	3,373	3,431	2,999	3,488	3,375	3,819	4,932	2,487	2,310	..
12.	Cases treated														
	(i) Contagious diseases ..	"	18	1,547	774	3,769	19,923	2,374	11,754	1,175	4,211	2,487	828	1,634	25
	(ii) Non Contagious diseases ..	"	39,002	5,261	35,254	62,163	75,491	83,897	1,17,836	1,29,872	1,30,271	1,53,178	1,03,393	28,862	12,275
	Total ..	"	39,020	6,808	36,028	65,932	95,414	86,271	1,29,590	1,31,047	1,34,484	1,55,665	1,04,221	30,496	12,275

Source : Animal Husbandry Department, Pondicherry.

5. 4 Livestock Mortality due to Contagious and other Diseases 1973-74.

Year	Bovine							Sheep & Goats				
	Rinder-pest (2)	Haemor- rhagic septic- aemia (3)	Foot and mouth (4)	Black quarter (5)	Anthrax (6)	Surra (7)	Other contagious and parasitic diseases (8)	Other diseases (9)	Total (10)	Anthrax (11)	Sheep pox (12)	Pleuro- pneum- onia (13)
1968-69												
Attacks	..	1	1,920	64	24	..	..	2,233	14,669	18,911	..	..
Deaths	47	..	3	..	..	10	167	227	..	..
1969-70												
Attacks	..	5	101	65	10	..	..	508	25,946	26,635	..	25
Deaths	..	3	12	..	2	..	..	8	239	264	..	3
1970-71												
Attacks	430	1,925	73	8	2	2,419	23,293	28,150	..	169
Deaths	43	11	28	3	1	143	243	472	..	50
1971-72												
Attacks	..	5	34	953	15	..	11	867	18,378	20,263	..	3
Deaths	..	1	7	5	2	..	3	16	131	165	..	2
1972-73												
Attacks	..	9	17	136	8	..	2	762	72,590	73,524	..	189
Deaths	1	6	1	..	..	37	87	132	..	63
1973-74												
Attacks	44	140	..	6	15	1,758	33,567	35,530	..	2
Deaths	55	2	..	..	1	18	101	177	..	32

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5. 4 Livestock Mortality due to Contagious and other Diseases 1973-74—*contd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Region-wise for 1973-74 :												
Pondicherry												
Attacks	15	..	3	..	1,455	26,522	27,995	..	..	..
Deaths	..	51	..	..	..	..	5	42	98	..	..	..
Karaikal :												
Attacks	..	44	117	..	3	15	99	5,115	5,373	..	..	154
Deaths	..	4	2	..	..	1	13	59	79	..	..	32
Mahe :												
Attacks
Deaths
Yanam :												
Attacks	8	..	..	..	204	1,930	2,142	..	2	..
Deaths	NIL	..	..	..

5. 4 Livestock Mortality due to Contagious and other Diseases 1973-74—*contd.*

Year	Sheep and Goats—contd.					Poultry							
	Foot and mouth (14)	Scab (15)	Other contagious and parasitic diseases (16)	Other diseases (17)	Total (18)	Raniket (19)	Fowl pox (20)	Spirochaetosis (21)	Coccidiosis (22)	Other contagious and parasitic diseases (23)	Other diseases (24)	Total (25)	
1968-69													
Attacks	..	..	2,935	51	2,986	1,161	304	..	178	1,819	3,107	6,569
Deaths	..	..	80	..	80	269	5	..	5	107	120	506
1969-70													
Attacks	..	6	129	3,884	4,044	57	166	..	551	298	6,498	7,570	
Deaths	..	..	15	197	215	39	12	..	303	16	483	853
1970-71													
Attacks	5	91	280	1,349	1,942	1,704	1,173	..	1,495	1,789	2,465	8,626	
Deaths	..	30	36	46	162	740	151	..	865	734	183	2,677	
1971-72													
Attacks	12	..	112	720	992	340	129	..	863	766	11,368	13,466	
Deaths	1	..	33	50	141	142	27	..	357	34	205	765	
1972-73													
Attacks	12	..	192	1,244	1,637	583	819	..	456	692	11,648	14,198	
Deaths	3	..	34	50	150	178	27	..	84	70	259	619	
1973-74													
Attacks	..	..	572	1,276	2,004	515	380	..	557	2,602	7,555	11,609
Deaths	..	..	58	22	112	220	57	..	152	106	242	777

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5. 4 Livestock Mortality due to Contagious and other Diseases 1973-74—*contd.*

(1)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)
Region-wise for 1973-74												
Pondicherry :												
Attacks	308	413	721	174	265	..	180	2,243	6,214	9,076
Deaths	119	34	..	75	58	113	399
Karaikal												
Attacks	260	624	1,138	341	100	..	362	180	583	1,566
Deaths	58	22	112	101	23	..	77	48	103	352
Mahe :												
Attacks
Deaths	26	26
Yanam												
Attacks	4	139	145	..	15	..	15	179	758	967
Deaths	Nil.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Source : Animal Husbandry Department, Pondicherry,

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5. 5 Estimates of Marine Fish Production

Region	(In Quintals)								
	(1)	1967 (2)	1968 (3)	1969 (4)	1970 (5)	1971 (6)	1972 (7)	1973 (8)	1974 (9)
Pondicherry and Karaikal	..	80,170	81,510	1,06,370	1,06,240	1,04,530	89,800	86,820	76,980
Mahe	..	64,998	45,000	46,150	32,133	30,179	27,948	19,686	58,062
Yanam	..	2,522	4,130	4,603	6,596	10,737	4,624	13,295	10,641
Total	..	1,47,690	1,30,640	1,57,123	1,44,969	1,45,446	1,22,372	1,19,801	1,45,683

Sources : 1. Central Marine Fisheries Research Institute, Mandapam.
2. State Fisheries Department, Pondicherry.

5. 6 Estimates of Inland Fish Production

Region	(In Quintals)								
	(1)	1967 (2)	1968 (3)	1969 (4)	1970 (5)	1971 (6)	1972 (7)	1973 (8)	1974 (9)
Pondicherry	..	1,332	967	806	2,090	1,908	2,188	2,061	3,068
Karaikal	..	563	603	713	807	1,120	1,270	1,304	1,911
Mahe
Yanam	..	979	488	585	889	908	812	1,480	1,240
Total	..	2,874	2,058	2,104	3,786	3,936	4,270	4,845	6,219

Source : State Fisheries Department, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

This section is devoted to Medical and Vital Statistics. Information about the number of hospitals, dispensaries, beds and medical personnel have been furnished by the Director of Health and Family Planning Services. Data regarding number of births, deaths by causes and age groups have been compiled from the monthly returns sent by the Mayors to the Office of the Health and Family Planning Services.

TABLE 6.1 : Shows the number of hospitals, dispensaries and beds.

TABLE 6.2 : Shows the number of Medical personnel.

TABLE 6.3 : Furnishes information regarding progress of B.C.G. vaccination in each region.

TABLE 6.4 : Shows the number of cases treated in hospitals and dispensaries.

TABLE 6.5 : Gives information regarding birth control statistics.

TABLE 6.6 : Shows the distribution of live-births, still-births, and deaths by regions.

TABLE 6.7 : Presents live-birth rate and death rate per thousand population and still-birth rate per thousand live and still-births. The formulae used are as follows :—

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Live-birth rate/Death rate per 1,000 population.} &= \frac{\text{Total live-births/deaths} \times 1,000}{\text{Estimated mid-year population.}} \\ \text{Still-birth rate per 1,000 live and still-births} &= \frac{\text{Total still-births} \times 1,000}{\text{Total live-births} + \text{Total still-births.}} \end{aligned}$$

Straight lines have been fitted up with 1966 as origin.

TABLE 6.8 : Deals with the number of deaths due to various causes.

TABLE 6.9 : Deals with the number of deaths by different age groups.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6. 1 Number of Medical Institutions and Beds

Sl.No.	Items	As on 31st March										1974			
		1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	Pondicherry	Karai- kal	Mahe Yanam	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1.	Urban Hospitals	..	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	4	2	1	1
2.	Rural Hospitals	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3.	Urban Dispensaries	..	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	..	..	..
4.	Rural Dispensaries	..	17	15	17	19	20	20	19	19	19	11	6	2	..
5.	Rural Medical Depots	..	9	9	9	7	6	6	6	6	6	4	2	..	..
6.	Rural Health Centres	..	8	12	12	11	11	11	11	11	11	7	4	..	..
7.	E. S. I. Dispensaries	..	..	..	..	..	4	6	6	6	6	5	..	1	..
8.	No. of Sub-Centres attached with Primary Health Centres.	..	..	..	..	8	8	29	29	31	31	21	10	..	..
9.	Urban Hospital beds	..	937	959	932	936	1,030	1,186	1,220	1,224	1,212	800	262	110	40
10.	Rural Hospital beds	..	213	239	237	233	237	135	131	127	143	77	44	22	..

NOTE : 1. Medical Institutions run by Central Government are not included.

2. Beds included Hospitals, Primary Health Centres and Dispensaries.

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Planning Services, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6. 2 Number of Medical Personnel**

Sl.No.	Items	As on 31st March									
		1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
1.	Doctors	..	91	113	114	121	153	155	164	183	
2.	Pharmacians	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
3.	Bio-Chemists	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
4.	Nursing Tutor	..	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	
5.	Sisters (Nuns)	..	4	4	4	4	4	4	..	4	
6.	Staff Nurses	..	58	77	97	97	128	132	279	196	
7.	Head Nurses	..	13	17	18	18	20	29	29	28	
8.	Dentists	..	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
9.	Preparators & Pharmacists	..	21	20	20	44	44	55	55@	64	
10.	Compounders	..	15	15	2	2	2	..	..	..
11.	Infirmiers	..	68	65	38	38	38	38	38	8	
12.	Dark Room Assistants	..	2	2	2	2	6	6	6	6	
13.	Laboratory Technicians	..	11	12	22	22	22	35	36	42	
14.	B. C. G. Technicians	..	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	
15.	Laboratory Assistants (Hospitals)	..	2	3	3	3	13	13	13	13	
16.	Health Visitors	..	9	12	12	12	14	14	14	10	
17.	Maternity Assistants	..	63	73	73	73	93	95	95	105	
18.	Nursing Orderly Grade I	..	80	88	99	99	99	99	99	99	
19.	Male Nurses	..	30	30	44	44	44	44	44	47	
20.	Radiographers Grade I	..	6	6	6	6	10	10*	10	9*	
21.	Radiographers Grade II	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..
22.	Health Inspectors (Health Centres)	..	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	21	
23.	Health Inspectors (Filaria Unit)	..	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	10	
24.	Laboratory Assistants (Filaria Unit)	..	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
25.	Health Assistants (Vaccination)	..	13	14	14	14	14	14	14	17	

NOTE : Doctors exclude Director and Deputy Directors.

@ Includes Compounders.

* Includes Grade I and II

** Excludes Staff of the Medical College, Pondicherry.

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Planning Services, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6. 3 Progress in B. C. G. Vaccination

Sl.No.	Description	1974														
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	Pondicherry	Karai- kal	Mahe	Yanam
1.	Direct B.C.G.	..	..	33,642	25,519	25,769	30,803	8,920	36,836	32,852	23,263	16,112	15,199	913	..	..
2.	Number tested	..	..	14,324	4,506	4,359	4,906	5,426	7,881	11,625	17,230	20,826	14,864	5,962	..	..
3.	Number read	..	..	11,961	3,364	3,323	3,996	4,401	6,544	9,637	14,408	17,518	12,562	4,956	..	..
4.	Number not read	..	..	2,363	1,142	1,036	910	1,025	1,337	1,988	2,822	3,338	2,332	1,006	..	..
5.	Positives	..	..	6,027	979	1,011	1,620	1,473	2,192	4,274	6,579	5,013	4,224	789	..	..
6.	Positives per hundred of No. read	..	..	50	29	30	41	41	33	45	45	48	33	15	..	..
7.	Negatives	..	..	5,934	2,385	2,312	2,376	2,928	4,352	5,363	7,827	12,505	8,338	4,167	..	..
8.	Negatives Vaccinated	..	..	3,887	923	903	334	305	554	896	913	5,250	3,590	1,660	..	..
9.	Negatives not Vaccinated	..	..	2,047	1,462	1,409	2,042	2,623	3,792	4,467	6,916	7,255	4,748	2,507	..	..
10.	Vaccinated per hundred of negatives	..	..	65	39	39	14	10	13	20	11	95	56	39	..	..

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Planning Services, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6. 4 Cases treated in Hospitals and Dispensaries in Pondicherry State

Details		1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
I Number of patients treated :									
Indoor	51,305	28,047	29,850	29,882	37,315	41,312	42,252
Outdoor	7,42,131	25,91,840	21,91,233	28,45,793	30,26,223	35,39,075	35,97,553
Total—I	7,93,436	26,19,887	22,21,083	28,75,675	30,63,538	35,80,387	36,39,805
II Disease-wise distribution of patients treated :									
1. Cholera	96	6	66	8	..	11	11
2. Small-pox
3. Malaria	1	..	..	15	..	..
4. Influenza	59,001	77,389	77,208	81,630	35,381	39,610	29,202
5. Diarrhoea	82,811	94,079	68,662	1,12,585	1,15,449	1,17,246	1,19,926
6. Respiratory Diseases	86,025	1,45,079	1,12,977	1,45,118	6,274	7,136	1,24,297
7. Venereal Diseases	3,619	6,706	3,770	7,565	3,632	3,207	10,715
8. Typhus
9. Plague
10. Other diseases	5,61,884	22,96,627	19,58,400	25,28,769	29,02,787	34,13,177	33,55,654
Total—II	7,93,436	26,19,887	22,21,083	28,75,675	30,63,538	35,80,387	36,39,805
									32,84,057

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Planning Services, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

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6. 5 Birth Control Statistics

Details		1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974			
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)			
1.	Number of persons advised	..	..	..	17,000	6,030	16,025	31,822	34,350	40,000	19,540	29,080
2.	Number of males operated	..	..	..	348	2,292	2,579	2,151	1,136	776	3,038	367
3.	Number of successful operations—Males	..	..	..	348	2,292	2,579	2,151	1,136	776	3,038	367
4.	Number of females operated	..	..	..	129	171	236	367	501	599	1,001	1,426
5.	Number of successful operations—Females	..	..	..	129	171	236	367	501	599	1,001	1,426
6.	Number of loop insertions	..	..	..	2,438	3,212	2,283	3,100	1,345	1,372	669	796

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Planning Services, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6. 6 Number of Live-births, Still-births and Deaths by Regions

Year	Pondicherry			Karaikal			Mahe			Yanam			State		
	Live-births	Still-births	Deaths	Live-births	Still-births	Deaths	Live-births	Still-births	Deaths	Live-births	Still-births	Deaths	Live-births	Still-births	Deaths
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1957	10,888	611	6,442	3,070	182	2,025	601	14	296	190	7	122	14,749	814	8,885
1958	10,273	560	5,528	2,939	197	1,759	648	14	215	161	21	155	14,021	792	7,657
1959	11,348	559	5,364	3,218	159	1,591	642	12	221	152	10	118	15,360	740	7,294
1960	11,246	486	6,695	3,255	169	1,821	626	10	187	151	8	134	15,278	673	8,837
1961	11,149	485	7,180	3,334	150	1,848	761	22	229	154	12	120	15,398	669	9,377
1962	11,928	511	6,290	3,591	207	1,765	693	7	191	149	13	123	16,361	738	8,367
1963	12,010	567	6,020	3,339	204	1,915	584	24	239	134	13	110	16,061	808	8,284
1964	11,255	423	6,495	3,132	201	1,945	620	12	205	157	9	107	15,164	645	8,752
1965	12,077	409	5,991	3,545	228	1,572	892	16	193	178	13	102	16,692	666	7,858
1966	11,964	405	5,128	3,404	225	1,654	682	10	211	220	12	122	16,270	652	7,115
1967	12,005	432	5,237	3,439	191	1,697	804	13	205	296	17	77	16,544	653	7,216
1968	12,240	363	4,903	3,030	180	1,611	865	9	197	304	14	82	16,439	566	6,793
1969	12,217	339	5,004	3,433	196	1,598	786	6	182	306	13	70	16,742	554	6,854
1970	12,128	302	5,359	3,243	173	1,569	810	4	161	156	2	86	16,337	481	7,175
1971	13,496	288	4,588	3,280	157	1,552	803	2	173	166	4	75	17,745	451	6,388
1972	14,366	321	4,722	3,739	190	1,537	836	5	173	414	3	92	19,355	519	6,524
1973	15,101	296	4,978	3,635	145	1,610	908	3	168	361	1	102	20,005	445	6,858

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Planning Services, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6. 7 Live-birth rate, Death rate and Still-birth rate

Sl. No.	Year	Estimated mid-year population	Live-births		Deaths		Still-births	
			Total	Rate per thousand population	Total	Rate per thousand population	Total	Rate per thousand live and still-births
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1.	1959	3,60,137	15,360	42.7	7,294	20.3	740	46.0
2.	1960	3,65,434	15,278	41.8	8,837	24.2	673	42.2
3.	1961	3,71,531	15,398	41.4	9,377	25.2	669	41.6
4.	1962	3,78,991	16,361	43.2	8,369	22.1	738	43.2
5.	1963	3,86,766	16,061	41.5	8,284	21.4	808	47.6
6.	1964	3,94,844	15,164	38.4	8,752	22.2	645	40.8
7.	1965	4,03,213	16,692	41.4	7,858	19.5	666	38.4
8.	1966	4,11,879	16,270	39.5	7,115	17.3	652	38.5
9.	1967	4,20,846	16,544	39.3	7,216	17.4	653	37.9
10.	19 68	4,30,063	16,439	38.2	6,793	15.8	566	39.4
11.	1969	4,39,514	16,742	38.1	6,854	15.6	554	32.0
12.	1970	4,49,179	16,337	36.4	7,175	15.9	481	28.6
13.	1971	4,74,000	17,745	37.4	6,388	13.5	451	24.8
14.	1972	4,84,000	19,355	39.9	6,524	13.5	519	26.1
15.	1973	4,94,000	20,005	40.5	6,858	13.9	445	21.8

NOTE : Equations of straight lines fitted up to live-birth rates, death rates and still-birth rates during the year 1959 to 1973 with 1966 as origin are:

$$Y = 39.95 - 0.32 X$$

$$Y = 18.52 - 0.80 X$$

$$Y = 36.59 - 1.64 X$$

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Planning Services, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6. 8 Deaths due to various causes—1972 and 1973

Sl.No.	Cause of death	1973															
		1972			1973			Pondicherry		Karaikal		Mahe		Yanam			
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)		
1.	Cholera	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2.	Small-pox	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3.	Plague	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4.	Malaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5.	Other fevers	..	403	351	754	405	398	803	391	383	3	5	10	8	1	2	
6.	Dysentery & Diarrhoea	..	201	189	390	228	264	492	180	218	44	44	2	..	2	2	
7.	Respiratory diseases	..	179	111	290	209	158	367	114	89	69	55	1	..	25	14	
8.	Child-birth	52	52	..	32	32	..	26	..	6	
9.	Other diseases	..	2,741	2,297	5,038	2,774	2,390	5,164	1,953	1,624	716	668	74	73	31	25	
	Total	..	3,524	3,000	6,524	3,616	3,242	6,858	2,638	2,340	832	778	87	81	59	43	

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Planning Services, Pondicherry.

6. 9 Deaths by different Age-Groups during the year 1973

Sl. No.	Age-groups	Pondicherry			Karaikal			Mahe			Yanam			State		
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1.	Less than a year	487	424	911	164	124	288	9	8	17	20	10	30	680	566	1,246
2.	From 1 to 4 years	245	255	500	61	67	128	6	4	10	3	3	6	315	329	644
3.	From 5 to 14 years	146	187	333	28	38	66	3	1	4	1	2	3	178	228	406
4.	From 15 to 24 years	157	152	309	21	25	46	2	2	4	1	2	3	181	181	362
5.	From 25 to 44 years	334	283	617	94	97	191	7	6	13	5	6	11	440	392	832
6.	From 45 to 64 years	540	356	896	187	143	330	22	15	37	9	5	14	758	519	1,277
7.	From 65 to 74 years	340	272	612	122	117	239	22	21	43	9	7	16	493	417	910
8.	From 75 years and above	355	373	728	150	166	316	16	23	39	9	8	17	530	570	1,100
9.	Age not stated	34	38	72	5	1	6	..	1	1	2	..	2	41	40	81
	Total	2,638	2,340	4,978	832	778	1,610	87	81	168	59	43	102	3,616	3,242	6,858

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Planning Services, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

This section deals with educational statistics. The data relate to all the educational institutions functioning in the State irrespective of the source of expenditure. Figures are generally presented for six years 1967-68 to 1972-73. The system of School and Collegiate Education in this State as existing in the academic year 1972-73 is given in the following table :—

Sl. No.	Name of the Final Examination and the authority conducting it	Medium of Instruction	Regions in which the Institutions are situated	Stages of Education	Name of Classes	Duration of Study
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I. School Education :						
1.	S. S. L. C. (Board of Secondary Education, Tamil Nadu)	Tamil and English	Pondicherry and Karaikal	Primary Upper Primary Secondary	Standard I to V Standard VI to VIII Standard IX to XI	5 years 3 do. 3 do.
2.	S. S. L. C. (Board of Secondary Education, Kerala)	Malayalam and English	Mahe	Primary Upper Primary Secondary	Standard I to IV Standard V to VII Standard VIII to X	4 do. 3 do. 3 do.
3.	S. S. L. C. (Board of Secondary Education, Andhra Pradesh)	Telugu	Yanam	Primary Upper Primary Secondary	Standard I to V Standard VI to VII Standard VIII to X	5 do. 3 do. 3 do.
4.	Matriculation (Madras University)	English	Pondicherry and Karaikal	Primary Upper Primary High	Standard I to V Form I to III Form IV to VI	5 do. 3 do. 3 do.
5.	Brevet (French) (Education Department, Pondicherry)	French	Pondicherry, Karaikal and Mahe	Primary High	12eme A, 12 eme B, 11eme, 10 eme, 9eme, 8 eme and 7eme. 6 eme, 5 eme, 4eme & 3eme	7 do. 4 do.
II. Collegiate Education :						
1.	P. U. C. (University of Madras)	English	Pondicherry and Karaikal	Pre-Degree	P. U. C.	1 year
2.	Pre-Degree Course (Calicut University)	English	Mahe	Pre-Degree	P. D. C. I and II	2 years
3.	Intermediate (Andhra University)	English	Yanam	Pre-Degree	Junior and Senior Intermediate	} 2 years
4.	Baccalaureat (University of Rennes, France)	French	Pondicherry	Degree	Seconde, Premiere, Terminales A (Arts) and C (Maths)	3 years
5.	B.A., B.Sc., & B.Com. (University of Madras)	English	Pondicherry and Karaikal	Graduate	B.A./B.Sc./B.Com. I Year do. II Year do. III Year	} 3 years
6.	M. A., and M. Sc. (University of Madras)	English	Pondicherry	Post Graduate	M. A./M. Sc. I Year do. II Year	} 2 years

7. EDUCATION—*contd.*

TABLE 7.1 : Gives the number of institutions by type. Figures for Government and private institutions have been given separately for 1972-73 only.

TABLE 7.2 : Gives the region-wise distribution of number of institutions for General Education by type during 1972-73.

TABLE 7.3 : Deals with the number of pupils on rolls by sex and type of institutions. The number of boys given against each type of institution represents the total number of boys studying in both boys and girls institutions of that type. Similarly the number of girls against each type of institutions represents the number of girls studying in the institutions have been given separately for 1972-73.

TABLE 7.4 : Gives the region-wise distribution of number of students in institutions for general education by type during 1972-73.

TABLE 7.5 : Shows the number of teachers by sex and type of institutions. Figures for Government and private institutions have been given separately for 1972-73.

TABLE 7.6 : Shows the region-wise distribution of the number of teachers in institutions for general education by type during 1972-73.

TABLE 7.7 : Shows the strength of the Directorate of Public Instruction.

TABLE 7.8 and 7.9 : Deal with distribution of students by age-groups in institutions for general education and for professional, technical and special education.

TABLE 7.10 : Gives the distribution of students by classes in institutions for general education.

TABLE 7.11 and 7.12 : Deal with the number of students who appeared and passed in various examinations.

TABLE 7.13 and 7.14 : Deal with expenditure on education by sources and type of institutions.

TABLE 7.15 : Gives information regarding adult education, namely, the number of literacy centres, number of scholars on rolls, adults made literate, teachers and expenditure.

7. EDUCATION

7. 1 Number of Institutions

Type of Institutions			1967-68	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1972-73	
									Government	Private
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
A. GENERAL EDUCATION :										
College.	For Boys	..	4	4	4	6	6	6	4	2
	For Girls	..	..	1	1	1	1	2	2	..
	Total	..	4	5	5	7	7	8	6	2
High Schools	For Boys	..	30	31	32	34	35	35	30	5
	For Girls	..	11	12	13	12	12	15	10	5
	Total	..	41	43	45	46	47	50	40	10
Middle Basic	For Boys	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	..
	For Girls	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	..
Middle Non-Basic	For Boys	..	61	63	60	63	61	63	57	6
	For Girls	..	23	22	17	17	20	18	8	10
	Total	..	84	85	77	80	81	81	65	16
Primary Basic	For Boys	..	28	27	26	25	25	23	23	..
	For Girls	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	29	28	26	25	25	23	23	..
Primary Non-Basic	For Boys	..	201	206	211	220	228	244	218	26
	For Girls	..	9	9	13	14	14	20	16	4
	Total	..	210	215	224	234	242	264	234	30
Nursery Schools	For Boys	..	47	49	49	47	49	47	18	29
	For Girls	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	47	49	49	47	49	47	18	29
Total Institutions for General Education										
(Total 'A')		..	416	426	427	440	452	474	387	87
B. PROFESSIONAL TECHNICAL AND SPECIAL EDUCATION :										
Medical College : For Boys and Girls		..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	..
Law College		..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
School for Nursing		..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	..
Teachers' Training Centres		..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	..
Polytechnic : For Boys		..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	..
Junior Technical School: For Boys		..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	..
School for Embroidery, Needle work and Dress making : For Girls		..	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	1
Pre Vocational Training Centres		..	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	..
School for the Blind		..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	..
School for the Deaf and Dumb		..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	..
Schools for Adults		..	83	71	75	52	40	43	43	..
Total Institutions for Professional, Technical and Special Education : (Total B)		..	96	84	88	65	53	57	56	1
Grand Total (A + B)		..	512	510	515	505	505	531	443	88

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7. 2 Region-wise Distribution of Number of Institutions for General Education during 1972-73

Type of Institutions		Pondicherry		Karaikal		Mahe		Yanam		State	
		Govt.	Private	Govt.	Private	Govt.	Private	Govt.	Private	Govt.	Private
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. Colleges	For Boys ..	1	2	1	..	1	..	1	..	4	2
	For Girls ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
	Total ..	2	2	2	..	1	..	1	..	6	2
2. High Schools	For Boys ..	18	3	8	2	3	..	1	..	30	5
	For Girls ..	5	4	3	1	1	..	1	..	10	5
	Total ..	23	7	11	3	4	..	2	..	40	10
3. Middle Basic	For Boys ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
	For Girls ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
4. Middle Non-Basic	For Boys ..	46	6	8	..	3	..	..	..	57	6
	For Girls ..	7	10	1	..	..	..	..	..	8	10
	Total ..	53	16	9	..	3	..	..	..	65	16
5. Primary Basic	For Boys ..	14	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	23	..
	For Girls ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	14	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	23	..
6. Primary Non-Basic	For Boys ..	136	18*	64	5	8	2	10	1	218	26
	For Girls ..	10	3	5	1	1	..	..	..	16	4
	Total ..	146	21	69	6	9	2	10	1	234	30
7. Nursery Schools	For Boys ..	14	22	3	7	..	..	1	..	18	29
	For Girls ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	14	22	3	7	..	..	1	..	18	29
8. Total Institutions	For Boys ..	229	51	94	14	15	2	13	1	351	68
	For Girls ..	23	17	10	2	2	..	1	..	36	19
	Total ..	252	68	104	16	17	2	14	1	387	87

* Includes 8 Municipal Schools

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7. 3 Number of Students

Type of Institutions		1967-68	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1972-73	
								Govt.	Private
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
A. General Education :									
Colleges	Boys ..	1,289	1,541	1,824	2,340	2,763	2,806	2,009	797
	Girls ..	519	631	728	951	1,174	1,295	834	461
	Total ..	1,808	2,172	2,552	3,291	3,937	4,101	2,843	1,258
High Schools	Boys ..	13,430	15,100	15,613	16,299	17,182	17,903	12,339	5,564
	Girls ..	6,726	7,651	8,796	8,779	9,390	9,947	6,092	3,855
	Total ..	20,156	22,751	24,409	25,078	26,572	27,850	18,431	9,419
Middle Schools :									
(a) Basic	Boys ..	264	291	314	337	423	453	453	..
	Girls ..	164	190	213	231	298	325	325	..
	Total ..	428	481	527	568	721	778	778	..
(b) Non-Basic	Boys ..	16,688	16,998	16,745	16,825	17,121	17,523	15,942	1,581
	Girls ..	12,379	12,818	11,622	11,961	13,166	13,157	10,939	2,218
	Total ..	29,067	29,816	28,367	28,786	30,287	30,680	26,881	3,799
Primary Schools :									
(a) Basic	Boys ..	2,007	1,873	1,815	1,738	1,709	1,431	1,431	..
	Girls ..	1,244	1,269	1,080	1,021	1,022	961	961	..
	Total ..	3,251	3,142	2,895	2,759	2,731	2,392	2,392	..
(b) Non-Basic	Boys ..	11,520	11,834	13,953	14,753	15,516	16,686	14,918	1,768
	Girls ..	7,264	8,215	10,014	11,056	10,766	11,737	10,491	1,246
	Total ..	18,784	20,049	23,967	25,809	26,282	28,423	25,409	3,014
Nursery Schools	Boys ..	1,253	1,225	1,212	1,330	1,287	1,253	356	897
	Girls ..	1,218	1,274	1,133	1,262	1,224	1,252	357	895
	Total ..	2,471	2,499	2,345	2,592	2,511	2,505	713	1,792
Total Students in Institutions for General Education (Total 'A') ..									
	Boys ..	46,451	48,862	51,476	53,622	56,001	58,055	47,448	10,607
	Girls ..	29,514	32,048	33,586	35,261	37,040	38,674	29,999	8,675
	Total ..	75,965	80,910	85,062	88,883	93,041	96,729	77,447	19,282

7. EDUCATION

7. 3 Number of Students—*contd.*

		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
B. Professional, Technical and Special Education :										
Medical College	Boys	..	345	377	393	401	395	403	403	..
	Girls	..	124	129	133	138	140	125	125	..
	Total	..	<u>469</u>	<u>506</u>	<u>526</u>	<u>539</u>	<u>535</u>	<u>528</u>	<u>528</u>	..
Law College	Boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	69	69	..
	Girls	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	..
	Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	<u>73</u>	<u>73</u>	..
School for Nursing	Boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Girls	..	63	79	81	59	68	83	83	..
	Total	..	<u>63</u>	<u>79</u>	<u>81</u>	<u>59</u>	<u>68</u>	<u>83</u>	<u>83</u>	..
Teachers' Training Centres										
(a) Basic	Boys	..	53	63	70	63	55	40	40	..
	Girls	..	25	26	21	18	25	12	12	..
	Total	..	<u>78</u>	<u>89</u>	<u>91</u>	<u>81</u>	<u>80</u>	<u>52</u>	<u>52</u>	..
(b) Non-Basic	Boys	..	116	130	137	136	130	95	95	..
	Girls	..	40	43	51	48	39	30	30	..
	Total	..	<u>156</u>	<u>173</u>	<u>188</u>	<u>184</u>	<u>169</u>	<u>125</u>	<u>125</u>	..
(c) Polytechnic	Boys	..	187	152	112	126	172	204	204	..
	Girls	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	<u>187</u>	<u>152</u>	<u>112</u>	<u>126</u>	<u>172</u>	<u>204</u>	<u>204</u>	..
Junior Technical School										
	Boys	..	113	126	130	158	165	178	178	..
	Girls	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	<u>113</u>	<u>126</u>	<u>130</u>	<u>158</u>	<u>165</u>	<u>178</u>	<u>178</u>	..
School for Embroidery, Needle work and Dress making										
	Boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Girls	..	62	70	63	66	78	104	..	104
	Total	..	<u>62</u>	<u>70</u>	<u>63</u>	<u>66</u>	<u>78</u>	<u>104</u>	<u>..</u>	<u>104</u>

7. EDUCATION

7. 3 Number of Students—*contd.*

(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Pre-Vocational Training Centres	Boys ..	230	269	303	321	338	357	357	..
	Girls ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	230	269	303	321	338	357	357	..
School for the Blind	Boys ..	14	12	12	10	8	5	5	..
	Girls ..	5	5	5	6	2	2	2	..
	Total ..	19	17	17	16	10	7	7	..
School for the Deaf and Dumb	Boys ..	8	5	5	13	17	15	15	..
	Girls ..	3	1	1	3	2	7	7	..
	Total ..	11	6	6	16	19	22	22	..
Adult Schools	Men ..	1,312	1,130	1,195	790	851	985	985	..
	Women ..	584	583	599	242	140	149	149	..
	Total ..	1,896	1,713	1,794	1,032	991	1,134	1,134	..
Total Students in Institutions for Professional, Technical and Special Education (Total 'B') :									
	Boys ..	2,378	2,264	2,357	2,018	2,131	2,351	2,351	..
	Girls ..	906	936	954	580	494	516	412	104
	Total ..	3,284	3,200	3,311	2,598	2,625	2,867	2,763	104
GRAND TOTAL (A+B)	Boys ..	48,829	51,126	53,833	55,640	58,132	60,406	49,799	10,607
	Girls ..	30,420	32,984	34,540	35,841	37,534	39,190	30,411	8,779
	Total ..	79,249	84,110	88,373	91,481	95,666	99,596	80,210	19,386

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7. 4 Region-wise Distribution of Number of Students in Institutions for General Education during 1972-73.

Type of Institutions (1)		Pondicherry		Karaikal		Mahe		Yanam		State	
		Govt. (2)	Private (3)	Govt. (4)	Private (5)	Govt. (6)	Private (7)	Govt. (8)	Private (9)	Govt. (10)	Private (11)
1. Colleges	Boys ..	1,053	797	526	..	200	..	230	..	2,009	797
	Girls ..	494	461	128	..	170	..	42	..	834	461
	Total ..	<u>1,547</u>	<u>1,258</u>	<u>654</u>	..	<u>370</u>	..	<u>272</u>	..	<u>2,843</u>	<u>1,258</u>
2. High Schools	Boys ..	7,827	4,517	2,924	1,047	1,121	..	467	..	12,339	5,564
	Girls ..	3,260	3,084	1,504	771	1,106	..	222	..	6,092	3,855
	Total ..	<u>11,087</u>	<u>7,601</u>	<u>4,428</u>	<u>1,818</u>	<u>2,227</u>	..	<u>689</u>	..	<u>18,431</u>	<u>9,419</u>
3. Middle Schools :											
(a) Basic	Boys ..	..	..	453	..	..	..	..	..	453	..
	Girls ..	..	..	325	..	..	..	..	..	325	..
	Total ..	..	..	<u>778</u>	..	..	..	..	..	<u>778</u>	..
(b) Non-Basic	Boys ..	13,691	1,581	1,875	..	376	..	..	..	15,942	1,581
	Girls ..	9,541	2,218	1,055	..	343	..	..	..	10,939	2,218
	Total ..	<u>23,232</u>	<u>3,799</u>	<u>2,930</u>	..	<u>719</u>	..	..	..	<u>26,881</u>	<u>3,799</u>
4. Primary Schools :											
(a) Basic	Boys ..	980	..	451	..	..	..	..	..	1,431	..
	Girls ..	611	..	350	..	..	..	..	..	961	..
	Total ..	<u>1,591</u>	..	<u>801</u>	..	..	..	..	..	<u>2,392</u>	..
(b) Non-Basic	Boys ..	9,608	1,435	4,103	275	489	43	718	15	14,918	1,768
	Girls ..	6,067	926	3,261	247	511	60	652	13	10,491	1,246
	Total ..	<u>15,675</u>	<u>2,361*</u>	<u>7,364</u>	<u>522</u>	<u>1,000</u>	<u>103</u>	<u>1,370</u>	<u>28</u>	<u>25,409</u>	<u>3,014</u>
5. Nursery Schools :	Boys ..	267	756	71	141	..	..	18	..	356	897
	Girls ..	284	758	58	137	..	..	15	..	357	895
	Total ..	<u>551</u>	<u>1,514</u>	<u>129</u>	<u>278</u>	..	..	<u>33</u>	..	<u>713</u>	<u>1,792</u>
6. Total Number of Students	Boys ..	33,426	9,086	10,403	1,463	2,186	43	1,433	15	47,448	10,607
	Girls ..	20,257	7,447	6,681	1,155	2,130	60	931	13	29,999	8,675
	Total ..	<u>53,683</u>	<u>16,533</u>	<u>17,084</u>	<u>2,618</u>	<u>4,316</u>	<u>103</u>	<u>2,364</u>	<u>28</u>	<u>77,447</u>	<u>19,282</u>

*NB— 703 boys, 462 girls students studying in the Municipal Primary Schools are also included.

Source: Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7. 5 Number of Teachers

Type of Institutions		1967-68	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1972-73	
								Govt.	Private
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
A. General Education :									
Colleges	Men ..	176	191	196	248	276	280	149	131
	Women ..	133	144	146	176	180	183	55	128
	Total ..	309	335	342	424	456	463	204	259
High Schools	Men ..	532	607	643	655	718	756	616	140
	Women ..	301	343	377	377	385	418	239	179
	Total ..	833	950	1,020	1,032	1,103	1,174	855	319
Middle Schools :									
(a) Basic	Men ..	11	10	13	14	15	14	14	..
	Women ..	3	4	4	4	5	4	4	..
	Total ..	14	14	17	18	20	18	18	..
(b) Non-Basic	Men ..	527	536	523	567	554	556	534	22
	Women ..	427	420	379	373	433	415	307	108
	Total ..	954	956	902	940	987	971	841	130
Primary Schools :									
(a) Basic	Men ..	74	72	73	69	75	65	65	..
	Women ..	14	17	7	9	4	6	6	..
	Total ..	88	89	80	78	79	71	71	..
(b) Non-Basic	Men ..	392	431	491	504	556	618	565	53
	Women ..	127	140	194	203	205	244	202	42
	Total ..	519	571	685	707	761	862	767	95
Nursery Schools	Men ..	12	9	10	10	13	13	6	7
	Women ..	47	53	52	50	42	45	12	33
	Total ..	59	62	62	60	55	58	18	40
Total Teachers in Institutions for General Education (Total 'A')									
	Men ..	1,724	1,856	1,949	2,067	2,207	2,302	1,949	353
	Women ..	1,052	1,121	1,159	1,192	1,254	1,315	825	490
	Total ..	2,776	2,977	3,108	3,259	3,461	3,617	2,774	843

7. EDUCATION

7. 5 Number of Teachers—*contd.*

		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
B. Professional, Technical and Special Education :										
Medical College	Men ..	119	134	123	127	134	142	142	..	..
	Women ..	30	30	34	37	44	30	30	..	..
	Total ..	149	164	157	164	178	172	172	..	..
Law College	Men ..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	..	..
	Women ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	..	..
School for Nursing	Men ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Women ..	4	3	3	3	5	5	5	..	..
	Total ..	4	3	3	3	5	5	5	..	..
Teachers' Training Centres :										
(a) Basic	Men ..	7	5	7	7	7	7	7	..	..
	Women ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	..
	Total ..	8	6	8	8	8	8	8	..	..
(b) Non-Basic	Men ..	9	8	8	9	9	9	9	..	..
	Women ..	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	..	..
	Total ..	12	11	11	11	11	11	11	..	..
Polytechnic	Men ..	34	34	33	34	39	40	40	..	..
	Women ..	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	..
	Total ..	36	35	34	35	40	41	41	..	..
Junior Technical School	Men ..	12	14	14	14	15	15	15	..	..
	Women ..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	12	14	14	15	16	15	15	..	..
School for Embroidery, Needle work and Dress making	Men ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Women ..	3	3	3	3	3	3	..	3	3
	Total ..	3	3	3	3	3	3	..	3	3

7. EDUCATION

7. 5 Number of Teachers—*contd.*

(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Pre-Vocational Training Centres	Men ..	25	25	25	25	25	27	27	..
	Women ..	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	..
	Total ..	27	27	27	27	27	28	28	..
School for the Blind	Men ..	2	2	2	2	4	3	3	..
	Women ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	..
	Total ..	3	3	3	3	5	4	4	..
School for the Deaf and Dumb	Men ..	1	1	1	1	..	1	1	..
	Women ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	..
	Total ..	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	..
Adult Schools	Men ..	51	42	47	41	34	40	40	..
	Women ..	17	30	29	12	7	4	4	..
	Total ..	68	72	76	53	41	44	44	..
Total Teachers in Institutions for Professional, Technical and Special Education (Total 'B')	Men ..	260	265	260	260	267	288	288	..
	Women ..	64	75	78	64	68	49	46	3
	Total ..	324	340	338	324	335	337	334	3
Grand Total (Total A + B)	Men ..	1,984	2,121	2,209	2,327	2,474	2,590	2,237	353
	Women ..	1,116	1,196	1,237	1,256	1,322	1,364	871	493
	Total ..	3,100	3,317	3,446	3,583	3,796	3,954	3,108	846

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7. 6 Region-wise distribution of number of Teachers in Institutions for General Education during 1972-73.

Type of Institutions		Pondicherry		Karaikal		Mahe		Yanam		State	
		Govt.	Private	Govt.	Private	Govt.	Private	Govt.	Private	Govt.	Private
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. Colleges	Men ..	82	131	36	..	21	..	10	..	149	131
	Women	37	128	14	..	3	..	1	..	55	128
	Total ..	119	259	50	..	24	..	11	..	204	259
2. High Schools	Men ..	375	104	150	36	59	..	32	..	616	140
	Women	139	149	46	30	43	..	11	..	239	179
	Total ..	514	253	196	66	102	..	43	..	855	319
3. Middle Schools :											
(a) Basic	Men ..	..	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	14	..
	Women	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	4	..
	Total ..	..	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	18	..
(b) Non-Basic	Men ..	445	22	71	..	18	..	..	..	534	22
	Women	269	108	32	..	6	..	..	..	307	108
	Total ..	714	130	103	..	24	..	..	..	841	130
4. Primary Schools :											
(a) Basic	Men ..	339	40	170	9	23	3	33	1	565	53
	Women	118	31	57	9	15	2	12	..	202	42
	Total ..	457	71*	227	18	38	5	45	1	767	95
(b) Non-Basic	Men	45	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	65	..
	Women	1	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	6	..
	Total ..	46	..	25	..	..	..	..	..	71	..
5. Nursery Schools	Men ..	6	5	..	2	..	..	..	..	6	7
	Women	8	26	4	7	..	..	1	..	12	33
	Total ..	14	31	4	9	..	..	1	..	18	40
6. Total Number of Teachers	Men ..	1,292	302	461	47	121	3	75	1	1,949	353
	Women	572	442	161	46	67	2	25	..	825	490
	Total ..	1,864	744	622	93	188	5	100	1	2,774	843

* 20 Men and 6 Women teachers working in the Municipal Schools are also included.

Source: Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7. 7 Staff Strength of the Directorate and Inspectorate (Educational Personnel)

Sl.No.	Designation	1967-68	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Director of Public Instruction	1	1	1	1	1	1
2.	Deputy Director of Public Instruction ..	1	2*	2@	2@	2@	2@
3.	Special Officer for Reorganisation ..	1	..	..	..	..	..
4.	Special Officer for Planning ..	1	1	1	..	..	..
5.	District Educational Officer ..	2	2	2	2	2	2
6.	Special Officer for Women's Education ..	1	1	1	1	1	1
7.	Special Officer for French Education ..	..	..	..	..	1	1
8.	Audio Visual Education Officer ..	1	1	1	1	1	1
9.	Chief Inspector of Physical Education ..	1	1	1	1	1	1
10.	Gazetted Headmaster ..	..	..	..	..	1	1
11.	Physical Director Grade-II ..	1	1	1	1	1	1
12.	Deputy Librarian ..	1	1	1	1	1	1
13.	Delegate to Director of Public Instruction ..	2	2	2	1	1	1
14.	Deputy Inspector of Schools ..	6	7	7	7	7	7

* Includes one vacant post.

@ Includes one P. C. S. cadre post.

Source : Directorate of Education, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7. 8 Distribution of Students by Age-Groups in Institutions for General Education.

Age-Groups	1967-68		1968-69		1969-70		1970-71		1971-72		1972-73	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Below 5	1,010	975	1,096	1,045	1,206	1,037	1,261	1,282	1,233	1,268	1,253	1,251
5 - 6	3,411	2,640	3,701	3,019	3,147	2,645	3,774	3,080	4,059	3,416	4,533	3,588
6 - 7	.. 4,958	3,825	5,340	4,320	5,036	4,045	5,388	4,302	6,201	4,662	6,148	4,856
7 - 8	.. 4,930	3,900	5,479	4,408	5,520	4,488	5,855	4,372	5,875	4,388	6,438	4,592
8 - 9	.. 4,843	3,418	4,916	3,462	5,646	3,791	5,408	4,041	5,555	4,036	5,577	4,393
9 - 10	.. 4,336	2,990	4,177	3,110	4,900	3,724	5,365	3,523	5,605	3,984	5,607	3,657
10 - 11	.. 3,692	2,650	3,708	2,803	4,779	3,420	4,673	3,334	4,986	3,280	5,131	3,385
11 - 12	.. 3,611	2,161	3,543	2,350	3,889	2,608	4,353	2,713	4,329	2,848	4,594	2,812
12 - 13	.. 3,448	1,771	3,447	1,815	3,521	2,173	3,794	2,320	4,068	2,354	4,220	2,468
13 - 14	.. 3,133	1,666	3,230	1,701	3,430	1,698	3,098	1,770	3,494	1,911	3,545	1,938
14 - 15	.. 2,673	1,194	2,965	1,405	3,106	1,178	3,153	1,330	3,092	1,479	3,251	1,520
15 - 16	.. 2,322	940	2,423	958	2,551	926	2,661	1,079	2,611	1,119	2,441	1,368
16 - 17	.. 1,631	702	1,872	708	1,722	699	2,020	861	1,945	794	1,996	1,007
17 - 18	.. 1,047	319	1,202	449	1,135	535	1,168	555	1,016	614	1,007	689
18 - 19	.. 664	191	781	211	705	298	725	340	723	381	632	438
19 - 20	.. 341	90	484	149	518	159	383	201	462	242	436	344
20 - 21	.. 216	45	264	77	332	99	238	97	290	138	350	185
21 - 22	.. 115	18	144	46	172	41	147	44	210	71	212	107
22 - 23	.. 50	17	80	16	121	20	101	23	141	45	139	53
23 - 24	.. 16	6	30	10	46	10	52	10	91	16	102	22
24 - 25	.. 17	2	8	5	17	7	37	9	36	6	60	14
Over 25	.. 19	11	24	12	33	15	29	5	37	12	36	9
Total	.. 46,485	29,530	48,914	32,079	51,532	33,616	53,683	35,291	56,059	37,064	58,109	38,696

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7. 9 Distribution of Students by Age-Groups in Institutions for Professional, Technical and Special Education.

Age-Groups (1)	1969-70		1970-71		1971-72		1972-73	
	Boys (2)	Girls (3)	Boys (4)	Girls (5)	Boys (6)	Girls (7)	Boys (8)	Girls (9)
I POST MATRIC STAGE :								
Below 15
15 - 16	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 - 17	..	23	5	11	17	4	16	4
17 - 18	..	62	19	49	44	17	67	13
18 - 19	..	82	29	83	95	33	78	32
19 - 20	..	107	33	101	128	35	142	33
20 - 21	..	88	33	116	110	38	124	35
21 - 22	..	60	37	104	88	37	94	37
22 - 23	..	83	30	51	71	26	70	28
23 - 24	..	45	35	44	36	14	44	18
24 - 25	..	19	11	22	20	8	37	9
Over 25	..	85	24	84	85	36	85	23
Total	..	656	256	665	233	694	248	232
II PRE-MATRIC STAGE :								
Below 6	1	..	..	..
6 - 7	..	9	..	1	2	..	58	29
7 - 8	..	14	..	2	1	1	40	18
8 - 9	..	16	..	2	4	..	30	15
9 - 10	..	16	..	3	7	3	35	13
10 - 11	..	21	..	27	12	..	38	20
11 - 12	..	135	..	32	137	2	60	9
12 - 13	..	106	1	74	136	32	124	3
13 - 14	..	189	38	111	100	26	141	6
14 - 15	..	140	48	75	119	2	185	18
15 - 16	..	300	75	135	122	8	140	43
16 - 17	..	250	74	222	248	21	148	8
Over 17	..	449	432	608	490	127	541	80
Total	..	1,645	668	1,292	317	1,379	222	1,540
Grand Total (I+II)	..	2,301	924	1,957	550	2,073	470	494

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry

7. EDUCATION

7. 10 Distribution of Scholars by Classes in Institutions for General Education

Sl. No.	Classes	1967-68			1968-69			1969-70			1970-71			1971-72			1972-73			
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	
1	Nursery	..	1,532	1,516	3,048	1,687	1,596	3,283	1,759	1,603	3,362	1,868	1,721	3,589	1,718	1,617	3,335	1,780	1,668	3,448
2	I Standard	..	9,214	7,063	16,277	9,408	7,435	16,843	8,911	7,150	16,061	8,808	6,821	15,629	8,996	7,068	16,064	9,112	7,254	16,366
3	II "	..	6,645	4,735	11,380	6,857	5,181	12,038	7,639	5,689	13,328	7,471	5,898	13,369	7,536	5,904	13,440	7,802	6,059	13,861
4	III "	..	5,380	3,838	9,218	5,600	4,249	9,849	6,235	4,591	10,826	6,936	4,819	11,755	6,924	5,100	12,024	7,049	5,207	12,256
5	IV "	..	4,866	3,096	7,962	5,085	3,438	8,523	5,444	3,680	9,124	5,648	3,991	9,639	6,313	4,193	10,506	6,379	4,416	10,795
6	V "	..	3,930	2,412	6,342	4,147	2,658	6,805	4,469	2,752	7,221	4,851	3,053	7,904	5,088	3,306	8,394	5,501	3,427	8,928
7	VI "	..	3,469	1,903	5,372	3,713	2,152	5,865	3,972	2,199	6,171	4,047	2,460	6,507	4,348	2,615	6,963	4,796	2,924	7,720
8	VII "	..	2,777	1,384	4,161	2,947	1,490	4,437	3,023	1,757	4,780	3,315	1,849	5,164	3,613	2,006	5,619	3,805	2,093	5,898
9	VIII "	..	2,448	1,134	2,582	2,533	1,231	3,764	2,715	1,260	3,975	2,748	1,466	4,214	2,963	1,647	4,610	3,147	1,736	4,883
10	IX "	..	2,280	973	3,253	2,434	1,027	3,461	2,489	1,141	3,630	2,543	1,150	3,693	2,609	1,280	3,889	2,702	1,312	4,014
11	X "	..	1,803	689	2,492	1,979	712	2,691	2,063	881	2,944	2,173	897	3,070	2,192	928	3,120	2,257	1,050	3,307
12	XI "	..	1,377	592	1,969	1,471	609	2,080	1,451	548	1,999	1,503	598	2,101	1,644	635	2,279	1,612	598	2,210
13	XII "	..	24	7	31	41	10	51	72	8	80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Seconde	..	27	15	42	29	15	44	27	20	47	17	20	37	24	21	45	19	26	45
15	Premiere	..	20	12	32	16	8	24	22	11	33	18	13	31	15	15	30	19	17	36
16	Philosophy/Terminal A	..	9	1	10	6	9	15	4	11	15	4	9	13	10	10	20	6	16	22
17	Maths Elementary/Terminal C	..	16	1	17	14	2	16	14	1	15	19	2	21	8	3	11	13	4	17
18	Pre-Degree Course I year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	186	82	268	234	106	335	207	111	318
19	Pre-Degree Course II year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	180	80	260	223	101	324
20	Pre-University Course	..	336	47	384	509	123	632	590	139	729	610	196	806	605	228	833	599	327	926
21	B. A. I year	..	39	19	58	99	22	121	121	43	164	144	52	196	159	54	213	151	67	218
22	B. A. II year	..	37	18	55	39	20	59	93	20	113	114	31	145	138	47	185	146	51	197

... .. of in institutions for General Education—*contd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	
23	B. A. III year	..	23	8	31	36	12	48	41	20	61	101	27	128	113	38	151	135	44	179
24	B. Sc. I year	..	27	13	40	116	15	131	105	26	131	118	52	170	134	50	184	130	57	187
25	B. Sc. II year	..	27	9	36	24	13	37	103	14	117	102	27	129	117	50	167	132	47	179
26	B. Sc. III year	..	20	10	30	25	8	33	23	12	35	108	14	122	99	27	126	115	49	164
27	B. Com. I year	..	..	..	..	32	..	32	50	..	50	55	..	55	55	..	55	52	3	55
28	B. Com. II year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	..	32	51	..	51	54	..	54	54	..	54
29	B. Com. III year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	..	32	51	..	51	52	..	52
30	M. A. I year	..	7	5	12	6	5	11	3	5	8	16	8	24	20	5	25	23	3	26
31	M. A. II year	..	4	5	9	6	5	11	6	5	11	2	1	3	15	7	22	18	5	23
32	M. Sc. I year	..	24	10	34	17	15	32	17	8	25	33	12	45	29	7	36	28	9	37
33	M. Sc. II year	..	15	11	26	21	7	28	16	14	30	17	9	26	33	12	45	24	6	30
34	M. Sc. III year	..	9	4	13	17	12	29	23	8	31	25	13	38	22	10	32	21	9	30
35	B. E. I year*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	B. E. II year*	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	B. E. III year*	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	B. E. IV year*	..	5	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total		..	46,496	29,530	76,026	48,914	32,079	80,993	51,532	33,616	85,148	53,683	35,291	88,974	56,059	37,064	93,123	58,109	38,696	96,805

* Course conducted by Shri Aurobindo International Education Centre, Pondicherry.

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7. 11 Results of Examinations—General Education

Examinations	1967-68		1968-69		1969-70		1970-71		1971-72		1972-73	
	No. appeared	No. passed	No. appeared	No. passed	No. appeared	No. passed	No. appeared	No. passed	No. appeared	No. passed	No. appeared	No. passed
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. Brevet Elementaire :												
Boys	103	14	85	15	88	31	85	10	72	18	133	19
Girls ..	38	12	40	12	48	16	51	19	57	11	43	18
Total ..	141	26	125	27	136	47	136	29	129	29	176	37
2 Brevet d'Etudes du Premier Cycle :												
Boys ..	44	22	51	33	49	30	59	49	63	50	96	43
Girls ..	26	22	37	26	35	15	39	25	53	39	48	29
Total ..	70	44	88	59	84	45	98	74	116	89	144	72
3. Brevet d'Enseignement Primaire Supérieur delangue Indienne :												
Boys ..	54	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Girls ..	22	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	76	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Matriculation :												
Boys ..	386	207	274	195	229	182	226	172	263	213	253	166
Girls ..	148	50	21	15	18	18	26	26	22	22	21	21
Total ..	534	257	295	210	247	200	252	198	285	235	274	187
5. S. S. L. C. :												
Boys ..	825	279	1,021	353	1,194	533	1,266	614	1,375	651	1,392	572
Girls ..	358	143	397	192	515	285	608	357	649	369	614	320
Total ..	1,183	422	1,418	545	1,709	818	1,874	971	2,024	1,020	2,006	892
6. Higher Secondary Examination :												
Boys ..	24	20	41	24	72	50	..	..	1	1	2	2
Girls ..	7	2	10	8	8	3	..	..	3	3	3	3
Total ..	31	22	51	32	80	53	..	..	4	4	5	5
7. Pre-University :												
Boys ..	428	234	473	217	562	289	590	256	707	345	579	224
Girls ..	46	33	121	59	134	105	184	84	224	127	322	146
Total ..	474	267	594	276	696	394	774	340	931	472	901	370

7. 11 Results of Examinations—General Education—*contd.*

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
8. Pre-Degree Course :													
Boys	156	51	148	58
Girls	73	26	86	38
Total	229	77	234	96
9. Baccalaureat (Final) :													
Boys	30	23	32	14	30	15	27	16	24	15	27	13
Girls	1	1	13	9	13	11	11	11	17	10	22	11
Total	31	24	45	23	43	26	38	27	41	25	49	24
10. B. A. Degree :													
Boys	18	11	28	12	31	20	84	38	103	56	114	63
Girls	6	3	10	8	12	7	16	13	27	19	33	28
Total	24	14	38	20	43	27	100	51	130	75	147	91
11. B.Sc. Degree :													
Boys	19	14	25	18	22	17	93	58	92	56	117	64
Girls	10	9	8	8	12	10	14	12	25	20	25	18
Total	29	23	33	26	34	27	107	70	117	76	142	82
12. B. Com. Degree :													
Boys	31	23	50	22	51	27
Girls
Total	31	23	50	22	51	27
13. M. A. Degree :													
Boys	2	..	4	2	3	2	1	1	13	6	18	9
Girls	3	2	3	1	3	2	2	1	7	6	5	4
Total	5	2	7	3	6	4	3	2	20	12	23	13
14. M. Sc. Degree :													
Boys	6	4	15	6	27	21	34	17	29	21	21	15
Girls	2	..	13	8	9	5	18	12	15	10	5	2
Total	8	4	28	14	36	26	52	29	44	31	26	17

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7. 12 Results of Examinations—Professional, Technical and Special Education

Examinations	1967-68		1968-69		1969-70		1970-71		1971-72		1972-73	
	No. appeared	No. passed	No. appeared	No. passed	No. appeared	No. passed	No. appeared	No. passed	No. appeared	No. passed	No. appeared	No. passed
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. I M. B., B. S., (Integ.) :												
Boys ..	48	47	54	53	50	45	54	52	45	41	52	48
Girls ..	19	18	13	13	14	13	19	19	15	14	14	13
Total ..	67	65	67	66	64	58	73	71	60	55	66	61
2. II M. B., B. S., (Integ.) Part I :												
Boys ..	53	47	52	47	57	52	52	49	54	48	41	36
Girls ..	19	18	19	18	15	15	15	15	20	19	14	11
Total ..	72	65	71	65	72	67	67	64	74	67	55	47
3. II M. B., B. S., (Integ.) Part II :												
Boys ..	93	53	73	54	69	48	72	49	74	57	48	41
Girls ..	20	14	26	19	18	18	16	11	19	15	21	15
Total ..	113	67	99	73	87	66	88	60	93	72	69	56
4. II M. B., B. S., (Revised)												
Boys ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Girls ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5. III M. B., B. S., (Integ.) Part I :												
Boys ..	58	50	58	56	66	54	49	47	54	48	40	35
Girls ..	12	12	15	14	21	19	20	20	11	11	12	11
Total ..	70	62	73	70	87	73	69	67	65	59	52	46
6. III M. B., B. S., (Integ.) Part II :												
Boys ..	56	48	69	49	71	52	78	54	63	52	46	43
Girls ..	15	14	13	12	16	15	20	16	25	20	10	9
Total ..	71	62	82	61	87	67	98	70	88	72	56	52

7. EDUCATION

7. 12 Results of Examinations—Professional, Technical and Special Education—contd.

[illegible]

7. EDUCATION

7. 12 Results of Examinations—Professional, Technical and Special Education—*contd.*

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
14. Junior Technical School :													
Boys	34	17	29	13	39	26	41	24	40	21
Girls
Total	34	17	29	13	39	26	41	24	40	21
15. Embroidery, Needle work and Dress making :													
Boys
Girls	42	29	39	27	34	26	46	35	44	28	33	26
Total	42	29	39	27	34	26	46	35	44	28	33	26
16. Pre-Vocational Training :													
Boys	37	28	52	38	79	57	97	62	102	80	89	53
Girls
Total	37	28	52	38	79	57	97	62	102	80	89	53
17. Preliminary Examination in General Sick Nursing :													
Boys
Girls	23	22	22	22	19	19	24	17	28	27	19	11
Total	23	22	22	22	19	19	24	17	28	27	19	11
18. Board Examination in General Sick Nursing :													
Boys
Girls	37	33	22	18	24	23	22	22	16	16	21	18
Total	37	33	22	18	24	23	22	22	16	16	21	18
19. Final Examination in Mid-wifery :													
Boys
Girls	13	13	10	10	22	21	21	21	17	17	17	16
Total	13	13	10	10	22	21	21	21	17	17	17	16

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7. 13 Expenditure on Education by Sources

(In Rupees)

Sources (1)	1967-68 (2)	1968-69 (3)	1969-70 (4)	1970-71 (5)	1971-72 (6)	1972-73 (7)
Government Funds	1,87,66,330	2,02,74,355	2,05,06,764	2,54,97,666	2,82,62,382	3,47,48,494
Municipal Funds	86,206	83,200	83,564	1,03,376	95,028	81,949
Fees	10,28,405	12,17,731	17,03,775	16,33,978	18,30,949	22,61,353
Endowment and other sources	16,57,024	17,11,322	26,35,399	24,48,588	24,43,579	25,09,550
Total	2,15,37,965	2,32,86,608	2,49,29,502	2,96,83,608	3,26,31,938	3,96,01,346

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7. 14 Expenditure on Education by Type of Institutions

(In Rupees)

Head of Charges (1)	1967-68 (2)	1968-69 (3)	1969-70 (4)	1970-71 (5)	1971-72 (6)	1972-73 (7)
A. DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON :						
I. Institutions for General Education :						
Colleges ..	19,60,006	22,52,570	34,28,057	39,17,665	43,49,552	47,69,519
High Schools ..	22,74,278	28,70,830	30,83,340	36,62,627	48,04,056	59,23,760
Middle Schools ..	21,19,200	23,86,142	23,70,988	28,94,485	32,47,274	53,99,368
Primary Schools ..	12,86,468	15,22,741	20,91,934	25,04,021	25,88,328	50,48,217
Nursery Schools ..	78,624	92,190	1,13,398	1,13,381	1,44,639	1,60,678
Total—I ..	77,18,576	91,24,473	1,10,87,717	1,30,92,179	1,51,33,849	2,13,01,537
II. INSTITUTIONS FOR PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND SPECIAL EDUCATION :						
Medical College ..	60,59,258	65,52,360	69,29,785	81,99,879	89,88,395	97,17,536
School for Nursing ..	94,300	84,176	41,400	1,12,135	1,15,000	97,932
Teachers' Training Centre (Basic) ..	26,400	23,377	23,324	26,070	37,656	38,401
Teachers' Training Centre (Non-Basic)	51,800	52,194	60,227	59,868	64,361	83,156
Polytechnic ..	2,93,722	2,94,312	3,20,104	3,63,343	4,49,744	4,90,947
Junior Technical School ..	1,01,323	1,14,042	1,38,494	1,60,168	1,56,165	1,41,424
School for Embroidery, Needle work and Dress making ..	2,649	3,536	2,724	3,300	3,300	2,985
Pre-Vocational Training Centres ..	69,865	77,097	1,02,923	99,658	1,16,177	1,27,401
School for the Blind ..	12,713	15,600	10,969	14,722	22,601	22,273
School for the Deaf and Dumb ..	7,055	7,804	7,281	8,786	6,983	15,575
Schools for Adults ..	28,657	24,421	27,797	30,595	25,935	28,349
Total—II ..	67,47,742	72,48,919	76,65,028	90,78,524	99,86,315	1,09,10,933
Total—Direct Expenditure ..	1,44,66,318	1,63,73,392	1,87,52,745	2,21,70,703	2,51,20,164	3,22,12,470

7. EDUCATION

7. 14 Expenditure on Education by Type of Institutions—*contd.*

(In Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
B. INDIRECT EXPENDITURE ON :						
Direction ..	3,14,809	3,70,243	3,83,591	4,03,570	4,21,698	4,87,200
Inspection ..	1,16,231	1,25,365	1,97,155	2,61,763	3,08,884	3,24,800
Building, Equipment and Furniture ..	43,90,804	38,31,526	34,21,290	39,52,443	38,41,895	31,03,353
Scholarships and other Financial Concessions ..	8,58,854	10,02,803	9,21,696	12,11,330	11,93,970	13,78,210
Hostel Charges ..	1,22,492	1,79,217	1,77,623	1,75,458	1,33,666	1,05,221
Miscellaneous ..	12,68,457	14,04,062	10,75,402	15,08,341	16,11,661	19,90,092
Total—Indirect Expenditure ..	70,71,647	69,13,216	61,76,757	75,12,905	75,11,774	73,88,876
Grand Total (Direct and Indirect) ..	2,15,37,965	2,32,86,608	2,49,29,502	2,96,83,608	3,26,31,938	3,96,01,346

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7. 15 Education of Adults

Sl. No.	Particulars		1967-68	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73
(1)	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Number of Literacy Centres	For men	51	42	47	41	35	41
		For women	32	29	28	11	5	2
2.	Number of scholars on rolls in literacy centres	For men	1,312	1,130	1,195	790	851	985
		For women	584	583	599	242	140	149
3.	Number made literate	For men	1,104	992	1,032	711	551	689
		For women	435	479	517	217	61	104
4.	Number of Teachers	Trained	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Others	68	72	76	53	41	44
5.	Total Expenditure (Direct and Indirect)	Rupees	28,618	24,421	27,797	31,417	25,933	52,749

Source: Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

This section is devoted to State Budget, statistics relating to small savings, life insurance and banking.

TABLE 8.1 : Gives a summary of the general budgetary position of the Government of the Union Territory of Pondicherry on revenue and capital accounts.

TABLE 8.2 : Broad classification of Revenue and Expenditure met from revenue shown in this table.

TABLE 8.3 : Data relating to revenue from individual taxes and duties are presented in this table.

TABLE 8.4 : This table gives information regarding the revenue receipts from various sources of non-tax revenue.

TABLE 8.5 : Deals with the distribution of expenditure met from revenue by development and non-development heads.

TABLE 8.6 to 8.9 : Give the item-wise expenditure on direct demands on the revenue, administrative services, social and community services and economic services respectively.

TABLE 8.10 : This table furnishes data relating to capital expenditure on various items of work.

TABLE 8.11 : This table presents the statistics relating to loans and advances issued by the Government both under plan and non-plan heads.

TABLE 8.12 : Deals with the assessment and collection of important taxes.

TABLE 8.13 : Shows the data relating to the revenue from State Excise by commodities.

TABLE 8.14 to 8.16 : Furnish information regarding the number of assesseees, income assessed, total tax and net income.

TABLE 8.17 : Deals with the statistics relating to collections under small savings.

TABLE 8.18 : Gives statistics relating to life insurance.

TABLE 8.19 : Shows the operation of scheduled banks.

TABLE 8.20 and 8.21 : Present the balance sheets of State Co-operative Banks and Co-operative Urban Banks respectively.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 1 State Budget - General Budgetary position

(In lakhs of Rupees)

<i>Sl.No.</i>	<i>Items</i>	<i>Actuals 1972-73</i>	<i>Revised Estimates 1973-74</i>	<i>Budget Estimates 1974-75</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
A. REVENUE ACCOUNTS :				
1.	Revenue Receipts	617.68	646.89	686.28
2.	Revenue Expenditure	1,044.14	1,121.02	1,206.97
3.	Deduct Recoveries	(-) 37.85	(-) 52.28	(-) 47.46
4.	Net Revenue Expenditure	1,006.29	1,068.74	1,159.51
5.	Surplus on Revenue Account	17.83	..	..
6.	Net Revenue Deficit	406.44	421.85	473.23
B. CAPITAL ACCOUNT :				
1.	Capital Expenditure	204.23	140.43	194.28
2.	Deduct Recoveries	(-) 87.52	42.40	(-) 53.91
3.	Net Capital Expenditure (item 1-2)	116.71	98.03	140.37
4.	Loans and Advances	54.32	48.04	49.35
5.	Deduct Recoveries	(-) 18.74	20.54	(-) 29.32
6.	Net Loans and Advances	35.58	27.50	20.03
7.	Total (items 3+6)	152.29	125.53	160.40

Source : Budget Documents

8. 2 The State Budget—Revenue and Expenditure (Revenue Account) Summary

(In lakhs of Rupees)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Head of Account</i>	<i>Actuals 1972-73</i>	<i>Revised Estimates 1973-74</i>	<i>Budget Estimates 1974-75</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
I. REVENUE:				
1.	Tax Revenue	375.36	400.38	433.84
2.	Non-Tax Revenue	242.32	246.51	252.44
3.	Total Revenue	617.68	646.89	686.28
II. EXPENDITURE:				
1.	Plan	400.02	437.03	428.24
2.	Non-Plan	644.12	683.99	778.73
3.	Total Expenditure (Gross)	1044.14	1121.02	1206.97
III. Surplus (+) or Deficit (—)		→ 426.46	(-) 474.13	(-) 520.69

Source: Budget Documents.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 3 The State Budget -- Revenue from Taxes and Duties

(In lakhs of Rupees)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Principal Heads of Tax Revenue</i>	<i>Actuals 1972-73</i>	<i>Revised Estimates 1973-74</i>	<i>Budget Estimates 1974-75</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Other Taxes on Income and Expenditure	0.23	0.20	..
2.	Land Revenue	6.40	4.87	4.84
3.	Stamps and Registration Fees	26.37	25.68	26.45
4.	State Excise	221.90	246.64	269.13
5.	Sales Tax	93.87	90.00	95.00
6.	Taxes on Vehicles	26.59	32.99	38.42
	Total	375.36	400.38	433.84

Source: Budget Documents

8. 4. The State Budget -- Non-Tax Revenue

(In lakhs of Rupees)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Sources of Non-Tax Revenue</i>	<i>Actuals 1972-73</i>	<i>Revised Estimates 1973-74</i>	<i>Budget Estimates 1974-75</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Interest Receipts, Dividends and Profits	18.83	23.91	22.07
2.	General Services	23.64	23.15	22.29
3.	Social and Community Services	19.48	18.24	20.72
4.	Economic Services	180.37	181.21	187.36
	Total	242.32	246.51	252.44

Source: Budget Documents

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 5. The State Budget—Distribution of Expenditure met from the Revenue by Development and Non-Development Heads

(In lakhs of Rupees)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Items of Expenditure</i>	<i>Actuals 1972-73</i>	<i>Revised Estimates 1973-74</i>	<i>Budget Estimates 1974-75</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
I. Non-Development Expenditure		222.89	265.25	280.30
1.	Organs of State	22.45	25.25	23.91
2.	Fiscal Services	30.65	32.74	34.02
3.	Interest and Debt Services	52.10	58.78	65.28
4.	Administrative Services	96.41	127.46	135.33
5.	Pension and other miscellaneous services	21.28	21.02	21.76
II. Development Expenditure		781.93	803.49	879.21
1.	Social and Community Services	452.52	453.10	519.25
2.	Economic Services	320.05	336.82	357.80
3.	Grants-in-aid and Contributions to Local Bodies and Panchayat Raj Institutions	9.36	13.57	2.16
Grand Total (I+II)		1,004.82	1,068.74	1,159.51

Source: Budget Documents

8. 6 The State Budget—Direct Demands of the Revenue (Fiscal Services)

(In lakhs of Rupees)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Heads of Expenditure</i>	<i>Actuals 1972-73</i>	<i>Revised Estimates 1973-74</i>	<i>Budget Estimates 1974-75</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Collection of Taxes on Property and Capital Transactions	19.76	21.11	22.28
1. 1	Land Revenue	16.34	17.57	18.46
1. 2	Stamps and Registration	3.42	3.54	3.82
2.	Collection of Taxes on Commodities and Services	10.89	11.63	11.74
2. 1	State Excise	4.28	4.44	4.08
2. 2	Sales Tax	4.75	5.27	5.71
2. 3	Taxes on Vehicles	1.07	1.10	1.11
2. 4	Other Taxes and Duties on Commodities/ Services	0.79	0.82	0.84
TOTAL (1+2)		30.65	32.74	34.02

Source: Budget Documents

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 7 The State Budget—Expenditure on Administrative Services

(In lakhs of Rupees)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Items of Expenditure</i>	<i>Actuals 1972-73</i>	<i>Revised Estimates 1973-74</i>	<i>Budget Estimates 1974-75</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Secretariat-General Services	9.16	8.92	9.47
2.	District Administration	3.77	4.11	3.91
3.	Treasury and Accounts Administration	9.43	9.99	10.14
4.	Police	37.17	45.47	50.78
5.	Jails	2.41	2.63	2.73
6.	Stationery and Printing	5.17	7.90	8.69
7.	Public Works	17.72	31.77	31.97
8.	Fire Protection and Control	3.52	4.26	5.72
9.	Other Administrative Services	8.06	12.41	11.92
TOTAL		96.41	127.46	135.33

Source: Budget Documents

8. 8 The State Budget—Expenditure on Social and Community Services (Revenue Account)

(In lakhs of Rupees)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Items of Expenditure</i>	<i>Actuals 1972-73</i>	<i>Revised Estimates 1973-74</i>	<i>Budget Estimates 1974-75</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Education, Arts and Culture	232.67	238.87	250.45
2.	Medical	105.60	111.16	114.64
3.	Family Planning and Health	35.11	33.23	51.69
4.	Housing and Urban Development	9.90	7.29	27.97
5.	Labour and Employment	12.12	9.40	8.94
6.	Social Security and Welfare	34.64	43.21	54.61
7.	Other Social and Community Services	22.48	9.94	10.95
TOTAL		452.52	453.10	519.25

Source: Budget Documents

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 9 The State Budget—Expenditure on Economic Services (Revenue Account)

(In lakhs of Rupees)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Items of Expenditure</i>	<i>Actuals 1972-73</i>	<i>Revised Estimates 1973-74</i>	<i>Budget Estimates 1974-75</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Agriculture, Animal Husbandry and Fisheries	74.46	67.79	88.27
2.	Minor Irrigation, Soil and Water Conservation	16.04	34.88	24.69
3.	Co-operation	10.02	15.18	10.60
4.	Dairy Development	0.80	1.03	1.14
5.	Community Development	39.41	35.23	37.88
6.	Industries and Minerals	6.37	5.78	9.01
7.	Water and Power Development	125.27	130.71	142.32
8.	Transport and Communications	41.85	39.90	34.70
9.	Other Economic Services	5.83	6.32	9.19
	TOTAL	320.05	336.82	357.80

Source: Budget Documents

8. 10 The State Budget – Expenditure on Capital Outlay

(In lakhs of Rupees)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Items of Expenditure</i>	<i>Actuals 1972-73</i>	<i>Revised Estimates 1973-74</i>	<i>Budget Estimates 1974-75</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
A.	Development Expenditure	74.24	97.03	138.47
1.	Education, Arts and Culture	3.52	2.66	12.00
2.	Medical	..	..	3.00
3.	Family Planning, Health, Sanitation and Water Supply	11.38	22.62	22.00
4.	Housing and Urban Development	..	18.00	23.23
5.	Agriculture	(—) 0.81	3.00	10.00
6.	Minor Irrigation, Soil Conservation and Area Development	1.70	0.75	1.10
7.	Co-operation	0.05	0.07	0.12
8.	Industries and Minerals	21.38	17.84	18.50
9.	Water and Power Development	29.21	27.19	32.54
10.	Transport and Communications	7.70	4.83	15.98
11.	Commuted value of pension	0.11	0.07	..
B.	Non-Development Expenditure	5.25	1.00	1.90
1.	General Services (Public Works)	5.25	1.00	1.90
	TOTAL (A + B)	79.49	98.03	140.37

Source: Budget Documents

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 11 The State Budget—Loans and Advances (Gross)

(In Lakhs of Rupees)

<i>Sl.No.</i>	<i>Items of Expenditure</i>	<i>Actuals 1972-73</i>	<i>Revised Estimates 1973-74</i>	<i>Budget Estimates 1974-75</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
I. PLAN LOANS:		40.55	28.69	24.04
1.	Loans for Education, Arts and Culture	0.19	0.17	0.17
2.	Loans for Housing	1.51	1.30	1.18
3.	Loans for Urban Development	2.00	2.00	1.40
4.	Loans for Social Security and Welfare	..	0.18	0.30
5.	Loans for Other Social and Community Services	5.00	0.01	..
6.	Loans to Co-operative Societies	21.40	11.99	9.38
7.	Loans for Agriculture	4.36	4.20	4.00
8.	Loans for Minor Irrigation, Soil Conservation and Area Development	1.92	2.55	2.50
9.	Loans for Animal Husbandry	0.04	0.03	1.60
10.	Loans for Dairy Development	1.83	3.01	..
11.	Loans for Fisheries	..	..	0.01
12.	Loans for Community Development	0.30	0.25	0.50
13.	Loans for Village and Small Industries	2.00	3.00	2.99
14.	Loans for Consumer Industries	..	..	0.01
II. NON-PLAN LOANS		13.77	19.35	25.31
1.	Loans for Education, Art and Culture	0.07	0.10	0.15
2.	House Building Advances	6.42	9.00	10.00
3.	Advances of purchase of Motor Conveyances	4.00	4.70	5.00
4.	Advances for purchase of other Conveyances	3.24	3.69	4.00
5.	Festival Advances	..	..	6.00
6.	Other Advances	0.04	1.86	0.16
Grand Total (Plan + Non-Plan)		54.32	48.04	49.35

Source: Budget Documents

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 12 Demand and Collection of Various Taxes

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Nature of Taxes	1971-72						1972-73												
	Demand		Collection		Balance		Demand		Collection		Balance								
	Current	Total	Current	Total	Current	Arrears	Current	Arrears	Current	Total	Current	Arrears	Total						
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	
Sales Tax	..	73.66	4.86	78.52	70.29	1.33	71.62	3.37	3.53	6.90	96.03	4.24	100.27	90.54	1.57	92.11	5.49	2.67	8.16
Land Revenue	..	4.57	4.23	8.80	2.18	3.04	5.22	2.39	1.19	3.58	6.62	4.30	10.92	3.92	4.01	7.93	2.71	0.30	3.01
State Excise Duties..		176.80	18.46	195.26	164.57	4.84	169.41	12.23	13.62	25.85	209.01	22.34	231.35	195.43	8.28	204.71	13.88	14.06	27.94
Non-motorised Vehicle Tax	..	0.08	2.96	3.04	0.07	0.18	0.25	..	2.78	2.78	0.19	3.19	3.38	0.10	0.34	0.44	0.10	2.84	2.94
Profession Tax	2.32	2.32	..	0.31	0.31	..	2.02	2.02	..	2.02	2.02	..	0.22	0.22	..	1.80	1.80
Total	..	255.11	32.83	287.94	237.11	9.70	246.81	17.99	23.14	41.13	311.85	36.09	347.94	289.99	14.42	305.41	22.18	21.67	43.85

Sources : 1. Commercial Taxes Department, Pondicherry.

2. Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 13 State Excise—Revenue by Commodities

(In lakhs. of Rupees)

<i>Nature of Excise</i>	<i>Amount collected during</i>					
	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Licence fees for sale of Indian spirits ..	15.18	13.41	14.12	17.56	31.82	60.69
2. Toddy auction fees ..	37.15	27.36	26.47	26.45	20.04	34.49
3. Licence fee for sale of foreign liquors ..	1.13	1.05	1.01	5.72	1.75	3.93
4. Transactions and fines ..	0.03	..	..	0.24	0.29	0.31
5. Consumption duty on foreign liquors and Indian made foreign liquors ..	17.77	16.68	22.11	93.60	97.49	133.66
6. Consumption duty on Indian liquors ..	35.09	36.17	30.84	23.46	62.33	108.38
Total ..	106.35	94.67	94.55	167.03	213.69	341.46

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 14 Incometax Demand According to Classes of Income Assessed in the Union Territory of Pondicherry.

		(Rupees in '000)					
Sl.No.	Classification	1966-67			1967-68		
		Number of Assesseees	Income Assessed	Total Tax (Income tax + Super-tax + Sur-charges)	Number of Assesseees	Income Assessed	Total Tax (Income tax + Super-tax + Sur-charges)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
A. DEMAND							
1.	Salaries :						
	(a) Central Government	.. 144	13,35	86	105	10,21	76
	(b) State Government	.. 208	14,72	76	177	13,93	1,07
	(c) Others	.. 1,031	79,65	5,99	790	76,22	6,63
2.	Interest on Securities :						
	(a) Central and State Governments etc. (tax free)	.. ..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b) Central and State Governments (taxed)	.. 88	6,28	36	22	2,17	23
	(c) Others	.. 37	68	3	19	24	2
3.	House Property	.. 971	18,39	1,80	736	12,93	1,23
4.	Business and Professions	.. 850	1,11,49	13,61	556	58,67	5,44
5.	Shares and partnership profits :						
	(a) Share of profits from Registered firms (taxed)	.. 348	37,95	5,78	234	23,50	3,26
	(b) Share of profits from un-registered firms, association of persons etc. (taxed)	.. 4	15	1	9	15	1
6.	Other Sources :						
	(a) Dividends	.. 126	2,15	32	77	3,06	1,10
	(b) Others	.. 778	46,79	8,62	633	17,80	1,98
7.	Capital Gains :						
	(a) Immovable property—Short term others	.. 3	28	1	1	..	..
	(b) Other assets :						
	(i) Building and Lands	.. 8	84	9	4	46	7
	(ii) Others	.. 8	78	11	11	1,44	14
8.	Income accruing or arising from abroad	.. 49	5,38	17	14	1,67	34
	Total—Demand—(A)	.. 4,653	3,38,88	38,52	3,388	2,22,45	22,28
B. DEDUCTIONS AND REBATE :							
	Total Deductions and Rebate—(B)	.. 3,912	19,39	10,35	1,958	6,39	2,65
	Tax Payable—(A—B)	.. ..	3,19,49	28,17	..	2,16,05	19,63

Source : Directorate of Inspection (Research, Statistics and Publications), New Delhi.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 15 Trade classification of Business and Professional Income Assessed to Income-tax in the Union Territory of Pondicherry.

(Rupees in '000)

Sl.No.	Classification	1966-67			1967-68		
		No. of Assesseees	Income	Total Tax (Income tax + Super- tax)	No. of Asses- sees	Income	Total Tax (Income tax + Super- tax)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Forestry, Mining and Quarrying ..	1	17	2	..	..	..
2.	Primary Industries and processing and manufacturing of food stuffs (including beverages and narcotics) ..	57	13,02	1,59	53	7,49	60
3.	Processing and Manufacturing Textiles, Leather and Products thereof ..	21	4,11	49	8	1,57	11
4.	Processing and Manufacture Metals, Chemicals and Products thereof ..	52	8,33	75	20	2,32	12
5.	Processing and Manufacture Cement, Rubber, Paper and other Mineral products ..	38	4,20	93	14	64	1
6.	Construction and Utilities ..	32	3,14	23	21	1,51	7
7.	Commerce, Transport and Communications ..	546	64,18	6,38	367	37,55	3,51
8.	Finance ..	56	11,14	2,92	26	3,67	45
9.	Professing ..	47	3,20	30	47	3,92	57
	Total ..	850	1,11,49	13,61	556	58,67	5,44

Source : Directorate of Inspection (Research, Statistics and Publications), New Delhi.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 16 Income Assessed and Tax Payable

(Rupees in '000)

Sl.No.	Range of Total Income Assessed (Rupees)	1966-67				1967-68				
		No. of Assesseees	Income Assessed	Total Tax (Income tax + Super tax + Surcharge)	Net Income	No. of Assesseees	Income Assessed	Total Tax (Income tax + Super tax + Surcharge)	Net Income	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1.	Below 4,000	..	199	4,94	28	5,08	73	1,28	17	1,29
2.	4,000 to 5,000	..	366	16,64	16	17,98	245	11,26	9	12,62
3.	5,001 to 7,500	..	938	57,86	1,38	59,40	627	37,85	91	40,44
4.	7,501 to 10,000	..	489	42,16	1,51	43,38	418	36,09	1,62	37,87
5.	10,001 to 12,500	..	277	30,65	1,60	26,76	237	26,36	1,65	23,25
6.	12,501 to 15,000	..	148	20,33	1,30	24,28	123	16,80	1,32	13,68
7.	15,001 to 17,500	..	120	19,22	1,45	15,32	63	10,27	97	12,43
8.	17,501 to 20,000	..	88	16,55	1,32	18,23	58	10,83	1,15	10,55
9.	20,001 to 25,000	..	106	23,62	2,31	21,31	79	17,72	2,35	15,30
10.	25,001 to 30,000	..	75	20,43	1,81	17,29	50	13,49	1,83	10,58
11.	30,001 to 40,000	..	69	23,42	2,99	18,12	30	10,52	1,96	6,07
12.	40,001 to 50,000	..	25	11,17	1,83	8,69	15	6,52	1,61	5,07
13.	50,001 to 60,000	..	18	9,87	1,54	8,18	9	4,28	50	3,82
14.	60,001 to 70,000	..	8	5,14	71	3,24	9	5,77	1,52	1,33
15.	70,001 to 1,00,000	..	12	9,76	1,53	5,11	6	4,38	1,42	..
16.	1,00,001 to 2,00,000	..	6	9,99	4,12	3,48	..	..	..	..
17.	2,00,001 to 3,00,000	..	1	2,91	37	4,61	1	2,85	37	2,48
18.	3,00,001 to 4,00,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19.	4,00,001 to 5,00,000	..	1	4,05	1,98	..	..	..	..	..
20.	Over 5,00,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total		..	2,946	3,28,71	28,19	3,00,46	2,042	2,16,27	19,44	1,96,78

Source : Directorate of Inspection (Research, Statistics and Publications), New Delhi.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 17 Collection under Small Savings Securities

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sl.No.	Item	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. National Defence Certificates :					
	Gross	.. ..	0.01	0.02	..
	Net	.. (—)3.00	(—)1.00	0.01	..
2. Post Office Savings Bank :					
	Gross	.. 49.00	57.00	77.59	87.43
	Net	.. 7.00	13.00	10.20	19.63
3. Cumulative Time Deposits :					
	Gross	.. 5.00	5.00	7.34	6.33
	Net	.. 2.00	1.00	(—)0.30	1.15
4. P. O. R. D. :					
	Gross	.. 0.28	1.37	4.32	6.79
	Net	.. 0.28	1.31	3.60	5.87
*5. P. O. T. D. :					
	Gross	.. 0.007	35.98	6.20	6.88
	Net	.. 0.007	5.95	4.25	5.83

* Includes Fixed and Time Deposits.

1. Sources : Small Savings Organisation, Madras.

2. Posts & Telegraphs Department, Mahe & Yanam.

8. 18 Life Insurance Statistics

Sl.No.	Item	1970	1971	1972	1973	1973			
						Pondi- cherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8) *	(9)	(10)
1. Number of Proposals		.. 2,284	2,187	2,673	3,438	2,780	440	218	N.A.
2. Sum Assured ('000 Rupees)		.. 1,69,04	1,55,22	1,87,15	2,44,34	1,86,96	35,07	22,31	N.A.
3. Number of Policies		.. 2,203	2,162	2,622	3,399	2,744	422	195	38
4. Sum Assured ('000 Rupees)		.. 1,60,90	1,50,97	1,56,43	2,38,60	1,80,66	32,78	19,77	3,59
5. Number of Development Officers		.. 14	17	18	17	10	2	5*	N. A.
6. Number of Active Agents		.. 240	259	308	295	242	34	19	N. A.

* Includes Tellicherry area of Kerala State.

Source : Life Insurance Corporation of India, Pondicherry, Nagapattinam, Tellicherry and Kakinada.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 19 Operation of Scheduled Banks.

<i>Sl.No.</i>	<i>Year (Last Friday)</i>	<i>No. of Offices</i>	<i>Deposits (Rs.lakhs)</i>	<i>Advances (Rs.lakhs)</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	1962	7	2,50	2,07
2.	1963	7	3,05	2,19
3.	1964	7	3,30	2,26
4.	1965	8	3,22	2,85
5.	1966	9	3,98	2,53
6.	1967	10	4,42	2,68
7.	1968	12	5,01	3,27
8.	1969	12	5,52	4,80
9.	1970	18	5,97	6,24
10.	1971	23	6,60	6,62
11.	1972	25	8,80	7,19
12.	1973*	25	10,86	9,61
	1973 :			
	Pondicherry	18	9,10	8,51
	Karaikal	4	1,43	81
	Mahe	2	25	24
	Yanam	1	8	5

* Provisional

Source : Reserve Bank of India, Bombay.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 20 Balance Sheet of State Co-operative Bank

(In '000 Rupees)

Sl.No.	Items	Year ending June							
		1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
I. LIABILITIES :									
1.	Share Capital paid	.. 16,44	17,47	18,67	20,76	19,46	19,58	19,14	25,66
2.	Deposits :								
	Fixed Deposits	.. 20,49	24,44	25,45	19,92	17,40	15,91	30,58	31,34
	Current Deposits	.. 7,02	11,04	15,91	12,81	23,16	17,83	17,11	17,78
	Savings Deposits	.. 91	1,12	1,69	1,41	2,20	2,44	4,55	6,22
	Other Deposits	.. 2,23	1,84	5,35	4,74	3,00	7,39	7,47	30,18
	Total— (2)	.. 30,63	38,44	48,40	38,88	45,76	43,57	59,71	75,52
3.	Loans	.. 19,54	19,62	20,99	28,18	31,00	39,50	28,91	21,13
4.	Interest payable	.. 23	36	48	32	28	43	56	78
5.	Cost of management	.. ..	..	01	01	..	..	..	..
6.	(i) Reserve for interest paid on Government loans kept under suspense recoverable	.. 31	0,09	0,09	..	..	..	..	..
	(ii) Reserve for doubtful debts	.. 1,18	1,44	1,44	2,84	2,78	3,37	3,86	4,03
7.	Reserve :								
	Statutory	.. 2,43	2,57	2,68	2,73	2,87	3,28	3,72	4,19
	Depreciation	.. 16	..	..	4	4	4	4	6
	Other funds and reserves	.. 1,25	1,79	2,49	3,61	4,06	4,92	6,54	7,98
8.	Undisbursed profit	.. 66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9.	Other liabilities	.. 35	1,00	2,03	5,65	3,98	2,78	2,47	2,10
10.	Profit and loss credit balance	.. 59	41	1,64	70	1,64	1,65	1,81	2,35
	Total Liabilities	.. 73,79	83,19	98,92	1,03,72	1,11,87	1,19,12	1,26,76	1,43,80

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 20 Balance Sheet of State Co-operative Bank—*contd.*

(In '000 Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
II. ASSETS :									
1. Cash in hand	..	1,83	1,09	3,02	2,99	7,11	8,39	5,74	8,68
2. Balance at Bankers on current account	..	9,48	13,02	8,20	74	1,02	1,72	2,01	2,46
3. Loans to Co-operative Societies and individuals	..	47,54	52,89	55,48	83,49	79,50	90,29	1,00,28	1,12,55
4. Interest
5. Interest recoverable	..	50	58	68	75	1,02	1,61	1,28	1,61
6. Furniture	..	35	21	24	42	46	50	54	56
7. Other assets	..	4,09	15,40	31,30	15,33	22,76	16,61	16,91	17,94
Total Assets	..	73,79	83,19	98,92	1,03,72	1,11,87	1,19,12	1,26,76	1,43,80

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 21 Balance Sheet of Co-operative Urban Bank

(In '000 Rupees)

Sl.No. (1)	Items (2)	Year ending June								
		1967 (3)	1968 (4)	1969 (5)	1970 (6)	1971 (7)	1972 (8)	1973 (9)	1974 (10)	
I. LIABILITIES :										
1.	Share capital paid	..	3,27	3,33	3,36	3,46	2,14	2,17	2,59	3,40
2.	Deposits :									
	Fixed Deposits	..	7,47	10,50	13,71	12,06	11,10	8,89	8,15	9,38
	Current Deposits	..	3,14	3,62	2,92	1,04	52	19	24	15
	Savings Deposits	..	1,06	1,23	1,44	2,30	1,96	1,28	1,54	1,48
	Other Deposits	..	99	99	1,70	77	83	1,17	84	99
	Total--(2)	..	12,66	16,34	19,77	16,17	14,41	11,53	10,77	12,00
3.	Interest	..	21	18	21	26	22	17	14	26
4.	Reserve :									
	Depreciation	..	12	13	13	11	..	..	..	..
	Bad Debts	..	5	6	8	8	4	4	4	4
	Un-invested	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5.	Undisbursed profit	..	1,19	1,25	32	32	38	..	..	..
6.	Dividend	..	10	12	9	9	7	9	4	4
7.	Loans	..	99	1,87	53	4,33	1,50	80	..	..
8.	Other Liabilities	..	19	54	1,75	1,96	1,44	1,00	1,20	1,16
9.	Profit and loss credit balance	..	53	1,07	1,10	1,18	39	42	34	26
	Total Liabilities	..	19,32	24,89	27,34	27,96	20,59	16,22	15,12	17,16
II. ASSETS :										
1.	Cash in hand	..	64	32	32	26	38	17	20	21
2.	Cash in Bank	..	1,96	3,32	2,44	1,64	87	2,83	2,76	2,78
3.	Loans	..	14,17	16,00	17,34	19,26	13,75	11,34	10,89	12,75
4.	Cash Credit	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5.	Investment	..	1,61	3,04	4,55	3,93	3,95	1,13	78	85
6.	Interest	..	72	1,39	1,58	1,62	59	60	40	47
7.	Furniture, etc.	..	15	15	14	14	5	4	4	3
8.	Other assets	..	7	67	97	1,11	1,00	11	5	7
	Total Assets	..	19,32	24,89	27,34	27,96	20,59	16,22	15,12	17,16

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

9. LOCAL BODIES

Union Territory of Pondicherry comprises of four regions namely Pondicherry, Karaikal, Mahe and Yanam. Each Region is divided into Communes—eight in Pondicherry, six in Karaikal and one each in Mahe and Yanam. Each commune comprising of a group of villages, has been administered by a municipal council under the leadership of a Mayor till 25th January 1974 as per the old French system of Municipal Administration. The Pondicherry Municipalities Act, 1973 and the Pondicherry Village and commune Panchayats Act, 1973 have been introduced with effect from 25th January 1974.

TABLE 9.1 : This table presents the summary of all the Municipalities for the calendar years from 1963 to 1973. Total receipts are classified into ordinary and extraordinary and total expenditure into compulsory, facultative, supplementary and extraordinary.

TABLE 9.2 : This table gives total receipts and expenditure of each municipality by communes for the calendar years from 1969 to 1973.

Ordinary Receipts : Revenue from the municipal properties, concessions, granted by the State Government on certain taxes, stall rents collected in the markets, slaughter houses etc., parking duties, in public squares and roads, tool fees, fees charged for the issue of birth, death and marriage certificates etc., constitute ordinary receipts.

Extraordinary Receipts : Grants, subsidies and loans from the Government are included in this category.

Compulsory Expenditure : Expenses on general administration, tax collection, health census and grave yards come under this category.

Facultative Expenditure : Expenses on public works, Police, Pond, supervision of markets etc., constitute facultative expenditure.

Extraordinary Expenditure : Expenses met out of grants and subsidies from the State Government for undertaking certain works are included in this category.

Supplementary Expenditure : Expenses met from the supplementary budget of the municipality come under this category.

9. LOCAL BODIES

9. 1 Budget of the Local Bodies—Summary

(In lakhs of Rupees)

<i>Details</i>	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
RECEIPTS :											
Ordinary ..	24.26	26.04	30.12	41.50	39.22	47.49	43.46	45.75	47.30	49.30	69.41
Extraordinary ..	0.17	..	16.42	15.46	13.60	9.90	7.51	6.28	9.41	10.38	13.62
Total ..	<u>24.43</u>	<u>26.04</u>	<u>46.54</u>	<u>56.96</u>	<u>52.82</u>	<u>57.39</u>	<u>50.97</u>	<u>52.03</u>	<u>56.71</u>	<u>59.68</u>	<u>83.03</u>
EXPENDITURE :											
Compulsory ..	6.59	6.57	6.08	7.12	7.57	15.07	7.48	9.26	14.39	14.14	16.80
Facultative ..	17.45	18.80	18.11	20.97	20.98	23.20	22.33	24.00	31.50	44.29	39.97
Extraordinary ..	0.17	0.34	8.11	15.55	12.24	9.87	6.79	6.03	7.08	7.57	12.21
Supplementary ..	15.55	19.87	9.29	14.54	12.29	6.98	13.94	2.92	2.16	2.26	8.16
Total ..	<u>39.76</u>	<u>45.58</u>	<u>41.59</u>	<u>58.18</u>	<u>53.08</u>	<u>55.12</u>	<u>50.54</u>	<u>42.21</u>	<u>55.13</u>	<u>68.26</u>	<u>77.14</u>

* Provisional.

Source : Office of the Inspector of Municipal Councils and Local Boards, Pondicherry.

9. LOCAL BODIES

9. 2 Budget of Local Bodies by Communes

Region/Municipality	1969		1970		1971		1972		1973	
	Receipts	Expenditure	Receipts	Expenditure	Receipts	Expenditure	Receipts	Expenditure	Receipts	Expenditure
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
PONDICHERRY :										
Pondicherry	26,47,157	26,04,638	24,65,600	18,44,044	22,78,512	22,78,512	22,98,121	30,92,474	37,69,813	28,84,548
Mudaliarpet	3,12,835	2,96,570	4,87,031	3,80,502	4,50,689	3,82,373	3,70,000	4,64,000	8,49,375	14,79,020
Ariankuppam	2,53,413	2,53,413	1,16,200	83,000	2,42,240	1,90,320	2,40,051	2,32,091	1,63,238	1,58,017
Ozhukarai	1,99,319	1,87,428	3,36,193	3,00,800	2,40,692	2,32,407	1,91,565	2,29,522	4,06,398	3,43,622
Villianur	1,86,910	1,86,910	2,54,738	1,15,400	2,07,633	2,24,163	3,93,020	4,09,852	5,59,739	5,55,776
Nettapakkam	1,42,240	1,36,239	93,300	90,750	1,54,120	2,09,488	1,92,550	1,91,800	2,47,900	2,34,452*
Mannadipet	1,59,854	69,145	97,416	89,900	2,04,531	1,99,480	2,60,670	2,15,540	2,85,597	2,68,797
Bahour	85,452	1,45,227	1,15,699	73,295	2,44,055	1,23,752	60,841	1,38,427	1,58,994	98,893
KARAİKAL :										
Karaikal	5,94,817	5,80,369	5,70,770	6,88,844	9,10,246	8,95,616	9,89,895	10,05,952	8,12,463	8,05,115
Thirunallar	1,39,377	1,59,871	1,53,503	1,29,854	1,77,700	1,98,936	2,07,150	2,36,901	2,53,700	2,18,857
Grand Aldee	53,601	1,08,650	92,128	92,662	90,301	84,548	90,881	85,599	1,54,607	1,01,105
Nedungadu	72,144	95,769	72,904	66,390	81,471	60,831	1,68,675	90,741	1,04,825	94,425
Neravy	82,594	83,227	1,04,119	49,199	1,19,887	1,08,474	91,994	1,23,229	1,09,032	77,058
Kottucherry	57,228	54,775	78,730	55,052	89,779	90,233	1,34,007	97,276	1,68,850	1,63,381
MAHE :										
Mahe	79,773	63,492	1,18,317	1,06,730	47,382	1,52,496	1,90,810	97,990	1,49,654	1,49,640
YANAM :										
Yanam	30,057	28,590	45,854	54,079	1,31,771	80,945	87,888	1,14,689	1,08,527	81,664
Total	50,96,771	50,54,313	52,02,502	42,20,501	56,71,009	55,12,569	59,68,118	68,26,083	83,02,712	77,14,370*

* Figures relating to expenditure are provisional.

Source : Office of the Inspector of Municipal Councils and Local Boards, Pondicherry.

10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

The Indian Companies Act, 1913 was extended to Pondicherry State on 1st November 1954, and from the date all existing companies whose liabilities were limited, were governed by this Act.

TABLE 10.1 : Gives the number and capital position of all the Joint Stock Companies both public and private, as on 31st March, 1972, 1973 and 1974.

TABLE 10.2 : Gives a list of public companies and their capital position as on 31st March 1974.

TABLE 10.3 : Gives a list of private companies and their capital position as on 31st March 1974.

The industrial classification adopted by the Government of India has been adhered to throughout this section.



10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

10. 1 Joint Stock Companies at Work—All Companies

Industrial Classification	As on 31st March 1972				As on 31st March 1973				As on 31st March 1974			
	No. of Companies	Capital (In lakhs of Rupees)			No. of Companies	Capital (In lakhs of Rupees)			No. of Companies	Capital (In lakhs of Rupees)		
		Authorised	Subscribed	Paid-up		Authorised	Subscribed	Paid-up		Authorised	Subscribed	Paid-up
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Agriculture and Allied Industries ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mining and Quarrying. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Processing and Manufacture—Food Stuffs, Textiles, Leather and Products thereof ..	11	531.50	192.80	190.38	11	531.50	192.80	190.38	11	535.00	240.03	239.81
Processing and Manufacture—Metals, Chemicals and Products thereof ..	6	61.90	14.74	14.74	5	61.50	13.34	12.74	6	65.50	16.44	13.54
Processing and Manufacture—not elsewhere classified ..	1	4.00	2.61	2.61	1	4.00	2.61	2.61	3	7.00	2.71	2.61
Construction and Utilities ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce (Trade and Finance) ..	36	48.94	15.62	15.46	36	42.84	9.98	9.43	32	40.46	9.39	8.99
Transport, Communication and Storage. .	4	5.99	4.16	4.16	4	5.99	4.16	4.16	4	5.99	4.16	4.16
Community and Business Services ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Personal & Other Services ..	2	7.00	2.53	2.53	2	7.00	2.53	2.53	2	7.00	3.40	3.40
Section 25—Licenced Company Processing & Manufacturing (not elsewhere classified) ..	2	205.00	1.22	1.22	2	205.00	1.22	1.22	2	205.00	1.22	1.22

Source : Office of the Registrar of Companies, Pondicherry.

10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

10. 2 Joint Stock Companies at Work—Public Companies as on 31st March 1974

Sl.No.	Industrial Classification/Name of the Company	Date of Registration	Capital (In lakhs of Rupees)		
			Authorised	Subscribed	Paid-up
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
I.	Processing and Manufacture of Food Stuffs, Textiles etc.,				
	1. Sri Barathi Mills Ltd., Pondicherry	25-3-49	50.00	21.00	21.00
	2. Anglo French Textiles Ltd., Pondicherry	19-2-51	100.00	63.00	63.00
	3. Pondicherry Brewery Company Ltd., Pondicherry	8-7-71	40.00	0.07	..
II.	Processing and Manufacture—others	..	..	..	..
III.	Commerce (Trade and Finance)	..	..	..	..
IV.	Community Business Services	..	..	..	..
	Total		190.00	84.07	84.00

Source : Office of the Registrar of Companies, Pondicherry.

10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

10. 3 Joint Stock Companies at work—Private Companies as on 31st March 1974.

Sl.No.	Industrial Classification/Name of the Company	Date of Registration	Capital (In lakhs of Rupees)		
			Authorised	Subscribed	Paid-up
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
I.	Agriculture & Allied Activities	..	..	..	..
II.	Processing & Manufacturing Food Stuff, Textile etc.				
	1. Establishment Textile De Modeliarpet Private Ltd., Pondicherry	.. 11-2-30	6.00	6.00	6.00
	2. New Horizon Sugar Mills Private Ltd., Pondicherry	.. 11-1-57	200.00	25.30	25.30
	3. Cauvery Textiles Private Ltd., Pondicherry	.. 21-3-58	5.00	2.00	2.00
	4. Pondicherry Textiles (P) Ltd., Pondicherry	.. 7-9-60	5.00	0.50	0.35
	5. Khoday Breweries Private Ltd, Pondicherry	.. 25-8-66	20.00	0.06	0.06
	6. Aurofood (P) Ltd., Pondicherry	.. 16-11-64	100.00	97.10	97.10
	7. Coirtex Co. (P) Ltd., Pondicherry	.. N. A.	4.00	..	..
	8. Pondicherry Distilleries Ltd., (Govt. Private Company)	.. 4-10-71	5.00	25.00	25.00
III.	Processing and Manufacturing Metals, Chemicals, etc.				
	1. Tenby India Private Limited	.. 17-9-72	50.00	10.00	10.00
	2. Pondy Foam Private Limited	.. 1-7-70	4.00	1.00	1.00
	3. Sri Balaji Salt and Marine Chemical Industries (P) Ltd.	.. 12-2-71	3.00	1.88	1.88
	4. East Coast Conductors (P) Ltd.,	.. N. A.	2.50	2.50	0.25
	5. Almis Pharma Private Ltd.,	.. 16-6-66	2.00	0.41	0.41
	6. Gel Universal (P) Ltd.	.. ..	4.00	0.65	N. A.
IV.	Processing, Manufacturing (not elsewhere classified) :				
	1. South Arcot Electricals and Ceramics (P) Ltd.	.. 20-10-66	4.00	2.61	2.61
	2. Pondy Quartz Private Ltd.	.. ..	1.00	..	..
	3. Poly India (P) Ltd.	.. ..	2.00	0.10	N. A.
V.	Commerce and Trade :				
	1. Best & Co., (Pondicherry) (P) Ltd.,	.. 19-2-51	4.00	4.00	4.00
	2. Atlas Imports & Exports (P) Ltd.	.. 24-5-51	0.10	0.10	0.10
	3. Hindustan Trading Co., (Pondicherry) Private Ltd.	.. 22-10-55	0.09	0.09	0.09
	4. Colombani Import & Export (P) Ltd.	.. 16-3-56	0.20	0.20	0.20
	5. Sankar Corporation (P) Ltd.	.. 11-3-59	0.20	0.10	0.10
	6. Pondicherry United Financial and Trading Corporation (P) Ltd.	.. 9-3-60	0.50	0.26	0.26
	7. Manoranjan Ganguli & Sons (P) Ltd.	.. 27-6-60	1.00	0.70	0.70
	8. Hindocha Brothers Private Ltd.	.. 29-5-51	25.00	1.00	1.00
	9. Karaikal Commercials (P) Ltd.	.. 4-7-62	1.00	0.11	0.10

10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

10.3 Joint Stock Companies at work—Private Companies as on 31st March 1974.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
10.	V. K. Corporation (P) Ltd.	.. 14-3-63	0.20	0.03	0.03
11.	Jeya Commercial Agents and Consultants (P) Ltd.	.. 30-3-63	1.00	0.04	0.04
12.	P. T. I. Chit Fund and Finance (P) Ltd.	.. 28-9-63	0.50	0.03	0.03
13.	Dhanalakshmi Chit Fund (P) Ltd.	.. 17-1-64	0.20	0.12	0.12
14.	Khameswara Chit Fund Finance (P) Ltd.	.. 15-7-64	0.20	0.10	0.10
15.	Karunymurthy Chit Fund and Finance Private Ltd.	.. 5-9-64	0.20	0.12	0.12
16.	Regina Chit Fund and Finance (P) Ltd.	.. 19-11-64	0.02	0.02	0.02
17.	Chokanathan Chit Fund and Finance (P) Ltd.	.. 24-4-65	0.20	0.20	0.20
18.	V. G. Finance Private Ltd.	.. 8-3-66	1.00	0.48	0.48
19.	A. K. V. Chit Fund and Finance (P) Ltd.	.. 29-3-66	0.20	0.36	0.36
20.	Azure Agents and Finance (P) Ltd.	.. 31-10-66	0.30	0.10	0.10
21.	Balamurugan Chit Fund (Pondicherry) (P) Ltd.	.. 14-12-66	0.50	0.23	0.23
22.	Mother Land Finance (P) Ltd.	.. 31-11-66	1.00	0.15	0.15
23.	Pondy A. K. V. Chit Fund and Finance (P) Ltd.	.. 7-12-67	0.20	0.05	0.05
24.	Valluvar Semippu Pannai (P) Ltd.	.. 15-4-68	0.20	0.03	0.03
25.	Malaimagal Funds (P) Ltd.	.. 2-5-68	0.30	0.03	0.03
26.	Selvamurugan Chit Fund (P) Ltd.	.. 3-2-69	0.20	0.03	0.03
27.	Baby Finance Chit Fund (P) Ltd.	.. 12-1-69	0.20	0.09	0.09
28.	Sri Sarathi Chit Fund and Finance (P) Ltd.	.. 13-3-70	0.30	0.08	0.08
29.	Velmurugan Chit Fund and Finance (P) Ltd.	.. 17-7-70	0.25	0.15	0.15
30.	Merrit Chit Fund Private Ltd.	.. 2-7-71	0.20	0.04	N. A.
31.	Thirumalai Trading Co., (P) Ltd,	.. 15-2-73	0.50	0.20	N. A.
32.	Selvaganapathi Chit Fund and Finance (P) Ltd.	.. 6-3-73	0.50	0.15	N. A.
VI.	Transport and Communications :				
1.	Pondy Transport Co., (P) Ltd.	.. 4-1-60	2.00	2.00	2.00
2.	Sri Sivasubramanian Transport (P) Ltd.	.. 25-3-61	2.00	1.05	1.05
3.	Karaikal Transport (P) Ltd.	.. 24-8-61	0.99	0.36	0.36
4.	M. G. Gramani Transport (P) Ltd.	.. 15-5-62	1.00	0.75	0.75
VII.	Personal and other Services :				
1.	Rammohan Films (P) Ltd.	.. 4-4-67	2.00	1.70	1.70
2.	Pondy Hoteliers and Merchants Private Ltd.	.. 4-10-71	5.00	1.70	1.70
VIII.	Section 25-Licensed Company Processing and Manufacturing (Not elsewhere classified).	.. 2-1-52 }	5.00	0.22	0.22
1.	Aurobindo books Distribution Agency	.. 27-3-65 }			
2.	Auroville Electronics and Allied Industries	.. 15-6-63	200.00	1.00	1.00

Source : Office of the Registrar of Companies, Pondicherry.

11. PRICES

Wholesale and retail prices are collected every Friday from Pondicherry and Karaikal markets. In Pondicherry market, 82 quotations are collected for 42 commodities in respect of wholesale prices and 75 quotations for 50 commodities in the case of retail prices. In Karaikal market, 88 quotations are collected for 36 commodities in respect of wholesale prices and 84 quotations for 48 commodities in the case of retail prices. The wholesale price quotations relate to the model price (i.e.) the price at which most of the transactions take place. They relate for the actual transactions, nominal quotations are being avoided.

TABLE 11.1 : Gives wholesale prices (average of weekly quotations) in Pondicherry for the years 1970-71 to 1973-74 and monthly figures from April 1973 to March 1974. Wholesale prices are in rupees per quintal except where otherwise stated.

TABLE 11.2 : Gives retail prices (average of weekly quotations) in Pondicherry for the years 1970-71 to 1973-74 and monthly figures from April 1973 to March 1974.

TABLE 11.3 : Gives wholesale prices (average of weekly quotations) in Karaikal for the years 1970-71 to 1973-74 and monthly figures from April 1973 to March 1974. Wholesale prices are in rupees per quintal except where otherwise stated.

TABLE 11.4 : Gives retail prices (average of weekly quotations) in Karaikal for the years 1970-71 to 1973-74 and monthly figures from April 1973 to March 1974.

11. PRICES

11. 1 Wholesale Prices in Pondicherry

(In Rupees)

Year and Month	CEREALS															
	PADDY								BOILED RICE							
	Control Price				Open market price				Control price				Control price			
	Fine	Medium	Coarse		Kuthi-raival Samba	Vaya-kundan	Siru-mani	Ponni	IR-20	Culture	Coim-batore Samba	ADT-27	IR-8	Redkar	Fine	Medium Coarse
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1970-71 Average ..	50.42	47.42	45.45	77.00	62.95	73.92	..	..	63.38	65.37	61.33	58.60	59.11	97.60	92.32	91.06
1971-72 ..	52.50	49.50	47.00	84.55	72.41	81.13	..	..	76.42	74.53	73.88	67.35	69.90	94.58	97.50	102.77
1972-73 ..	53.44	50.44	47.00	84.96	70.34	83.58	..	..	72.27	75.07	68.99	64.83	67.14	115.23	111.55	103.19
1973-74 ..	62.76	59.76	55.76	88.43	78.17	87.45	..	82.63	77.15	78.51	78.64	70.19	70.79	119.03	113.67	104.24
April 1973 ..	54.00	51.00	47.00	71.34	NS	70.00	..	..	NS	63.67	NS	63.34	64.00	117.83	112.99	..
May ..	54.00	51.00	47.00	74.67	NS	73.34	..	..	67.34	68.00	NS	64.89	65.34	117.83	112.99	..
June ..	54.00	51.00	47.00	77.33	72.00	76.00	..	..	67.73	69.86	NS	64.00	66.67	118.83	113.99	..
July ..	54.00	51.00	47.00	85.34	72.00	84.00	..	..	73.00	76.84	NS	67.11	73.33	119.83	114.99	..
August ..	54.40	51.40	47.40	91.47	NS	90.13	..	..	83.47	84.80	NS	77.33	77.33	120.83	115.99	..
September ..	56.00	53.00	49.00	90.67	NS	89.33	..	..	80.00	83.00	79.67	77.33	76.67	..	114.05	102.80
October ..	70.00	67.00	63.00	91.67	NS	90.34	..	82.00	77.67	82.67	76.67	77.33	71.00	..	112.55	104.25
November ..	70.00	67.00	63.00	94.67	NS	93.07	..	85.73	84.00	84.00	78.22	NS	72.00	..	113.55	105.25
December ..	70.00	67.00	63.00	101.00	74.67	99.67	..	82.00	84.00	91.55	80.00	NS	NS	..	114.55	105.25
January 1974 ..	70.75	67.75	63.75	102.67	75.67	101.33	..	73.33	NS	72.67	NS	NS	NS	..	110.05	103.70
February ..	73.00	70.00	66.00	88.33	86.67	92.00	..	85.00	NS	81.33	NS	NS	NS	..	113.71	103.70
March ..	73.00	70.00	66.00	92.00	88.00	90.13	..	87.73	NS	83.73	NS	NS	NS	..	114.67	104.70

11. PRICES

11. 1 Wholesale Prices in Pondicherry—contd.

(In Rupees)

CEREALS—contd.																
Year and Month	Boiled Rice						Raw Rice									
	Open Market Price						Open Market Price									
	Fine			Medium			Coarse			Fine						
	Kuthi- raival Samba	Vaya- kundan	Siru- mani	Ponni	IR-20	Cul- ture	Coim- batore Samba	ADT- 27	IR-8	Redkar	Kuthi- raival Samba	Vaya- kundan	Cul- ture			
(1)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	
1970-71 Average	..	123.70	105.09	119.69	..	..	101.82	103.80	103.52	92.93	94.05	128.70	116.87	112.16	60.85	52.49
1971-72 "	..	136.02	117.00	129.10	..	..	117.50	115.48	120.85	105.11	109.17	138.36	129.44	133.50	61.01	67.16
1972-73 "	..	137.05	114.28	133.05	..	..	115.84	120.11	117.82	107.00	108.50	142.32	124.25	120.75	74.75	68.13
1973-74 "	..	144.65	128.08	143.42	..	..	122.87	128.65	125.05	114.49	115.23	149.87	143.64	126.55	96.48	80.85
April 1973	..	125.45	NS	120.00	..	..	NS	107.46	NS	103.64	98.18	130.91	NS	NS	83.98	69.47
May "	..	128.73	NS	128.73	..	..	NS	116.19	NS	NS	103.64	130.91	NS	NS	83.08	67.50
June "	..	129.17	117.82	129.17	..	..	114.55	118.26	NS	103.64	104.73	131.78	NS	117.82	95.82	73.13
July "	..	138.00	117.82	135.82	..	..	118.34	123.82	NS	NS	117.82	143.18	NS	122.18	93.95	78.75
August "	..	146.62	NS	142.91	..	..	128.73	134.40	NS	123.49	120.00	149.46	NS	NS	102.95	82.13
September "	..	143.18	NS	141.82	..	..	120.55	132.00	NS	120.55	124.36	147.82	NS	NS	77.94	71.44
October "	..	145.91	NS	144.55	..	..	117.82	128.73	117.82	117.82	120.82	149.32	NS	NS	72.50	75.94
November "	..	152.07	NS	152.07	..	..	129.16	142.04	129.34	117.82	122.16	155.45	NS	139.64	66.70	80.55
December "	..	161.45	NS	161.45	..	..	130.91	150.55	128.00	NS	125.33	165.82	NS	NS	70.83	84.38
January 1974	..	162.54	122.46	162.54	..	..	NS	116.19	NS	NS	NS	166.64	137.73	NS	71.59	86.91
February "	..	151.91	138.82	151.91	..	..	NS	136.91	NS	NS	NS	165.09	145.91	NS	86.40	94.22
March "	..	150.76	143.46	150.11	..	..	NS	137.24	NS	NS	NS	162.11	147.27	NS	94.00	105.75

11. PRICES

11.1 Wholesale Prices in Pondicherry—contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and Month	Pulses										Sugar and Gur				Condiments and Spices			
	Black-gram (33)	Green-gram (34)	Bengal-gram (35)	Bengal-gram dhall (36)	Redgram dhall		Sugar		Cane Jaggery		Palm Jaggery (43)	Chillies		Tamarind				
					I Sort (37)	II Sort (38)	O.P. (39)	C (40)	I Sort (41)	II Sort (42)		Ramnad Sannam (44)	I Sort (45)	II Sort (46)	II Sort (47)			
1970-71 Average	..	116.86	120.15	112.63	122.36	188.44	165.30	174.12	171.94	120.40	81.87	481.35	483.46	227.29	161.35			
1971-72 "	..	175.65	119.75	113.64	124.50	202.87	178.24	209.98	186.78	159.96	128.00	337.83	378.29	202.67	150.00			
1972-73 "	..	221.25	150.10	141.58	157.51	240.35	202.51	328.38	194.90	190.40	145.17	307.13	336.35	187.92	150.00			
1973-74 "	..	195.61	187.75	224.86	234.13	255.01	223.15	363.79	208.65	191.02	151.44	497.02	483.54	353.50	275.00			
April 1973	..	210.00	171.25	168.69	181.32	272.22	232.32	339.00	208.80	180.00	160.00	325.00	350.00	250.00	200.00			
May "	..	210.00	228.00	NT	196.47	272.22	232.32	366.00	208.80	180.00	160.00	343.75	362.50	300.00	250.00			
June "	..	210.00	165.00	NT	194.95	272.22	232.32	379.30	208.80	180.00	160.00	450.00	400.00	300.00	250.00			
July "	..	200.00	185.00	213.89	223.74	272.22	232.32	343.75	208.80	200.00	160.00	490.90	450.00	350.00	250.00			
August "	..	189.00	185.00	244.40	239.39	272.22	232.32	348.25	208.75	200.00	160.00	538.00	490.00	350.00	250.00			
September "	..	170.00	175.00	212.12	226.29	237.37	212.12	343.75	208.55	200.00	160.00	500.00	450.00	350.00	300.00			
October "	..	200.51	205.00	215.91	236.36	247.47	217.17	346.75	208.55	206.25	160.00	500.00	450.00	360.00	300.00			
November "	..	193.33	NT	233.33	263.03	239.39	213.13	351.20	208.55	219.00	160.00	540.00	550.00	372.00	300.00			
December "	..	184.50	NT	237.37	248.74	237.37	212.12	379.00	208.55	195.00	140.00	575.00	600.00	380.00	300.00			
January 1974	..	190.00	NT	242.42	259.10	242.42	217.17	392.50	208.55	180.00	133.33	575.00	600.00	390.00	300.00			
February "	..	190.00	NT	242.42	252.53	247.47	222.22	386.75	208.55	180.00	133.33	587.50	600.00	420.00	300.00			
March "	..	200.00	NT	238.08	287.68	247.47	222.22	389.20	208.55	172.00	130.67	540.00	500.00	420.00	300.00			

11. PRICES

11. 1 Wholesale Prices in Pondicherry—contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and Month	CONDIMENTS AND SPICES										OILSEEDS, OILS AND OILCAKES					Oils		
	Turmeric																	
	Garlic	Pepper	Curry	Toilet	Areacnuts (Pheton)	Coria-nder	Cumin seeds	Poppy seeds	Salt	Ground-nut (shelled)	Gingel-ly seeds	Coco-nuts (per 1000)	Mustard nut oil	Ground-nut oil	Gingel-ly oil	Coconut oil		
(1)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)	(53)	(54)	(55)	(56)	(57)	(58)	(59)	(60)	(61)	(62)	(63)		
1970-71 Average ..	194.92	877.63	336.58	534.38	1256.46	288.63	488.88	303.17	6.10	219.95	230.30	561.98	213.38	473.13	501.41	739.44		
1971-72 ..	139.13	848.04	185.96	412.50	1302.50	261.29	386.88	296.25	7.54	179.31	215.97	367.50	208.69	396.71	455.82	587.55		
1972-73 ..	100.00	728.13	259.29	425.00	989.38	198.65	569.79	306.00	5.60	225.31	278.88	467.71	231.38	487.02	582.49	604.81		
1973-74 ..	325.29	926.67	420.25	544.79	1107.50	262.63	894.83	491.04	4.66	356.62	374.38	681.46	295.38	767.26	785.06	1030.77		
April 1973 ..	100.00	750.00	360.00	500.00	950.00	260.00	600.00	320.00	4.25	281.25	318.75	525.00	240.00	656.98	692.36	742.73		
May ..	247.50	837.50	390.00	537.50	950.00	270.00	675.00	512.50	4.00	321.88	342.19	462.50	252.50	708.32	724.97	766.67		
June ..	300.00	850.00	418.00	550.00	1070.00	268.00	700.00	550.00	4.00	371.25	345.00	530.00	260.00	752.58	724.82	800.12		
July ..	310.00	925.00	430.00	550.00	1150.00	280.00	770.00	550.00	4.00	439.06	362.50	700.00	265.00	871.35	803.36	898.34		
August ..	320.00	950.00	430.00	550.00	1150.00	280.00	840.00	500.00	4.00	405.00	376.25	800.00	290.00	841.94	818.07	918.06		
September ..	320.00	950.00	430.00	550.00	1150.00	250.00	907.50	500.00	4.67	362.50	375.00	725.00	290.00	743.70	757.58	878.79		
October ..	320.00	950.00	430.00	550.00	1150.00	250.00	930.00	500.00	4.92	384.38	370.94	737.50	290.00	799.20	786.71	1090.91		
November ..	352.00	950.00	430.00	550.00	1150.00	250.00	930.00	500.00	5.00	306.25	370.00	690.00	290.00	707.07	741.48	1256.97		
December ..	400.00	912.50	430.00	550.00	1150.00	250.00	1057.50	500.00	5.00	342.19	381.25	662.50	295.00	733.30	785.33	1303.03		
January 1974 ..	420.00	925.00	435.00	550.00	1150.00	250.00	1100.00	500.00	5.00	356.25	403.13	775.00	340.00	795.04	858.86	1310.61		
February ..	420.00	1000.00	430.00	550.00	1150.00	262.50	1100.00	500.00	5.00	359.38	425.00	800.00	360.00	789.49	865.80	1227.28		
March ..	394.00	1120.00	430.00	550.00	1120.00	281.00	1128.00	460.00	6.07	350.00	422.50	770.00	372.00	808.10	861.36	1175.76		

11. PRICES

11.1 Wholesale Prices in Pondicherry—contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and Month	Oil seeds, Oils and Oil Cakes—contd.			Fruits and Vegetables					Miscellaneous										
	Ground- Ginge- nut oil cake (per 100)			Potatoes			Onions		Cotton: Pieces (Rodier Mills) Metre										
				Plant- ains (per 100)	Nil- geries	Banga- lore	Barga- bad	Bella- ry	Dindi- gul	Vanas- pathy (O.K.)	Refined oil (O.K.)	Cement (Dal- mia)	Kero- sene oil (18.5 (5 Gr- litres) oss)	Mat- ches 50's (4.54 Kgs.)	Cotton yarn 20's	White Drill 113	Drill 124	Khaki KD 119	Long Cloth WC 376
(1)	(64)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(74)	(75)	(76)	(77)	(78)	(79)	(80)	(81)	(82)
1970-71 Average ..	65.22	93.78	14.03	99.56	77.21	72.78	43.19	38.91	581.26	598.69	22.35	10.39	39.75	33.88	2.35	2.14	2.84	2.04	1.26
1971-72 ..	55.21	97.44	15.00	80.37	76.60	64.82	44.27	39.61	534.76	511.42	23.54	11.15	40.02	..	2.62	2.41	..	2.44	1.26
1972-73 ..	88.40	124.16	14.10	97.18	94.15	83.40	55.19	62.09	573.73	602.12	24.56	11.69	40.25	..	2.79	2.57	..	2.41	1.27
1973-74 ..	130.69	145.24	14.66	110.31	96.96	86.12	77.03	45.37	758.82	918.51	26.64	14.12	45.88	..	3.13	2.83	2.89	2.80	1.21
April 1973..	121.07	140.83	14.00	N.S.	72.22	N.S.	44.29	49.17	641.33	779.19	N.T.	12.40	40.25	..	2.87	2.54	..	2.73	1.27
May ..	139.29	145.00	14.00	05.56	93.17	N.S.	56.43	51.67	641.33	864.12	24.80	12.40	40.25	..	3.19	2.54	..	2.89	1.27
June ..	149.72	140.00	14.00	112.89	112.23	N.S.	74.00	50.67	720.91	906.71	24.80	12.40	41.00	..	3.17	2.96	..	2.89	1.03*
July ..	157.15	134.17	14.00	116.67	N.S.	N.S.	92.54	47.64	761.97	1045.16	24.80	12.40	41.00	..	3.21	2.95	..	2.91	1.03*
August ..	148.57	138.67	14.00	90.22	N.S.	N.S.	88.29	48.67	800.30	964.71	26.00	12.40	42.80	..	3.14	2.92	..	2.77	1.03*
September ..	114.29	137.50	14.00	91.11	N.S.	N.S.	75.71	38.75	800.30	888.71	26.00	12.40	44.00	..	3.14	2.92	..	2.77	1.27**
October ..	111.07	137.50	14.00	93.89	N.S.	N.S.	93.21	49.17	800.30	997.85	27.13	12.40	44.00	..	3.14	2.92	..	2.77	1.27**
November ..	98.57	137.33	14.40	117.78	115.56	N.S.	91.14	55.66	795.04	896.78	27.50	15.58	46.00	..	3.14	2.92	..	2.77	1.27**
December ..	131.07	137.09	16.00	127.78	N.S.	N.S.	78.57	40.42	758.30	850.00	27.63	15.91	51.00	..	3.14	2.92	2.89†	2.77	1.27**
January 1974..	135.71	160.00	16.00	131.67	107.78	80.00	75.00	36.25	758.30	955.64	28.00	15.91	51.00	..	3.14	2.78†	2.89†	2.77	1.27**
February ..	135.71	164.17	15.75	N.S.	82.22	N.S.	78.57	33.33	805.94	925.81	28.00	15.91	51.00	..	3.14	2.78†	2.89†	2.77	1.27**
March ..	126.06	170.67	15.80	115.56	95.56	92.23	76.64	43.00	821.82	947.47	28.40	19.30	58.20	..	3.14	2.78†	2.89†	2.77	1.27**

N.B. Prices as per quintal where otherwise stated.

Grey sheeting

*A-7025

** Grey sheeting—A-1936

† M. K.—103

‡ W. D.—316

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation.

11. PRICES

11. 2 Retail Prices in Pondicherry

(In Rupees)

Year and Month	CEREALS (LITRE)																		
	Boiled Rice										Raw Rice								
	Control Price			Open Market Price										Open Market Price					
				Fine			Medium				Coarse			Fine					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
					Fine Medi-um	Coar-se	Kuthi-Vaya-raival Samba dan	Siru-Ponni 20 tune	I. R. Cul-ture	Coim-A.D.T. 27 Samba	A.I.R.8 kar	Red-kar	Kuthi-raival Samba	Vaya-Cul-kundan ture	Cul-Cumbu Ragi				
1970-71 Average	..	0.84	0.80	0.78	1.06	0.90	1.02	..	..	0.88	0.90	0.89	0.81	0.81	1.11	1.01	0.97	0.45	0.42
1971-72 "	..	0.82	0.84	0.87	1.16	0.99	1.10	..	..	1.01	0.99	1.01	0.90	0.94	1.19	1.10	1.15	0.46	0.53
1972-73 "	..	0.99	0.96	0.88	1.17	0.99	1.13	..	..	0.99	1.03	1.02	0.92	0.93	1.24	1.08	1.05	0.55	0.53
1973-74 "	..	1.02	0.99	0.93	1.24	1.09	1.23	..	..	1.06	1.10	1.07	0.98	0.99	1.30	1.22	1.10	0.60	0.63
April 1973	..	0.98	0.94	..	1.10	N.S.	1.05	..	..	N.S.	0.93	N.S.	0.90	0.85	1.15	N.S.	N.S.	0.60	0.54
May "	..	0.98	0.94	..	1.10	N.S.	1.10	..	..	N.S.	1.00	N.S.	N.S.	0.90	1.15	N.S.	N.S.	0.60	0.52
June "	..	0.99	0.95	..	1.10	1.00	1.10	..	..	1.00	1.00	N.S.	0.90	0.90	1.15	N.S.	1.00	0.62	0.56
July "	..	1.00	0.96	..	1.18	1.00	1.15	..	..	1.01	1.06	N.S.	N.S.	1.00	1.21	N.S.	1.05	0.68	0.60
August "	..	1.02	0.98	..	1.26	N.S.	1.21	..	..	1.10	1.14	N.S.	1.04	1.00	1.30	N.S.	N.S.	0.74	0.63
September "	..	1.03	1.00	..	1.21	N.S.	1.20	..	..	1.03	1.11	N.S.	1.03	1.08	1.26	N.S.	N.S.	0.58	0.56
October "	1.00	0.92	1.24	N.S.	1.23	..	..	1.00	1.11	1.06	1.00	1.05	1.29	N.S.	N.S.	0.55	0.60
November "	1.00	0.92	1.30	N.S.	1.30	..	..	1.13	1.22	1.10	1.00	1.05	1.35	N.S.	1.20	0.50	0.62
December "	..	1.05	1.01	0.93	1.35	N.S.	1.35	..	..	1.15	1.30	1.10	N.S.	1.05	1.40	N.S.	N.S.	0.50	0.65
January 1974	..	1.05	1.01	0.93	1.36	1.04	1.36	..	..	N.S.	1.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	1.43	1.16	N.S.	0.51	0.67
February "	..	1.05	1.01	0.93	1.42	1.19	1.42	..	..	N.S.	1.17	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	1.50	1.24	N.S.	0.64	0.74
March "	1.02	0.94	1.31	1.20	1.30	..	..	N.S.	1.17	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	1.42	1.25	N.S.	0.70	0.83

11. PRICES

11. 2 Retail Prices in Pondicherry—contd.

Year and Month		PULSES (LITRE)										SUGAR & GUR (Kg.)					CONDIMENTS & SPICES						
		Black-gram dhall Green-gram dhall Bengal-gram dhall Redgram dhall I Sort II Sort Cane jaggery										Sugar OP I Sort II Sort Palm jaggery					Chillies (kg.) Tamarind (kg.) I Sort II Sort Gar-Pepper lic(kg.) (kg.)						
		(1)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)		
1970-71	Average	..	1.10	1.45	1.08	1.48	0.99	1.11	1.68	1.50	1.74	1.77	1.42	0.91	1.50	5.36	5.31	2.50	1.85	2.25	9.42		
1971-72	"	..	1.66	1.96	1.07	1.61	1.00	1.10	1.77	1.65	1.90	2.12	1.73	1.38	1.89	3.99	4.32	2.28	1.75	1.99	9.02		
1972-73	"	..	2.06	2.35	1.53	2.20	1.20	1.36	2.09	1.81	2.01	3.30	2.09	1.48	2.49	3.53	3.74	2.08	1.75	1.50	8.28		
1973-74	"	..	1.81	2.17	1.84	2.50	1.88	2.02	2.27	1.95	2.15	3.66	2.12	1.57	2.44	5.59	5.31	3.77	2.95	3.70	9.81		
April	1973	..	2.00	2.30	1.68	2.66	1.40	1.58	2.40	2.00	2.15	3.41	2.00	1.60	2.50	4.00	4.00	2.73	2.25	1.50	8.50		
May	"	..	2.00	2.30	1.60	2.60	NT	1.75	2.40	2.00	2.15	3.68	2.00	1.60	2.50	4.06	4.06	3.25	2.75	2.94	9.00		
June	"	..	2.00	2.30	1.60	2.60	NT	1.75	2.40	2.00	2.15	3.81	2.00	1.60	2.50	5.00	4.25	3.25	2.75	3.50	9.00		
July	"	..	1.90	2.30	1.80	2.60	1.68	1.93	2.40	2.00	2.15	3.46	2.25	1.60	2.50	5.50	5.00	4.00	2.75	3.50	9.63		
August	"	..	1.86	2.26	1.80	2.60	1.85	2.04	2.40	2.00	2.15	3.51	2.25	1.60	2.50	5.90	5.40	4.00	2.75	3.50	10.00		
September	"	..	1.48	2.00	1.70	2.50	1.80	1.94	2.05	1.80	2.15	3.46	2.25	1.60	2.50	5.50	5.00	3.60	3.10	3.50	10.00		
October	"	..	1.72	2.08	1.93	2.43	1.84	2.00	2.15	1.90	2.15	3.49	2.29	1.60	2.50	5.50	5.00	3.75	3.10	3.50	10.00		
November	"	..	1.70	2.10	2.00	2.40	1.97	2.22	2.15	1.90	2.15	3.54	2.34	1.60	2.50	5.5	6.00	3.63	3.17	3.90	10.00		
December	"	..	1.71	2.10	2.00	2.40	2.00	2.15	2.15	1.90	2.15	3.82	2.16	1.53	2.50	6.50	6.50	4.00	3.20	4.50	9.63		
January	1974	..	1.75	2.10	2.00	2.40	2.10	2.23	2.20	1.95	2.15	3.96	2.00	1.50	2.38	6.50	6.50	4.13	3.20	4.75	9.75		
February	"	..	1.75	2.10	2.00	2.40	2.10	2.20	2.25	2.00	2.15	3.90	2.00	1.50	2.25	6.63	6.50	4.50	3.20	4.75	10.50		
March	"	..	1.80	2.15	2.00	2.40	2.06	2.43	2.25	2.00	2.15	3.92	1.92	1.46	2.15	6.05	5.50	4.40	3.20	4.50	11.70		

11. PRICES

11. 2 Retail Prices in Pondicherry—contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and Month	CONDIMENTS AND SPICES—contd.										OILSEEDS, OILS AND OILCAKES										
	Turmeric (Kg.)	Salt Arca- (litre)		Asafoe- (Kg.)	Poppy (Kg.)	Cum- (Kg.)	Carda- (Kg.)	mom (litre)	Gin- (litre)	Coco- (each)	Mus- (Kg.)	Ground (litre)	Gin- (litre)	nut (litre)	Coco- (litre)	Ground (litre)	nut (litre)	oil (litre)	oil (litre)	cake (Kg.)	cake (Kg.)
		Curry Toilet	tida (Kg.)																		
(1)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)	(53)	(54)	(55)				
1970-71 Average	..	4.12	5.85	0.06	13.09	12.00	4.00	6.00	79.81	1.09	1.63	0.65	2.63	4.45	4.82	7.89	0.75	0.98			
1971-72 "	..	3.21	4.50	0.07	13.54	12.00	4.15	6.03	48.96	1.03	1.56	0.44	2.58	3.79	4.48	6.58	0.65	1.04			
1972-73 "	..	3.79	4.63	0.06	10.54	12.00	4.25	7.00	52.92	0.82	1.99	0.56	2.83	4.62	5.56	6.61	0.93	1.28			
1973-74 "	..	4.95	5.53	0.06	11.68	16.00	5.76	9.63	70.00	1.00	2.65	0.87	3.50	7.15	7.37	11.04	1.37	1.53			
April 1973	..	4.50	5.00	0.05	10.50	12.00	4.25	7.00	70.00	0.95	2.33	0.65	3.00	6.20	6.40	7.75	1.30	1.50			
May "	..	4.88	5.38	0.05	10.50	12.00	5.63	7.75	70.00	1.00	2.63	0.61	3.00	6.70	6.88	8.00	1.30	1.50			
June "	..	5.00	5.50	0.05	11.40	12.00	6.00	8.00	70.00	1.04	2.60	0.68	3.00	6.98	7.00	8.34	1.32	1.50			
July "	..	5.00	5.50	0.05	12.00	12.00	6.00	8.25	70.00	1.10	2.60	0.85	3.00	8.15	7.58	9.38	1.70	1.43			
August "	..	5.00	5.50	0.05	12.00	18.00	6.00	8.80	70.00	1.10	2.60	0.98	3.50	7.82	7.74	9.50	1.56	1.48			
September "	..	5.00	5.50	0.05	12.00	18.00	6.00	9.38	70.00	0.87	2.60	0.93	3.50	6.95	7.05	9.26	1.25	1.45			
October "	..	5.00	6.00	0.06	12.00	18.00	6.00	9.50	70.00	0.87	2.60	0.90	3.50	7.28	7.25	11.25	1.25	1.45			
November "	..	5.00	6.00	0.06	12.00	18.00	6.00	9.50	70.00	0.95	2.60	0.90	3.50	6.64	7.08	13.70	1.15	1.45			
December "	..	5.00	5.50	0.06	12.00	18.00	6.00	11.37	70.00	1.00	2.64	0.80	3.50	6.78	7.40	14.00	1.30	1.41			
January 1974	..	5.00	5.50	0.06	12.00	18.00	6.00	12.00	70.00	1.00	2.78	0.95	4.00	7.40	7.85	14.50	1.37	1.71			
February "	..	5.00	5.50	0.06	12.00	18.00	6.00	12.00	70.00	1.05	2.90	1.03	4.25	7.37	8.10	13.62	1.40	1.75			
March "	..	5.00	5.50	0.06	11.70	18.00	5.20	12.00	70.00	1.10	2.88	1.10	4.30	7.56	8.12	13.20	1.40	1.75			

11. PRICES

11. 2 Retail Prices in Pondicherry—contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and Month	FRUITS AND VEGETABLES										MISCELLANEOUS										
	Potatoes (Kg.)					Onions (Kg.)					Milk (litre)										
	Plan- tains (Hills) (Dozen)	Nil- giris	Banga- lore	Barga- bad	Bella- ry	Dindi- gul	Fire wood (20 (Kgs.)	Char- coal (30 (Kgs.)	Kero- sene oil (litre)	Petrol (litre)	Mat- ches (Box of 50 sticks)	Cow's Buf- falo's (Lip- ton)	Tea powder pathi Lak- (O.K.) (500 shmi (gms)	Coffee (500 gms)	Vanas pathi (500 gms)	Butter (Kg.)	Ghee (Kg.)	Mutton (Kg.)	Egg (each)		
(1)	(56)	(57)	(58)	(59)	(60)	(61)	(62)	(63)	(64)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(74)	(75)	
1970-71 Average	..	1.84	1.10	0.94	0.90	0.53	0.44	3.87	19.73	0.58	1.19	0.07	1.05	1.10	5.52	6.26	5.85	10.40	12.76	5.31	0.30
1971-72	..	2.00	0.99	0.91	0.80	0.55	0.50	4.00	21.18	0.61	1.38	0.07	1.09	1.27	5.57	5.34	5.35	9.85	11.88	5.58	0.30
1972-73	..	1.81	1.10	1.05	1.06	0.68	0.77	4.00	20.50	0.65	1.45	0.07	1.18	1.60	5.76	5.52	5.74	10.58	14.28	6.20	0.30
1973-74	..	1.84	1.28	1.15	1.10	0.88	0.58	4.14	20.70	0.76	2.09	0.08	1.26	1.65	5.76	5.78	7.57	15.28	19.75	7.93	0.33
April 1973	..	1.75	N.S.	1.00	N.S.	0.60	0.58	4.00	20.50	0.67	1.52	0.07	1.25	1.60	5.76	5.75	6.42	11.50	15.75	7.00	0.30
May	..	1.75	1.23	1.07	N.S.	0.63	0.70	4.00	20.50	0.67	1.52	0.07	1.25	1.60	5.76	5.75	6.42	11.81	16.50	7.00	0.30
June	..	1.75	1.20	1.20	N.S.	0.80	0.70	4.00	20.50	0.67	1.52	0.07	1.25	1.60	5.76	5.75	7.19	13.40	18.40	7.00	0.30
July	..	1.75	1.30	N.S.	N.S.	0.98	0.60	4.00	20.50	0.67	1.55	0.07	1.25	1.60	5.76	5.75	7.59	15.00	20.00	7.25	0.30
August	..	1.75	1.12	N.S.	N.S.	1.04	0.60	4.00	20.50	0.67	1.59	0.07	1.25	1.60	5.76	5.75	7.98	16.80	20.00	7.50	0.33
September	..	1.75	1.10	N.S.	N.S.	0.88	0.53	4.00	20.50	0.67	1.66	0.08	1.25	1.60	5.76	5.75	7.98	16.75	20.00	7.50	0.35
October	..	1.75	1.20	N.S.	N.S.	1.13	0.63	4.00	20.50	0.67	1.66	0.08	1.25	1.60	5.76	5.75	7.98	18.13	21.50	7.50	0.35
November	..	1.80	1.36	N.S.	N.S.	1.08	0.60	4.20	20.50	0.84	2.58	0.08	1.25	1.60	5.76	5.75	7.90	17.20	21.60	7.80	0.35
December	..	2.00	1.45	N.S.	N.S.	0.83	0.50	4.29	20.50	0.86	2.77	0.09	1.25	1.60	5.76	5.75	7.56	14.25	20.00	8.87	0.35
January 1974	..	2.00	1.42	1.40	1.10	0.92	0.50	4.40	20.50	0.86	2.77	0.09	1.25	1.75	5.76	5.75	7.56	14.75	20.00	9.00	0.35
February	..	2.00	N.S.	1.00	N.S.	0.80	0.50	4.40	20.50	0.86	2.77	0.09	1.25	1.75	5.76	5.75	8.04	18.00	22.00	9.25	0.35
March	..	2.00	1.40	1.20	N.S.	0.84	0.54	4.40	22.90	1.04	3.15	0.11	1.31	1.95	5.76	6.15	8.20	15.80	21.20	9.50	0.35

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

11. 3. Wholesale Prices in Karaikal—contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and Month	CEREALS—contd.															
	Paddy				BOILED RICE											
	Coarse				Fine				Medium							
	Mattaikuruvai				Sigappu samba				Ottukuruvai				A. D. T. -27			
	C	OP	C	OP	C	OP	C	OP	C	OP	C	OP	C	OP	C	OP
(1)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)
1970-71 Average..	46.00	48.11	88.30	91.23	87.94	90.61	NS	NS	86.95	91.02	83.63	85.28	83.63	84.93	81.21	86.22
1971-72 "	50.00	51.20	82.86	99.34	82.86	98.94	NS	NS	89.99	105.10	78.37	93.97	78.37	92.93	82.72	99.36
1972-73 "	..	47.70	85.09	105.89	85.09	107.13	..	..	..	97.53	80.68	97.58	80.68	97.50	..	88.89
1973-74 "	62.75	60.37	116.65	111.33	119.08	108.00	..	NS	120.73	115.57	104.44	104.8,	104.44	104.87	116.04	94.40
April 1973..	..	NS	..	98.00	..	98.00	..	NS	..	96.00	..	88.00	..	88.00	..	82.67
May "	..	NS	..	100.00	..	100.00	..	NS	..	99.34	..	92.33	..	92.33	..	82.67
June "	..	NS	..	101.06	..	NS	..	NS	..	NS	..	96.00	..	96.00	..	82.67
July "	..	NS	..	106.67	..	NS	..	NS	..	NS	..	104.00	..	104.00	..	NS
August "	..	NS	..	110.93	..	NS	..	NS	..	NS	98.30	106.93	98.30	106.93	..	NS
September "	..	NS	..	109.33	..	NS	..	NS	..	NS	99.70	NS	99.70	NS	..	NS
October "	62.00	60.77	105.30	109.33	..	NS	..	NS	121.41	118.67	100.65	NS	100.65	NS	116.64	NS
November "	63.00	59.65	NS	NS	..	NS	..	NS	121.41	121.33	101.60	NS	101.60	NS	116.64	NS
December "	63.00	59.65	NS	NS	..	NS	..	NS	121.41	122.34	102.55	NS	102.55	NS	116.64	NS
January 1974 "	63.00	61.40	123.15	124.44	..	NS	..	NS	121.41	123.34	103.50	117.33	103.50	117.33	116.64	112.00
February "	NS	NS	119.08	126.34	119.08	NS	..	NS	119.66	121.33	114.59	117.00	114.59	117.00	115.10	112.00
March "	NS	NS	119.08	127.20	119.08	126.00	..	NS	119.08	122.22	114.59	117.33	114.59	117.33	114.59	NS

11. PRICES

11. 3 Wholesale Prices in Karaikal—contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and Month	CEREALS—contd.												PULSES			
	Boiled Rice—contd.						Raw Rice (Open market)									
	Coarse						Fine						Coarse			
	Vellaikuruval			Mattaikuruval			Vellai-Sigappu-samba			A.D.T. 27			Kattai-samba			Bengal-gram dhal
	C	OP	C	OP	C	OP	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)
(1)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)
1970-71 Average..	77.63	85.23	77.58	81.09	102.82	101.50	99.38	94.89	NS	94.00	129.63	114.79	121.50	130.73	212.59	187.97
1971-72 "	78.71	96.95	78.71	96.62	114.24	NS	117.75	108.76	NS	108.00	186.79	94.29	124.06	135.15	220.78	174.93
1972-73 "	..	91.75	..	91.75	114.55	110.00	106.20	105.70	96.00	101.10	222.52	154.38	154.04	169.02	267.48	220.53
1973-74 "	109.77	111.76	109.77	105.69	124.07	112.67	121.07	114.86	123.34	116.50	183.54	185.63	215.19	242.68	296.33	261.57
April 1973 ..	..	NS	..	NS	108.00	102.00	NS	102.00	NS	NS	205.00	200.00	175.00	185.00	294.44	269.45
May "	..	NS	..	NS	112.50	106.00	106.00	102.00	NS	NS	180.00	180.00	175.00	195.00	294.44	277.78
June "	..	NS	..	80.00	118.80	108.00	NS	102.00	NS	NS	180.00	180.00	175.00	200.00	304.44	277.78
July "	..	NS	..	NS	120.00	114.00	NS	106.50	NS	NS	180.00	180.00	201.25	227.50	311.11	277.78
August "	..	NS	..	NS	120.00	114.00	NS	111.60	NS	NS	180.00	180.00	220.00	260.00	311.11	277.78
September "	..	NS	..	NS	120.00	NS	NS	114.00	NS	NS	160.00	160.00	210.00	233.91	300.82	248.45
October "	110.26	113.33	110.26	113.33	126.00	NS	120.00	120.00	NS	NS	160.00	160.00	220.00	242.81	302.94	249.78
November "	110.26	NT	110.26	NT	132.00	NS	126.00	123.60	NS	14.00	180.00	160.00	236.00	268.20	304.57	258.58
December "	110.26	112.00	110.26	112.00	132.00	NS	126.00	126.00	NS	418.00	195.00	197.50	240.00	269.00	291.11	254.84
January 1974 ..	110.26	114.34	110.26	110.67	133.17	NS	125.50	128.22	126.67	120.00	200.00	210.00	240.00	269.75	277.78	248.89
February "	109.00	109.00	109.00	108.00	132.00	NS	124.00	120.00	120.00	NS	192.50	210.00	240.00	270.00	277.78	248.89
March "	108.58	110.13	108.58	110.13	134.40	132.00	120.00	122.40	NS	114.00	190.00	210.00	250.00	291.00	277.78	248.89

11. PRICES

11. 3 Wholesale Prices in Karaikal—*contd.*

(In Rupees)

Year and month	SUGAR AND GUR					CONDIMENTS AND SPICES											
	Sugar		Cane Jaggery		Palm Jaggery	Chillies		Tamarind		Garlic		Pepper	Turmeric		Areca-nuts (pheton)	Cori-ander	
	C	OP	I Sort	II Sort		Sathur	Local	Tumkur	Mysore	Hills	Jammagar		Curry	Toilet			
					(50)							(51)			(52)	(53)	(54)	(55)	(56)	(57)	(58)	(59)	(60)	(61)	(62)	(63)	(64)	(65)
(1)																	
1970-71 Average..	172.77	177.38	140.00	..	133.07	574.76	539.57	253.00	227.00	601.88	..	837.71	364.38	755.83	679.34	296.41	
1971-72	..	173.04	214.57	152.68	..	176.90	493.34	182.55	205.67	570.00	..	796.38	186.08	452.75	878.72	278.80	
1972-73	..	210.00*	334.60	183.81	170.91	236.20	399.86	329.17	194.26	212.46	515.83	166.67	287.17	480.42	527.50	212.29	
1973-74	..	210.00	368.78	192.19	181.43	203.28	542.58	578.93	355.42	386.75	664.17	379.00	877.08	780.46	469.42	289.96	
April 1973	..	210.00*	345.00	174.29	165.71	205.56	433.33	NS	272.50	300.00	550.00	300.00	800.00	406.25	575.00	416.67	
May	..	210.00*	372.75	185.00	174.28	201.39	366.67	NS	330.00	360.00	550.00	300.00	800.00	425.00	600.00	416.67	
June	..	210.00*	387.20	208.57	200.00	208.89	488.00	NS	330.00	360.00	590.00	380.00	800.00	461.00	670.00	433.33	
July	..	210.00*	353.50	208.57	200.00	211.11	508.33	NS	330.00	380.00	600.00	380.00	825.00	480.00	762.50	433.33	
August	..	210.00*	352.40	202.29	194.29	211.11	560.00	NS	330.00	400.00	600.00	380.00	900.00	500.00	768.00	433.33	
September	..	210.00*	347.50	211.43	194.29	205.56	550.17	NS	330.00	383.50	600.00	380.00	900.00	500.00	780.00	433.33	
October	..	210.00*	348.75	212.86	197.15	205.56	538.45	NS	330.00	378.00	600.00	380.00	900.00	500.00	870.00	433.33	
November	..	210.00*	355.60	214.29	200.00	206.67	639.52	578.93	327.07	384.00	750.00	388.00	900.00	524.00	900.00	448.00	
December	..	210.00*	380.00	171.43	162.86	207.64	609.80	578.93	NS	408.75	750.00	400.00	900.00	507.50	850.00	520.00	
January 1974	..	210.00*	397.25	174.64	165.71	201.39	633.33	NS	440.00	480.00	750.00	400.00	900.00	485.00	850.00	520.00	
February	..	210.00*	391.00	171.43	161.43	200.00	616.67	NS	420.00	NS	750.00	400.00	900.00	480.00	900.00	520.00	
March	..	210.00*	394.40	171.43	161.43	174.44	566.67	NS	470.00	420.00	880.00	460.00	1000.00	460.00	840.00	625.00	

* Fair price

11. PRICES

11. 3 Wholesale Prices in Karaikal—contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and Month	CONDIMENTS AND SPICES—contd.				OILSEEDS, OILS AND OILCAKES							FRUITS AND VEGETABLES			
	Cummin seeds		Poppy seeds	Salt	Coconuts (per 1000)		Mustard nut oil	Ground- gingelly oil	Coconut oil	Ground- nut oilcake	Ground- gingelly oilcake	Plantains (Poovan per 100)		Potatoes	
	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(74)	(75)	(76)	(77)	(78)	(79)	
1970-71 Average	.. 476.56	350.00	7.28	543.13	239.79	484.53	513.39	787.93	72.82	83.06	4.11	96.26	92.02	88.38	
1971-72 "	.. 455.81	322.00	8.05	348.75	232.38	412.71	472.97	605.00	62.09	85.21	3.99	92.42	72.74	78.82	
1972-73 "	.. 577.09	320.00	6.49	445.04	250.00	498.38	600.06	617.94	98.18	116.43	4.00	105.85	93.95	79.39	
1973-74 "	.. 908.48	486.04	6.89	874.58	303.13	780.80	787.96	1090.09	145.76	145.13	4.85	116.98	115.52	90.88	
April 1973	.. 609.38	320.00	5.83	500.00	250.00	701.67	720.80	775.00	136.36	157.50	4.00	NS	NS	88.10	
May "	.. 669.64	462.50	5.33	500.00	287.50	723.33	739.50	840.00	144.33	150.00	4.00	110.37	NS	80.95	
June "	.. 758.93	500.00	5.33	550.00	300.00	757.33	731.68	848.00	155.91	148.00	4.75	120.22	NS	NS	
July "	.. 792.41	500.00	5.33	687.50	300.00	873.34	780.30	945.00	187.34	152.50	4.75	133.33	119.05	NS	
August "	.. 892.86	550.00	6.00	840.00	300.00	856.00	791.52	929.33	171.73	140.00	4.75	94.81	90.95	NS	
September "	.. 892.86	500.00	7.00	950.00	300.00	760.47	765.00	944.22	131.69	135.00	4.75	NS	86.31	NS	
October "	.. 892.86	500.00	6.33	1050.00	300.00	839.63	797.68	1174.33	119.18	128.25	4.88	NS	98.81	NS	
November "	.. 928.57	500.00	6.53	1130.00	300.00	718.80	788.00	1372.17	120.47	121.80	4.90	NS	121.43	NS	
December "	.. 1089.29	500.00	8.75	1037.50	300.00	721.67	785.00	1338.33	143.60	125.75	4.75	NS	147.62	NS	
January 1974	.. 1125.00	500.00	8.75	1000.00	300.00	797.33	836.40	1406.67	150.00	155.18	4.94	NS	144.45	NS	
February "	.. 1125.00	500.00	8.75	1150.00	300.00	800.00	849.93	1306.67	150.00	167.60	5.75	128.68	NS	NS	
March "	.. 1125.00	500.00	8.75	1100.00	400.00	820.00	869.71	1201.33	138.45	160.00	6.00	114.45	NS	103.58	

11. 3 Wholesale Prices in Karaikal—contd.

Year and Month		FRUITS AND VEGETABLES— <i>contd.</i>				MISCELLANEOUS										(In Rupees)		
		Onions		Vanaspathi		Refined oil												
		Bellary	Trichy	Ravi	Kamadhenu	Ravi	Kamadhenu	Cement (Dalmia)	Kerosene (18.5 litres) (Cock Brand)	Matches (5 Gross)								
											(80)	(81)	(82)	(83)	(84)				(85)	(86)	(87)	(88)
(1)																		
1970-71	Average	..	48.03	40.64	558.16	580.83	590.01	634.86	22.26	11.20	36.70							
1971-72	"	..	48.63	43.10	503.40	522.25	498.39	548.39	23.54	11.94	36.00							
1972-73	"	..	59.61	66.45	489.67	554.93	515.97	695.31	24.44	12.77	36.00							
1973-74	"	..	80.25	48.90	741.14	749.82	1006.45	989.25	25.35	14.25	42.00							
April	1973	..	61.88	53.21	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	12.77	36.00							
May	"	..	75.00	58.69	NS	NS	NS	NS	24.50	12.77	36.00							
June	"	..	90.25	59.74	NS	NS	NS	NS	24.50	12.77	36.00							
July	"	..	93.75	49.29	726.79	NS	NS	NS	24.50	12.77	36.00							
August	"	..	88.28	50.00	765.21	NS	NS	NS	24.38	12.77	36.00							
September	"	..	68.94	45.36	765.21	NS	NS	NS	24.38	12.77	NS							
October	"	..	82.86	50.69	NS	NS	1006.45	NS	NS	12.77	NS							
November	"	..	88.03	54.57	NS	NS	NS	NS	25.46	15.40	NS							
December	"	..	80.72	45.36	724.24	749.82	NS	NS	25.46	15.91	45.00							
January	1974	..	69.64	35.72	724.24	NS	NS	NS	26.68	15.91	45.00							
February	"	..	79.55	38.21	NS	NS	NS	989.25	26.72	15.91	50.00							
March	"	..	84.15	46.00	NS	NS	NS	NS	26.91	18.50	58.00							

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

11. PRICES

11. 4 Retail Prices in Karaikal

(In Rupees)

Year and Month	CEREALS (LITRE)														
	Boiled Rice														
	Fine							Medium							
	Vellai samba		Sigappusamba		Ottukuruvai		A. D. T. 27		Kattaisamba		Coimbatore samba		I. R. 8		
(1)	C	OP	C	OP	C	OP	C	OP	C	OP	C	OP	C	OP	
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)		
1970-71 Average	..	0.79	0.80	0.74	0.70	NS	NS	0.75	0.77	0.74	0.74	0.73	NS	0.73	
1971-72 "	0.86	NS	0.85	NS	NS	..	0.88	..	0.81	..	..	0.80	0.83
1972-73 "	0.91	..	0.87	..	..	..	0.85	..	0.84	..	..	0.84	0.77
1973-74 "	..	0.90	0.97	..	0.88	1.05	..	..	0.94	0.87	0.90	0.87	..	0.90	0.81
April 1973	0.85	..	0.85	..	NS	..	0.80	..	0.75	..	..	0.75	0.70
May "	0.90	..	0.90	..	NS	..	0.85	..	0.79	..	..	0.79	0.70
June "	0.90	..	NS	..	NS	..	NS	..	0.85	..	..	0.85	0.75
July "	0.94	..	NS	..	NS	..	NS	..	0.89	..	..	0.89	NS
August "	0.95	..	NS	..	NS	..	NS	0.84	0.90	0.84	..	0.90	NS
September "	0.95	..	NS	..	NS	..	NS	0.85	NS	0.85	..	NS	NS
October "	..	0.90	0.95	..	NS	..	NS	..	NS	0.87	NS	NS	..	NS	NS
November "	..	NS	NS	..	NS	..	NS	..	NS	0.88	NS	NS	..	NS	NS
December "	..	NS	NS	..	NS	1.05	..	..	NS	0.89	NS	NS	..	NS	NS
January 1974	..	NS	1.08	..	NS	1.05	..	..	NS	NS	1.00	NS	..	1.00	0.95
February "	1.10	..	NS	..	NS	..	1.05	..	1.00	..	..	1.00	0.95
March "	1.12	..	NS	..	NS	..	1.07	..	1.00	..	..	1.00	NS

11. PRICES

11. 4 Retail Prices in Karaikal—contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and Month	CEREALS (LITRE)—contd.													PULSES (LITRE)	
	Boiled Rice					Raw Rice (Open Market)								(26)	(27)
	Coarse					Fine			Medium		Coarse				
	Vellaikuru C	OP	C	Mattaikuru C	OP	Vellai- samba	Sigappu- samba	A.D.T. 27	Kattai- samba	Coim- batore samba		Vellai- kuru vai			
(1)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)			
1970-71 Average	..	NS	0.74	0.67	0.69	0.86	0.85	0.83	0.80	NS	0.79	1.11	1.32		
1971-72 "	0.81	..	0.80	0.95	NS	0.98	0.91	..	0.87	1.67	2.38		
1972-73 "	0.80	..	0.79	0.96	0.92	0.89	0.88	0.80	0.84	1.99	2.76		
1973-74 "	0.96	..	0.90	1.03	0.96	1.01	0.96	1.05	0.97	1.72	2.76		
April 1973	NS	..	NS	0.90	0.85	NS	0.85	NS	NS	1.90	3.00		
May "	NS	..	NS	0.94	0.88	0.88	0.85	NS	NS	1.80	3.00		
June "	NS	..	0.70	0.99	0.90	NS	0.85	NS	NS	1.80	3.00		
July "	NS	..	NS	1.00	0.95	NS	0.89	NS	NS	1.80	3.00		
August "	NS	..	NS	1.00	0.95	NS	0.93	NS	NS	1.80	3.00		
September "	NS	..	NS	1.00	NS	NS	0.95	NS	NS	1.53	2.54		
October "	NS	..	NS	1.05	NS	1.00	1.00	NS	NS	1.50	2.55		
November "	NS	..	NS	1.10	NS	1.05	1.03	NS	0.95	1.60	2.59		
December "	NS	..	0.95	1.10	NS	1.05	1.05	NS	0.98	1.68	2.88		
January 1974	0.99	..	0.94	1.11	NS	1.05	1.06	NS	1.00	1.70	2.50		
February "	0.95	..	0.95	1.10	1.10	1.05	1.01	1.05	0.98	1.78	2.50		
March "	0.95	..	0.95	1.12	1.10	1.00	1.02	NS	0.95	1.80	2.50		

11. 4 Retail Prices in Karaikal—contd.

Year and Month	PULSES (LITRE)—contd.										SUGAR & GUR (Kg.)				CONDIMENTS AND SPICES				
	Green gram (28)	Green gram dhall (29)	Bengal gram (30)	Bengal gram dhall (31)	Redgram dhall		Cane Jaggery	Sugar		Palm Jaggery (38)	Chillies (Kg.)		Tamarind (Kg.)						
					I Sort (32)	II Sort (33)		C	OP		Sathur	Local		Tumkur Mysore					
															(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)
(1)																			
1970-71 Average	..	1.04	1.51	1.02	1.18	1.87	1.62	1.75	1.84	1.34	..	1.58	6.26	5.84	2.69	2.41			
1971-72 "	..	0.85	1.67	1.07	1.20	2.06	1.62	1.75	2.20	1.71	..	1.99	4.93	5.00	2.05	2.29			
1972-73 "	..	1.40	2.27	1.31	1.47	2.39	2.00	2.15*	3.42	2.00	1.87	2.58	4.28	3.61	2.14	2.31			
1973-74 "	..	1.76	2.76	1.85	2.11	2.63	2.29	2.15*	3.76	2.15	1.95	2.34	5.88	6.00	3.68	4.19			
April 1973	..	1.90	3.00	1.50	1.60	2.60	2.30	2.15*	3.53	2.00	1.80	2.50	5.00	NS	2.88	3.38			
May "	..	1.80	3.00	1.50	1.78	2.60	2.40	2.15*	3.78	2.08	1.88	2.50	4.50	NS	3.50	4.00			
June "	..	1.80	3.00	1.50	1.84	2.72	2.40	2.15*	3.96	2.20	2.10	2.50	5.20	NS	3.50	4.00			
July "	..	1.80	3.00	1.73	2.05	2.80	2.40	2.15*	3.63	2.20	2.10	2.50	5.63	NS	3.50	4.25			
August "	..	1.80	3.00	2.00	2.20	2.80	2.40	2.15*	3.60	2.24	2.00	2.50	6.20	NS	3.50	4.50			
September "	..	1.53	2.56	1.85	2.12	2.59	2.06	2.15*	3.55	2.40	2.00	2.30	5.61	NS	3.50	3.95			
October "	..	1.51	2.58	1.90	2.16	2.62	2.08	2.15*	3.58	2.36	2.08	2.30	5.49	NS	3.50	3.93			
November "	..	1.50	2.60	1.98	2.24	2.66	2.26	2.15*	3.64	2.32	2.15	2.25	6.58	6.00	3.43	3.99			
December "	..	1.73	2.88	2.00	2.25	2.65	2.30	2.15*	3.85	2.00	1.80	2.25	6.63	6.00	NS	4.25			
January 1974	..	1.80	2.50	2.00	2.29	2.50	2.30	2.15*	4.05	2.00	1.88	2.25	7.00	NS	4.50	5.00			
February "	..	2.00	2.50	2.05	2.30	2.50	2.30	2.15*	4.00	2.00	1.80	2.25	6.75	NS	NS	4.50			
March "	..	2.00	2.50	2.20	2.44	2.50	2.30	2.15*	4.00	2.00	1.80	2.00	6.00	NS	5.00	4.50			

* Fair Price

11. PRICES

11. 4 Retail Prices in Karaikal—*contd.*

(In Rupees)

Year and Month	CONDIMENTS AND SPICES— <i>contd.</i>											OILSEEDS, OILS AND OILCAKES				
	Garlic (Kg.) Hills Jammagar		Pepper (Kg.)	Turmeric (Kg.) Curry Toilet		Areca-nuts (Pheton) (Shimoga)	Asafoetida (L.G.)	Poppy seeds (Kg.)	Cumin seeds (Kg.)	Cardamom (Kg.)	Coriander (litre)	Salt (litre)	Coconut (each)	Mustard (Kg.)	Gingelly seeds (litre)	
	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)	(53)	(54)	(55)	(56)	(57)	
1970-71 Average	..	6.17	2.81	8.90	4.13	7.94	7.01	16.18	3.80	5.60	92.50	1.07	0.09	0.62	1.89	..
1971-72	..	5.70	NS	8.32	2.07	4.92	9.06	17.30	3.53	5.23	57.79	1.04	0.07	0.41	2.98	..
1972-73	..	5.32	1.73	7.60	3.11	5.39	5.49	21.36	3.50	6.16	55.83	0.82	0.06	0.51	3.00	2.18
1973-74	..	7.38	4.08	9.73	5.15	8.59	5.04	20.05	5.45	10.36	90.00	1.06	0.07	0.99	3.94	2.84
April 1973	..	6.00	3.00	8.25	4.50	6.75	4.40	20.00	3.50	6.88	90.00	1.05	0.06	0.60	3.00	2.50
May	..	6.00	3.00	9.00	4.50	6.50	4.40	20.00	3.38	8.00	90.00	1.10	0.05	0.60	3.75	2.50
June	..	6.80	4.00	9.00	4.90	7.40	4.60	20.00	6.00	9.00	90.00	1.10	0.05	0.64	4.00	2.50
July	..	7.00	4.00	9.50	5.06	8.50	4.70	20.00	6.00	9.00	90.00	1.10	0.05	0.76	4.00	2.63
August	..	7.00	4.00	10.00	5.50	8.00	4.80	20.00	6.00	10.00	90.00	1.10	0.06	0.93	4.00	3.00
September	..	7.00	4.00	10.00	5.50	8.00	4.80	20.00	5.50	10.00	90.00	1.04	0.07	1.05	4.00	3.00
October	..	7.00	4.00	10.00	5.50	9.50	4.80	20.00	5.50	10.00	90.00	1.05	0.07	1.18	4.00	3.00
November	..	8.00	4.20	10.00	5.80	10.00	4.90	20.00	5.50	10.40	90.00	1.01	0.07	1.25	4.00	3.00
December	..	8.00	4.50	10.00	5.38	9.50	5.50	20.00	5.50	11.75	90.00	1.00	0.08	1.18	4.00	3.00
January 1974	..	8.00	4.50	10.00	5.13	9.00	5.50	20.00	5.50	12.00	90.00	1.00	0.08	1.15	4.00	3.00
February	..	8.00	4.50	10.00	5.00	10.00	5.50	20.00	5.50	13.25	90.00	1.00	0.08	1.25	4.00	3.00
March	..	9.80	5.20	11.00	5.00	9.40	6.58	20.57	5.50	14.00	90.00	1.15	0.08	1.23	4.50	3.00

11. PRICES

11. 4 Retail Prices in Karaikal—contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and Month	OILSEEDS, OILS AND OILCAKES—contd.						FRUITS AND VEGETABLES					MISCELLANEOUS		
	Ground-nut oil	Gin-gelly oil	Coconut oil	Oilcakes (Kg.)			Plantain (Poovan) (Doz.)	Potatoes (Kg.)			Onion (Kg.)		Fire-wood (25 Kgs.)	Char-coal (30 Kgs.)
				Ground-nut oilcake	Gin-gelly oilcake			Mettu-palayam	Kodai-kanal	Bangalore	Bellary	Trichy		
(1)	(58)	(59)	(60)	(61)	(62)	(63)	(64)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	
1970-71 Average	..	4.68	4.98	7.73	0.82	0.90	0.57	1.15	1.04	0.99	0.57	0.48	4.09	15.47
1971-72	..	4.08	4.75	6.19	0.71	0.93	0.50	1.02	0.85	0.90	0.58	0.50	4.05	16.50
1972-73	..	4.88	5.85	6.32	1.07	1.24	0.50	1.23	1.09	0.96	0.72	0.79	3.93	16.75
1973-74	..	7.57	7.63	10.89	1.60	1.57	0.60	1.35	1.32	1.08	0.94	0.60	4.05	17.00
April 1973	..	6.85	7.00	7.75	1.50	1.75	0.50	NS	NS	1.00	0.70	0.60	4.00	17.00
May	..	6.95	7.20	8.50	1.55	1.70	0.50	1.27	NS	1.00	0.83	0.68	4.00	17.00
June	..	7.32	7.28	8.50	1.68	1.68	0.60	1.40	NS	NS	0.98	0.71	4.00	17.00
July	..	8.45	7.58	9.55	2.03	1.63	0.60	1.60	1.40	NS	1.03	0.65	4.00	17.00
August	..	8.40	7.68	9.60	1.94	1.50	0.60	1.17	1.16	NS	1.02	0.60	4.00	17.00
September	..	7.33	7.36	8.99	1.50	1.45	0.60	NS	1.00	NS	0.90	0.56	3.94	17.00
October	..	8.07	7.63	11.18	1.38	1.38	0.60	NS	1.15	NS	1.03	0.60	3.75	17.00
November	..	7.00	7.68	13.46	1.26	1.30	0.60	NS	1.38	NS	1.08	0.64	3.90	17.00
December	..	7.00	7.65	13.00	1.55	1.28	0.60	NS	1.60	NS	1.00	0.58	4.19	17.00
January 1974	..	7.68	7.90	13.50	1.60	1.60	0.60	NS	1.58	NS	0.88	0.49	4.25	17.00
February	..	7.80	8.20	13.50	1.60	1.75	0.69	1.35	NS	NS	0.90	0.55	4.06	17.00
March	..	7.96	8.40	13.20	1.60	1.80	0.72	1.33	NS	1.23	0.96	0.54	4.50	17.00

11. 4 Retail Prices in Karaikal—contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and Month	MISCELLANEOUS—contd.															
	(1)	Kerosene (litre)	Petrol (litre)	Match Box (Cock brand) (each)	Milk (litre)		Tea (500 gms)	Coffee powder		Vanaspathi			Butter (Kg.)	Ghee (Kg.)	Mutton (Kg.)	Egg (Each)
								(500 gms) (Srinivas)		(Kg.)	Ravi	Kama- dhenu				
								I Sort	II Sort								(78)	(79)	(80)
(71)	(72)	(73)	(74)	(75)	(76)	(77)	(78)	(79)	(80)	(81)	(82)	(83)	(84)			
1970-71 Average	..	0.63	1.22	0.07	1.00	1.00	5.61	7.26	6.49	6.15	5.92	10.57	14.09	5.00	0.25	
1971-72 "	..	0.65	1.41	0.07	1.00	1.00	5.71	6.56	5.96	5.65	5.34	10.19	13.46	5.03	0.25	
1972-73 "	..	0.69	1.46	0.07	1.08	1.08	6.72	7.15	6.05	NS	5.66	11.14	13.88	6.00	0.29	
1973-74 "	..	0.78	2.11	0.08	1.15	1.15	6.81	6.86	6.06	NS	7.84	14.75	19.57	7.14	0.31	
April 1973	..	0.75	1.55	0.07	1.15	1.15	6.80	7.25	6.00	NS	NS	11.50	15.13	6.00	0.30	
May "	..	0.75	1.55	0.07	1.15	1.15	6.80	7.16	6.00	NS	NS	12.00	15.88	6.00	0.30	
June "	..	0.71	1.57	0.07	1.15	1.15	6.80	6.80	6.00	NS	NS	13.10	19.00	6.00	0.30	
July "	..	0.69	1.58	0.07	1.15	1.15	6.80	6.75	6.00	NS	NS	13.88	19.50	6.00	0.30	
August "	..	0.69	1.62	0.07	1.15	1.15	6.80	6.75	6.00	NS	NS	15.90	19.80	6.00	0.30	
September "	..	0.69	1.68	0.07	1.15	1.15	6.80	6.75	6.00	NS	NS	16.00	20.50	6.00	0.30	
October "	..	0.69	1.68	0.08	1.15	1.15	6.80	6.75	6.00	NS	NS	17.00	22.00	6.75	0.30	
November "	..	0.83	2.58	0.08	1.15	1.15	6.80	6.75	6.00	NS	7.76	17.00	21.00	7.40	0.30	
December "	..	0.86	2.81	0.10	1.15	1.15	6.80	6.75	6.00	NS	7.68	14.75	20.50	8.00	0.30	
January 1974	..	0.86	2.81	0.10	1.15	1.15	6.80	6.75	6.00	NS	7.55	14.25	20.00	8.00	0.35	
February "	..	0.86	2.81	0.10	1.15	1.15	6.83	6.88	6.25	NS	8.02	16.25	21.50	8.50	0.30	
March "	..	1.00	3.08	0.10	1.15	1.15	6.85	7.00	6.50	NS	8.18	15.40	20.00	10.00	0.35	

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

12. CO-OPERATION

The Madras Co-operative Societies Act, 1932 (VI of 1932) was extended to Pondicherry State in 1955. The data presented in this Section give an idea of Progress achieved under Co-operation. The data are given for eight years from 1967 to 1974 and give position as on 30th June of each year. Societies are classified into two main categories : credit and non-credit societies.

TABLE 12.1 gives information regarding progress in co-operation in general namely, the total number of societies, members, working capital, etc. Working capital is the sum of share capital paid up, deposits, loans, reserve and other funds. It also gives the average working capital per head of population.

TABLE 12.2 gives details of the progress achieved in the field of Co-operation according to type of societies.



12. CO-OPERATION

12. 1 Progress in Co-operation—General

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

Items (1)	As on 30th June							
	1967 (2)	1968 (3)	1969 (4)	1970 (5)	1971 (6)	1972 (7)	1973 (8)	1974 (9)
Number of Societies	197	211	210	207	181	181*	217	221
Memberships in Primary Societies	57,271	46,491	47,800	48,755	54,049	61,999	70,822	73,998
Working Capital : Total	2,52,18	2,92,51	3,22,65	3,78,17	5,14,82	5,70,25	6,55,23	7,83,31
Share Capital paid	51,71	61,72	62,61	70,37	74,18	80,37	88,76	1,03,22
Reserve and other funds	42,52	15,45	19,28	27,30	33,42	37,09	51,81	61,26
Loans from :								
i) Central Financing Agencies	47,84	57,96	52,52	77,86	69,21	87,32	91,28	1,04,35
ii) Reserve Bank	18,40	19,62	21,14	25,00	31,00	29,50	22,25	17,80
iii) Governments**	56,93	64,99	69,27	85,41	90,36	97,89	1,13,39	1,21,12
iv) Other sources	1,06	..	..	3,50	32	11,56	16,02	17,76
Deposits from :								
i) Central Societies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ii) Primary Societies	30,28	37,50	42,00	31,44	40,34	40,13	50,84	46,60
iii) Individuals and other sources	15,06	21,28	28,82	26,97	25,77	20,17	27,15	51,53
Debentures of Land Mortgage Bank	9,53	14,48	19,48	11,00	11,02	17,65	10,50	11,00
Population in Lakhs	4,21	4,13	4,39	4,49	4,71	4,71	4,71	4,71
Number of Societies per lakh of inhabitants	47	49	48	46	38	38	46	47
Number of Members of Primary Societies per thousand inhabitants	136	108	108	108	114	131	1,50	1,57
Average working capital (in rupees) per head of population..	59.90	68.02	73.50	84.22	109.30	121.07	139.10	166.30

* Including Karaikal Co-operative Urban Bank brought under liquidation during 1970-71.

** Includes funds for godown construction.

N. B.—Nominal Membership of Central Land Mortgage Bank not taken into account.

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

12. CO-OPERATION

12. 2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

Sl.No.	Item	As on 30th June							
		1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
I. CREDIT SOCIETIES .									
1 State Co-operative Bank :									
	Number	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Membership : Primary Societies	164	167	171	174	140	135	128	128
	Membership Individual and others	14	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
	Working Capital	71.42	80.58	94.25	96.14	1,11.88	1,19.14	1,26.80	1,43.80
	Share Capital paid-up	16.44	17.47	18.67	20.74	19.46	19.58	19.11	25.62
	Reserve and other funds	4.18	5.05	6.04	8.37	9.90	11.96	14.15	16.37
	Loans from Central Financing Agencies	18.40	17.00	21.14	25.00	31.00	29.50	22.25	17.80
	Loans from Government	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Loans from other sources	..	1.80	..	3.18	..	10.00	6.66	3.32
	Deposits from Primary Societies	27.51	34.19	42.00	31.44	31.95	34.54	47.52	45.96
	Deposits from individuals and others	3.14	4.25	6.40	7.41	13.80	9.02	12.27	29.67
2. Central Land Mortgage Bank :									
	Number	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Membership : Individual Regular	823	941	1,026	1,864	2,060	2,517	2,721	2,904
	Membership : Nominal	100	110	110	115	119	133	140	144
	Working Capital	24.65	29.52	34.30	45.80	59.49	78.67	91.66	1,02.50
	Share Capital paid-up	6.27	6.62	6.80	7.57	8.13	9.32	9.78	10.17
	Reserve and other funds	49	47	49	72	69	78	1.84	3.18
	Loans from Central Financing Agencies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Loans from Government	8.36	7.94	7.51	7.03	6.54	6.03	5.48	4.90
	Loans from other sources	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Deposits from Primary Societies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Deposits from individual and others	..	..	..	..	..	..	62	48
3. Primary Agricultural Societies									
	Number	88	92	93	94	73	68	66	64
	Membership	14,000	13,000*	13,000*	13,000*	14,000	16,000	21,000	23,000
	Working Capital	40.75	45.65	55.54	79.22	94.44	1,01.80	1,24.31	1,47.94

* The sudden decrease in membership is due to exclusion of nominal members. In the last year's data, nominal members were also included and hence the difference. This year only regular members are shown.

12. CO-OPERATION

12. 2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies—*contd.*

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
	Share capital paid-up	..	8,16	10,70	10,67	11,68	13,32	14,79	18,64	21,48
	Reserve and other funds	..	2,30	3,34	3,54	4,21	6,02	8,95	14,67	17,77
	Loans from Central Financing Agencies	..	27,66	28,51	38,27	60,18	48,73	57,88	64,19	72,95
	Loans from Government	..	2,09	2,33	2,24	2,51	2,87	3,55	3,30	2,99
	Loans from other sources	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	68	1,75
	Deposits from Societies	..	..	..	..	..	10	6	4	35
	Deposits from individuals and others	..	42	77	82	64	67	59	74	2,57
4.	Primary Non-Agricultural Societies :									
	Number	..	12	13	13	14	16	18	17	18
	Membership	..	17,000	4,000**	4,000**	4,000**	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
	Working Capital	..	20,55	25,81	27,67	27,66	30,96	28,79	27,97	30,47
	Share capital paid-up	..	4,17	4,20	4,25	4,43	4,88	5,34	5,65	6,75
	Reserve and other funds	..	1,04	1,10	1,24	80	3,07	4,33	4,49	4,55
	Loans from Central Financing Agencies	..	1,81	3,33	1,48	5,22	3,95	3,86	2,82	2,04
	Loans from Government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Loans from other sources	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Deposits from Societies	..	..	..	..	..	8,29	5,53	3,28	29
	Deposits from individuals and others	..	13,53	17,18	20,70	17,21	9,74	9,38	12,06	17,08
II. NON-CREDIT SOCIETIES										
1.	Marketing Societies :									
	Number	..	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2
	Membership	..	900	1,002	8,90	817	847	1,341	1,474	568
	Working Capital	..	4,53	4,66	5,56	4,40	23,08	22,25	40,42	70,89
	Share Capital paid-up	..	56	56	55	66	1,00	1,33	2,06	2,19
	Reserve and other funds	..	41	27	1,35	1,51	1,83	1,83	2,98	6,53
	Loans from Central Financing Agencies	..	2,22	2,96	2,52	90	1,29	3,41	42	25
	Loans from Government	..	99	82	1,07	1,25	55	1,42	1,81	1,70
	Loans from other sources	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,33	9,74
	Deposits from Societies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Deposits from individuals and others		9	5	7	8	10	7	10	12

** The society is under liquidation.

12. CO-OPERATION

12. 2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies—*contd.*

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
2. Sugarcane Grower's Co-operative Societies :									
Number	..	1	1	The society is under liquidation.					
Membership	..	1,173	1,268						
Working Capital	..	7,67	14,92						
Share capital paid-up	..	1,64	1,86						
Reserve and other funds	..	21	21						
Loans from Central Financing Agencies	..	5,82	12,85						
Loans from Government						
Loans from other sources						
3. Milk Supply Societies :									
Number	..	3	3	3	3	3	3	34	36
Membership	..	4,001	4,544	5,504	6,190	7,366	9,711	11,879	1,31,36
Working Capital	..	1,80	1,65	6,89	17,82	38,16	46,06	4,812	52,35
Share Capital paid-up	..	56	65	1,02	3,27	4,68	5,31	5,24	5,61
Reserve and other funds	..	62	50	86	92	1,07	1,11	2,03	1,63
Loans from Central Financing Agencies	..	38	..	50	..	1,07	4,29	2,57	2,09
Loans from Government	..	8	31	4,32	13,43	15,31	16,07	16,44	15,93
Loans from other sources	..	16	19	19	20	20	35	35	..
Deposits from Societies
Deposits from individuals and others
4. Weavers' Societies :									
Number	..	12	12	12	12	8	8	6	6
Membership	..	1,986	1,678	1,709	1,736	1,405	1,316	860	936
Working Capital	..	8,31	9,97	12,97	12,94	17,07	18,15	22,04	24,80
Share Capital paid-up	..	91	1,04	1,13	1,11	1,04	90	2,55	2,60
Reserve and other funds	..	86	94	1,90	1,90	84	90	75	90
Loans from Central Financing Agencies	..	3,25	3,15	4,11	4,15	5,00	5,28	7,54	5,92
Loans from Government	..	2,79	4,29	5,25	5,31	4,43	4,27	4,79	4,15
Loans from other sources
Deposits from Societies
Deposits from individuals and others	..	51	55	58	47	36	28	42	51

12. CO-OPERATION

12. 2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies—*contd.*

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
5. Other Industrial Societies :									
Number	..	21	21	22	13	8	8	8	4
Membership	..	994	875	1,025	530	503	509	517	323
Working Capital	..	3,86	3,29	3,34	1,52	1,87	1,70	1,55	87
Share Capital paid-up	..	66	61	73	17	11	12	12	3
Reserve and other funds	..	40	44	44	31	13	12	11	17
Loans from Central Financing Agencies	..	77	88	99	32	26	14	10	2
Loans from Government	..	1,26	1,36	88	72	62	46	44	..
Loans from other sources	..	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Deposits from Societies
Deposits from individuals and others	..	2	5	2	..	1	..	..	..
6. Consumer Stores :									
Number	..	16	18	17	18	18	18	18	19
Membership	..	11,571	12,928	14,115	13,768	15,185	17,934	18,865	19,008
Working Capital	..	11,07	13,60	13,09	18,83	46,67	50,76	49,82	66,96
Share Capital paid-up	..	4,88	6,29	6,43	6,54	6,69	7,05	7,78	9,21
Reserve and other funds	..	1,12	80	1,44	2,54	3,27	4,41	5,34	5,39
Loans from Central Financing Agencies	..	4,59	5,18	3,75	6,50	8,37	11,23	12,50	19,84
Loans from Government	2,55	2,19	1,84	1,24	2,13
Loans from other sources	..	48	1,33	1,47	12	12	12	16	64
Deposits from Societies
Deposits from individuals and others	74	79	78	82	98
7. Housing Societies									
Number	..	3	3	3	3	5	5	5	5
Membership	..	1,126	1,189	1,273	1,441	2,496	2,765	2,859	2,986
Working Capital	..	48,97	55,41	60,93	61,56	79,10	87,43	1,03,54	1,18,62
Share Capital paid-up	..	8,21	8,58	9,52	11,30	12,07	12,42	13,51	15,08
Reserve and other funds	..	54	66	94	1,17	1,66	1,58	3,90	3,23
Loans from Central Financing Agencies
Loans from Government	..	40,18	46,14	50,43	49,09	54,37	60,84	76,43	84,71
Loans from other sources	..	4	3	4	..	..	..	..	15
Deposits from Societies
Deposits from individuals and others	6	5	12	12

12. CO-OPERATION

12. 2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies—*contd.*

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
8. Fishermen Societies :									
Number	..	28	31	31	32	33	36	39	39
Membership	..	2,507	3,265	3,345	3,394	3,620	3,834	4,154	4,632
Working Capital	..	1,58	2,36	3,11	4,18	4,29	7,87	9,60	11,67
Share Capital paid-up	..	41	62	71	76	78	2,29	2,33	2,42
Reserve and other funds	..	4	7	4	4	8	13	21	18
Loans from Central Financing Agencies
Loans from Government	..	1,13	1,67	2,36	3,38	3,43	3,41	3,46	4,59
Loans from other sources	20	48	2
Deposits from Societies
Deposits from individuals and others
9. Other Non-Agricultural Non-Credit Societies :									
Number	..	6	9	10	8	7	3	3	3
Membership	..	965	1,379	1,524	1,116	793	359	444	455
Working Capital	..	7,97	5,54	4,88	7,73	7,43	4,78	4,97	5,79
Share Capital paid-up	..	2,29	2,46	2,10	2,01	1,89	1,71	1,72	1,75
Reserve and other funds	..	3,99	1,60	1,00	4,71	4,76	94	1,28	1,30
Loans from Central Financing Agencies	..	1,34	1,10	90	59	54	52	58	..
Loans from Government	88	..	..	..	..	..
Loans from other sources	..	35	38	..	..	..	..	..	..
Deposits from Societies
Deposits from individuals and others	42	24	..	..	..
10. State Co-operative Union :									
Number	1
Membership	58
11. Farming Societies :									
Number	..	2	2	1	2	..	..	..	..
Membership	..	115	115	95	143	..	..	..	..
Working Capital	..	21	21	12	13	..	..	..	..
Share Capital paid-up	..	6	6	3	4	..	..	..	..
Reserve and other funds
Loans from Central Financing Agencies
Loans from Government	..	13	13	9	9	..	..	..	..
Loans from other sources	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..

12. CO-OPERATION

12. 2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies—*contd.*

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
12. Labour Contract Societies :									
Number	2	2	2	3	3
Membership	412	412	163	228	236
Working Capital	23	23	12	13	14
Share Capital paid-up	8	8	5	6	6
Reserve and other funds	10	10	5	5	5
Loans from Central Financing Agencies
Loans from Government	5	5	..	..	2
Loans from other sources	2	..
Deposits from Societies
Deposits from individuals and others
13. Poultry Co-operative Societies :									
Number	1	1	1	2	2
Membership	46	46	114	264	273
Working Capital	1	14	1,24	1,63	2,27
Share Capital paid-up	1	4	12	15	15
Reserve and other funds	1	1
Loans from Central Financing Agencies	71	56	1,24
Loans from Government
Loans from other sources	1
Deposits from Societies
Deposits from individuals and others
14. Lift Irrigation Societies :									
Number	2	7	12	17
Membership	44	155	276	342
Working Capital	1	1,49	2,67	4,24
Share Capital paid-up	1	4	6	10
Reserve and other funds
Loans from Central Financing Agencies
Loans from Government
Loans from other sources	89	1,34	2,13
Deposits from Societies
Deposits from individuals and others

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

This section presents data relating to employment in public and private sectors, data relating to employment exchange, and wages paid to agricultural and skilled labourers.

TABLE 13.1 to 13.23 present results of the census of Government employees. All the employees working in the offices of the Pondicherry State Government and its industrial and commercial undertakings have been included. For this census, those who are on the pay rolls of the establishment have been taken as regular staff. The staff paid from contingencies, work-charged personnel, and those employed on daily wages have been classified as non-regular staff. Casual daily rated labour employed for less than a month and contractor's labour have not been included. The Ex-French employees whose pay scales start with a minimum of Rs. 500 or more have been taken as gazetted officers. Those who have been confirmed and hold substantively the post against which they are shown, on the date of census, have been taken as permanents. Permanent employees though working Temporarily or officiating in any temporary post on the date of census, have also been taken as permanent. All those who are not confirmed and do not hold substantively any post on the date of census have been taken as temporary. Persons appointed in leave arrangements and temporary employees officiating in permanent posts have been shown as temporary. Basic pay includes personal or special pay, if any, but excludes dearness and other allowances.

TABLE 13.4 gives the number of labourers employed in the textile industry by age-groups and sex. Table 13.5 furnishes information relating to labour employed in various shifts and departments in respect of textile industry. Average number of working days, spindles run in per shift and looms worked per shift are also included. Figures have been extracted from the "Indian Textile Industry Statistical Bulletin" issued by office of the Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

TABLE 13.6 to 13.8 give the number of industrial disputes, industrial accidents and Trade Unions and their membership. The figures presented in these tables are tentative.

TABLE 13.9 and 13.10 relate to the number of employees in co-operative societies and the wages and salaries paid to them respectively.

There is only one employment exchange in the state located in Pondicherry town. Table 13.11 shows the number of registration and placements effected by the Pondicherry employment exchange.

TABLE 13.12 relates to the progress of live register of the employment exchange and output of educational institutions.

TABLE 13.13 relates to the occupation distribution of applicants on the live register still seeking employment assistance from employment exchange.

TABLE 13.14 gives distribution of applicants on the live register still seeking employment assistance from employment exchange according to educational qualifications.

TABLE 13.15 shows the progress of employment in the Public sector and table 13.16 shows the changes in the volume of employment by industries in the Public and Private sectors put together. The data have been collected under the Employment Market Intelligence Scheme.

13. 1 Distribution of Pondicherry State Government Employees in various offices

Sl.No.	Name of the Department/Office	Regular staff				Non-Regular staff				Total				Incre- ase(+) or de- crease(-) in col. 12 over 11	Incre ase(+) or de- crease(-) in col. 13 over 12	Incre ase(+) or de- crease(-) in col. 14 over 13
		1971	1972	1973	1974	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971	1972	1973	1974			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1	Lt. Governor Secretariat	39	40	38	43	3	4	3	1	42	44	41	44	+2	-3	+3
2.	Chief Secretariat ..	74	71	68	65	4	3	3	2	78	74	71	67	-4	-3	-4
3.	Health, Electricity and Works Secretariat ..	46	47	47	47	1	1	1	1	47	48	48	48	-1	..	..
4.	Development & Local Administration ..	47	47	48	49	1	1	1	..	48	48	49	49	..	+1	..
5.	Revenue, Finance & Planning ..	49	49	48	81	4	4	4	3	53	53	52	84	..	-1	+32
6.	Law and Labour Secre- tariat ..	20	20	20	20	1	1	1	2	21	21	21	22	..	..	+1
7.	Education ..	3,166	3,506	3,637	3,787*	473	322	416	466	3,639	3,828	4,053	4,253	+189	+225	+200
8.	Health and Family Planning Services ..	1,717	1,867	1,960	2,033	48	100	179	176	1,765	1,967	2,139	2,209	+202	+172	+70
9.	Police ..	967	1,002	992	1,201	44	47	47	36	1,011	1,049	1,039	1,237	+38	-10	+198
10.	Council of Ministers ..	40	42	42	..	3	3	3	..	43	45	45	..	+2	..	-45
11.	Legislative Assembly ..	26	26	29	29	4	4	4	4	30	30	33	33	..	+3	..
12.	Information & Publi- city Tourism ..	34	32	33	57	22	23	27	16	56	55	60	73	-1	+5	+13
13.	Administration, Karai- kal ..	16	16	16	16	6	6	6	3	22	22	22	19	..	..	-3
14.	Administration, Mahe..	11	11	11	13	2	2	2	..	13	13	13	13	..	..	..
15.	Administration Yanam.	8	8	9	8	5	5	5	5	13	13	14	13	..	+1	-1
16.	Public Works ..	413	411	472	526	569	571	598	617	982	982	1,070	1,143	..	+88	+73
17.	Electricity ..	638	653	724	720	307	333	274	270	945	986	998	990	+41	+12	-8

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 1 Distribution of Poudicherry State Government Employees in various offices—*contd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
18.	Revenue including Office of the District Magistrate (Indep.) ..	492	492	485	498	17	13	10	14	509	505	495	518	-4	-10	+23
19.	Agriculture ..	289	318	390	421	48	51	51	25	337	369	441	446	+32	+72	+5
20.	Industries ..	62	67	55	75	87	75	21	6	149	142	76	81	-7	-66	+5
21.	Animal Husbandry ..	152	154	153	154	8	8	6	4	160	162	159	158	-2	-3	-1
22.	Co-operation ..	89	89	93	88	7	7	7	6	96	96	100	94	..	+4	-6
23.	Fisheries ..	87	90	103	115	23	22	27	12	110	112	130	127	+2	+18	-3
24.	Pay and Accounts ..	212	208	205	205	10	10	11	10	222	218	216	215	-4	-2	-1
25.	Labour ..	110	112	117	126	16	19	15	6	126	131	132	132	+5	+1	..
26.	Judiciary ..	222	228	228	247	14	13	11	4	236	241	239	256	+5	-2	+17
27.	Labour Court ..	8	8	8	7	..	..	..	..	8	8	8	7	..	..	-1
28.	Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation ..	58	62	60	62	4	4	4	4	62	66	64	66	+4	-2	+2
29.	Government Press ..	87	87	87	90	2	2	2	2	89	89	89	92	..	..	+3
30.	District Registrar ..	76	77	75	80	2	3	3	..	78	80	78	80	+2	-2	+2
31.	Survey and Land Records ..	96	120	124	107	25	25	33	59	121	145	157	166	+24	+12	+9
32.	Transport ..	22	22	22	23	1	1	1	..	23	23	23	23	..	..	..
33.	Sales Tax ..	102	96	96	101	5	5	5	..	107	101	101	101	-6	..	..
34.	Civil Supplies ..	35	20	28	43	45	24	15	7	80	44	43	50	-36	-1	+7
35.	Government Distillery ..	41	37	4	3	3	3	..	..	44	40	4	3	-4	-36	-1
36.	Block Development, Villianur ..	55	55	66	73	25	26	26	13	80	81	92	86	+1	+11	+6
37.	Block Development, Karaikal ..	24	24	24	26	14	14	12	8	38	38	36	34	..	-2	-2
38.	Block Development, Mahe ..	11	11	11	14	3	4	4	3	14	15	15	17	+1	..	+2

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 1 Distribution of Pondicherry State Government Employees in various offices—*contd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
39.	Block Development, Yanam ..	7	7	7	9	2	2	2	4	9	9	9	13	..	..	+4
40.	Local Administration..	30	30	32	61	1	2	2	1	31	32	34	62	+1	+2	+28
41.	Fire Service ..	96	101	107	109	2	2	2	..	98	103	109	109	+5	+6	..
42.	Employment Exchange.	13	12	13	14	1	1	3	2	14	13	16	16	-1	+3	..
43.	Elections ..	19	7	13	22	..	1	..	..	19	8	13	22	-11	+5	+9
44.	Town and Country Planning ..	17	23	26	26	3	3	2	2	20	26	28	27	+6	+2	-1
45.	Harijan & Social Welfare ..	71	96	120	159	66	58	111	115	137	154	231	274	+17	+77	+43
46.	Port ..	61	61	61	67	2	2	2	2	63	63	63	69	..	..	+6
47.	Jails ..	63	63	60	58	..	..	..	..	63	63	60	58	..	-3	-2
48.	Soldiers', Sailors' and Airmen's Board ..	3	3	3	3	..	..	..	..	3	3	3	3	..	..	..
49.	Vigilance ..	15	15	15	13	..	..	..	1	15	15	15	14	..	..	-1
50.	Pilot Research Project in Growth Centres ..	..	10	10	10	..	1	1	1	..	11	11	11	..	..	..
	Total ..	10,036	10,653	11,095	11,803	1,933	1,831	1,963	1,913	11,969	12,484	13,058	13,716	+515	+574	+658

* Denotes provisional figures.

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 2. 1 Census of Pondicherry State Government Employees as on 31st March 1972 and 1973—Distribution of Employees by Departments according to Pay ranges.

Pay Range (Rs.)	Lt. Governor's Secretariat		Chief Secretariat		Health, Educa- tion and Welfare		Development & Local Adminis- tration		Revenue, Finance and Planning		Law and Labour Department		Total		
	1972 1973		1972 1973		1972 1973		1972 1973		1972 1973		1972 1973		1972 1973		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
I. Regular staff below 75	33	142	406	252	238	175	23	29	40	40	740	638
75 to below 100	109	158	605	530	45	55	76	79	32	33	867	855
100 „ „ 150	..	23	22	1,211	1,282	1,892	1,161	304	330	350	359	130	148	3,910	3,302
150 „ „ 200	..	9	8	232	1,882	1,178	598	122	161	296	393	79	65	1,916	3,107
200 „ „ 300	106	923	1,379	471	145	161	316	209	54	59	2,000	1,823
300 „ „ 400	..	2	4	57	328	371	217	39	56	76	79	26	27	571	711
400 „ „ 500	..	2	..	45	200	234	89	18	24	46	35	9	9	354	357
500 „ „ 750	..	2	2	40	114	150	78	14	19	32	30	8	9	246	252
750 „ „ 1,000	1	9	9	10	11	2	2	3	2	5	5	29	30
1,000 „ „ 1,500	..	1	..	3	5	5	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	17	16
1,500 „ „ 2,000	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	2
2,000 „ „ 2,500	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
2,500 „ „ 3,000
3,000 and above	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Total	..	39	38	1,846	5,044	6,230	3,410	929	986	1,221	1,218	387	399	10,653	11,095
II. Non-Regular staff	..	3	3	670	516	816	1,167	215	159	91	88	35	30	1,831	1,963
Grand Total (I+II)	..	42	41	2,516	5,560	7,046	4,577	1,144	1,145	1,312	1,306	422	429	12,484	13,058

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 2. 2 Census of Pondicherry State Government Employees as on 31st March 1974—Distribution of Employees by Departments according to Pay ranges

Pay Range (Rs.)	Number of Employees									Total
	Lt. Governor's Secretariat	Chief Secretariat	Health, Electricity and Works	Educa- tion*	Develop- ment and Local Adminis- tration	Revenue	Finan- ce and Planning	Law and Labour		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
I. REGULAR STAFF :										
Below 200	..	9	94	612	297	269	199	79	71	1,630
200 — 300	..	24	1,296	1,782	336	460	395	207	235	4,735
300 — 400	..	1	56	433	1,735	135	126	127	78	2,691
400 — 500	..	1	86	416	860	152	40	42	25	1,622
500 — 750	..	5	54	252	294	44	17	45	12	723
750 — 1,000	..	1	6	43	171	17	8	14	10	270
1,000 — 1,500	..	1	2	13	88	8	2	3	4	121
1,500 — 2,000	1	4	..	..	1	1	7
2,000 — 2,500	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	3
2,500 — 3,000
3,000 and above	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Total—I	..	43	1,595	3,552	3,787	1,085	787	518	436	11,803
II. NON-REGULAR STAFF										
	..	1	67	1,181	466	82	83	19	14	1,913
Grand Total—(I+II)	..	44	1,662	4,733	4,253	1,167	870	537	450	13,716

* Denotes provisional figures.

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 3. 1 Census of Pondicherry State Government Employees as on 31st March 1972 and 1973—Distribution of Employees by Departments and according to status and Tenure

Items	Position as on 31st March													
	Lt. Governor's Secretariat		Chief Secretariat		Health, Education & Welfare Department		Development & Local Administration Department		Revenue, Finance and Planning Department		Law and Labour Department		Total	
	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
I. REGULAR STAFF :														
Non-Gazetted	..	37	36	1,798	4,980	5,953	3,137	875	933	1,191	1,188	364	377	10,218
Gazetted	..	3	2	48	64	277	273	54	53	30	30	23	22	435
Total—I	..	40	38	1,846	5,044	6,230	3,410	929	986	1,221	1,218	387	399	10,653
Permanent	..	22	21	552	2,041	1,849	627	346	315	315	302	130	130	3,214
Lien-holder	..	1	..	96	171	190	174	89	96	189	182	41	44	615
Temporary	..	17	17	1,198	2,832	4,191	2,609	485	575	717	734	216	225	6,824
Women included in Total—I ..	3	5	5	14	816	1,529	790	15	17	19	23	44	45	1,624
II. NON-REGULAR STAFF	..	4	3	670	516	816	1,167	215	159	91	88	35	30	1,831
Grand Total (I + II)	..	44	41	2,516	5,560	7,046	4,577	1,144	1,145	1,312	1,306	422	429	12,484
														13,058

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 3. 2 Census of State Government Employees as on 31st March, 1974—Distribution of Employees by Departments and according to Status and Tenure.

Items	Position as on 31st March 1974									Total
	Lt. Governor's Secretariat	Chief Secretariat	Health, Electricity and Works	Educational*	Development and Local Administration	Revenue	Finance and Planning	Law and Labour		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	

I. REGULAR STAFF :										
Non-Gazetted	..	40	1,573	3,255	3,744	1,027	771	495	415	11,320
Gazetted	..	3	22	297	43	58	16	23	21	483
Total—I	..	43	1,595	3,552	3,787	1,085	787	518	436	11,803
Permanent	..	15	775	571	1,441	329	202	150	107	3,590
Lien-Holder	..	..	222	122	39	79	72	55	18	607
Temporary	..	28	598	2,859	2,307	677	513	313	311	7,606
Women included in Total—I	..	6	15	939	843	31	17	15	47	1,913
II. NON-REGULAR STAFF										
	..	1	67	1,181	466	82	83	19	14	1,913
Grand Total—(I+II)	..	44	1,662	4,733	4,253	1,167	870	537	450	13,716

* Denotes provisional figures.

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 4 Textile Mills - Labour Employed by sex

<i>Year/Month</i>		<i>Men</i>	<i>Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
1963	Monthly average	6,804	1,670	8,474
1964	„	7,494	1,601	9,095
1965	„	8,099	1,518	9,617
1966	„	7,709	1,195	8,904
1967	„	8,565	1,448	10,013
1968	„	8,688	1,451	10,139
1969	„	8,679	1,376	10,055
1970	„	9,830	1,382	11,212
1971	„	9,920	1,368	11,288
1972	„	9,979	1,340	11,316
1973	„	9,807	1,268	11,075
1973	January	10,090	1,306	11,396
	February	9,802	1,305	11,107
	March	9,410	1,276	10,686
	April	9,521	1,266	10,787
	May	9,718	1,269	10,987
	June	9,722	1,269	10,991
	July	9,848	1,266	11,114
	August	9,929	1,266	11,195
	September	9,969	1,263	11,232
	October	9,894	1,263	11,157
	November	9,894	1,267	11,161
	December	9,890	1,198	11,088

Source: Office of the Textile Commissioner, Ministry of Commerce & Industry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 5 Textile Mills—Labour employed by shifts and Departments

Year/Month	(1)	(2)	(3)	Average number of workers in all shifts			Average number of workers at work in all Departments			(10)	Average number of spindles (Rings and Mules) run in			Average number of looms worked in		
				I shift	II shift	III shift	In Spinning Department	In Weaving Department	In all other Departments		I shift	II shift	III shift	I shift	II shift	III shift
			Average No. of mills of days worked	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	Total Col. No. 4+5+6 or 7+8+9	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1962 Monthly Average	..	3	25	2,998	2,039	1,613	2,274	3,175	1,201	6,650	63,640	63,973	63,472	1,760	1,688	1,371
1963	"	3	24	3,007	2,038	1,710	2,242	3,205	1,308	6,755	65,923	65,668	66,691	1,740	1,677	1,401
1964	"	3	24	3,109	2,213	1,919	2,370	3,526	1,345	7,241	75,806	76,251	77,462	1,870	1,822	1,567
1965	"	3	26	3,296	2,301	2,085	2,581	3,718	1,383	7,682	82,645	77,669	82,997	1,958	1,930	1,735
1966	"	4	26	3,250	2,266	2,067	2,684	3,615	1,284	7,583	82,179	75,420	74,395	1,717	1,689	1,699
1967	"	5	26	3,549	2,512	2,155	3,295	2,504	1,417	8,216	98,258	97,781	94,213	1,755	1,714	1,624
1968	"	3	21	3,316	2,368	2,041	7,307	2,284	113	7,704	96,834	96,953	92,149	1,747	1,722	1,594
1969	"	5	25	3,316	2,312	2,053	348	7,334	..	7,682	90,992	90,908	82,199	1,744	1,835	1,743
1970	"	5	25	3,260	2,309	2,072	588	7,054	..	7,642	1,00,481	1,02,738	98,045	2,093	2,045	1,885
1971	"	5	24	3,496	2,473	2,273	299	7,944	..	8,243	91,926	93,417	90,037	2,217	2,106	2,049
1972	"	5	25	3,858	2,729	2,364	460	8,491	..	8,951	1,00,040	1,02,293	95,559	2,324	2,305	2,146
1973	"	5	26	3,759	2,877	2,224	660	8,200	..	8,860	1,03,476	1,06,681	1,01,791	2,160	2,146	2,103
1973 January	..	5	26	4,485	2,870	2,357	647	9,065	..	9,712	1,12,933	1,14,373	1,10,550	2,371	2,344	2,290
February	..	5	25	3,463	2,465	1,834	614	7,148	..	7,762	80,638	88,702	94,043	1,564	1,722	1,945
March	..	5	28	2,836	2,393	1,574	656	6,147	..	6,803	78,647	78,847	78,481	1,602	1,527	1,500
April	..	5	25	2,953	2,501	1,657	645	6,466	..	7,111	84,649	87,643	83,279	1,691	1,595	1,571
May	..	5	27	3,517	2,776	2,379	637	8,035	..	8,672	1,01,690	1,05,273	97,200	2,104	2,068	2,013
June	..	5	26	3,668	2,931	2,435	646	8,388	..	9,034	1,05,383	1,10,252	1,00,846	2,279	2,247	2,210
July	..	5	27	4,031	2,918	2,378	658	8,669	..	9,327	1,11,801	1,14,079	1,08,258	2,374	2,329	2,298
August	..	5	26	4,118	3,053	2,488	700	8,959	..	9,659	1,13,097	1,17,326	1,10,685	2,401	2,405	2,343
September	..	5	25	3,930	3,031	2,443	692	8,712	..	9,404	1,11,724	1,16,142	1,09,339	2,340	2,365	2,270
October	..	5	26	4,129	3,165	2,261	685	8,870	..	9,555	1,12,377	1,14,587	1,07,846	2,360	2,355	2,249
November	..	5	27	3,998	3,222	2,464	684	9,000	..	9,684	1,14,209	1,17,633	1,11,403	2,413	2,396	2,299
December	..	5	25	3,983	3,203	2,415	661	8,940	..	9,601	1,14,566	1,15,312	1,09,557	2,418	2,397	2,245

Source : Office of the Textile Commissioner, Ministry of Commerce & Industry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 6 Trade Unions in Major Industries (Textile & Sugar)

Sl. No.	Items	1970	1971	1972	1973
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	
I. Workers Union:					
1.	Number of Registered Unions	13	12	14	11
2.	Number of Membership at the end of the year:				
	Men	3,172	3,064	5,534	5,027
	Women	308	233	293	553
	Total	3,480	3,297	5,847	5,580
II. Employees Union:					
1.	Number of Registered Unions	7	5	4	4
2.	Number of Membership at the end of the year:				
	Men	421	282	292	242
	Women	6	..	1	4
	Total	427	282	293	246

Source: Office of the Commissioner of Labour, Pondicherry

13. 7 Textile - Number of Industrial Disputes

Sl. No.	Item	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1.	Number of Stoppages	1	1	3	1	8	5	13
2.	Number of Workers involved	930	5,723	8,391	603	11,209	1,704	11,032
3.	Number of Mandays lost	8,671	6,221	64,265	97,686	3,10,945	8,192	3,24,108

Source: Office of the Labour Commissioner, Pondicherry.

13. 8 Textile Mill - Number of Industrial Accidents

Sl. No.	Item	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
I.	FATAL :						
	Number of accident	..	..	..	1	3	1
	Rate per thousand workers	..	..	..	0.09	0.25	0.09
II.	NON-FATAL:						
	Number of accident	1,579	2,788	3,359	2,910	1,981	2,431
	Rate per thousand workers	186.8	330.3	280.0	264.54	165.08	219.5

Source : Commissioner of Labour, Pondicherry.

13. 9 Number of Employees in Co-operative Societies

Sl.No.	Type of Societies	Year ending 30th June						
		1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
I. AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES :								
a) Agricultural Credit Societies :								
1.	Rural Credit Societies	..	44	78	97	104	101	102
2.	Marketing Societies	..	45	35	36	41	41	26
3.	State Co-operative Bank	..	45	35	36	39	44	53
b) Agricultural Non-Credit Societies :								
1.	Milk Supply Societies	..	141	153	148	139	266	206
2.	Fishermen Societies	..	1	..	..	..	3	5
	Total—I	..	276	301	317	323	455	392
II. NON-AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES :								
a) Non-Agricultural Credit Societies								
1.	Urban Bank	..	22	22	22	23	13	13
2.	Public Servant's Societies	..	..	1	1	1	1	1
b) Non-Agricultural Non-Credit Societies :								
1.	Weavers' Societies	..	27	28	23	19	27	29
2.	Labour Contract Societies	..	3	..	..	..	1	..
3.	Cottage Industries Societies	..	20	13	9	9	13	24
4.	Housing Societies	..	22	17	16	18	18	24
5.	Stores	..	150	220	225	258	238	256
6.	Union	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total—II	..	244	301	296	328	311	347

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 10 Wages and Salaries paid to the Employees in Co-operative Societies

(In '000 Rupees)

Sl.No.	Type of Societies	Year ending 30th June							
		1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
I. AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES :									
a) Agricultural Credit Societies :									
1. Rural Credit Societies	..	33.1	51.0	93.0	96.0	124.0	163.0	155.0	171.0
2. Marketing Societies	..	61.0	53.0	62.0	91.0	71.0	68.0	65.0	173.0
3. State Co-operative Bank	..	92.9	92.0	82.0	98.0	132.0	185.0	213.0	246.0
b) Agricultural Non-Credit Societies :									
1. Milk Supply Societies	..	158.0	165.0	167.0	166.0	232.0	301.0	368.0	794.0
2. Fishermen Societies	..	0.4	..	..	..	5.0	7.0	8.0	21.0
Total—I	..	345.4	361.0	404.0	451.0	564.0	724.0	809.0	1405.0
II. NON-AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES :									
a) Non-Agricultural Credit Societies :									
1. Urban Bank	..	38.0	48.0	57.0	58.0	63.0	38.0	43.0	44.0
2. Public Servants Societies	3.0	3.0	4.0	19.0	15.0	18.0
b) Non-Agricultural Non-Credit Societies :									
1. Weavers' Societies	..	25.0	36.0	33.0	114.0	46.0	36.0	49.0	49.0
2. Labour Contract Societies	..	0.7	..	..	..	1.0	..	..	..
3. Cottage Industries Societies	..	38.0	36.0	1.0	1.0	9.0	9.0	20.0	19.0
4. Housing Societies	..	22.0	29.0	35.0	36.0	44.0	55.0	52.0	59.0
5. Stores	..	160.0	277.0	298.0	376.0	405.0	447.0	518.0	626.0
6. Union
Total—II	..	283.7	426.0	427.0	588.0	572.0	604.0	697.0	815.0
Grand Total	..	629.1	787.0	831.0	1,039.0	1,136.0	1,328.0	1,506.0	2,220.0

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 11 Registration and Placements Effected by the Employment Exchange.

<i>Year</i>	<i>Number of fresh registra- tion</i>	<i>Number of vacancies notified</i>	<i>% of vacancies notified to fresh registration</i>	<i>Number of placement effected</i>	<i>Percentage of Col. 5 to Col. 3</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1963—64	3,263	363	11.1	86	23.69
1964—65	4,561	1,048	22.9	348	33.21
1965—66	5,827	1,434	24.6	307	21.41
1966—67	8,970	1,393	15.6	901	64.68
1967—68	8,033	1,060	13.1	573	54.06
1968—69	8,248	882	10.7	483	54.76
1969—70	8,051	918	8.8	569	61.98
1970—71	7,194	689	9.6	418	60.67
1971—72	7,647	842	11.0	398	47.30
1972—73	9,178	867	9.5	411	47.30
1973—74	8,769	986	11.2	617	62.57

Source: Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

13. 12 Progress on live register of the Employment Exchange and output of Educational Institutions.

<i>Year</i>	<i>Tl. number on live register</i>	<i>Change compared to previous year</i>	<i>Number of educated persons on live register</i>	<i>Change compared to previous years</i>	<i>Output of educational Institutions</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1964 (As on 30th June)	2,731	1,059	451	222	833
1965	3,391	660	582	131	1,016
1966	6,379	2,988	798	216	1,048
1967	7,329	950	1,379	581	1,292
1968	7,680	351	2,004	652	1,307
1969	9,287	1,607	2,546	542	1,478
1970	7,345	(—) 1,942	3,018	472	1,893
1971	9,077	1,734	2,912	(—) 106	2,056
1972	12,472	3,395	4,346	1,434	2,426
1973	16,021	3,549	5,960	1,614	2,090
1974	19,876	3,855	7,575	1,615	2,281

Source: 1. Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.
2. Director of Public Instruction, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.13 Occupational Distribution of applicants on the Live Register still seeking employment assistance from the Employment Exchange

Sl.No.	Occupational Classification	Number of persons on Live-Register as on							
		31-12-71	Percentage to total for col. 3	31-12-72	Percentage to total for col. 5	31-12-73	Percentage to total for col. 7	31-12-74	Percentage to total for col. 9
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	Professional, technical and related workers ..	697	7.41	923	6.83	1,203	6.42	1,203	7.6
2.	Administrative, Executive and Managerial Workers ..	2	0.02	8	0.06	7	0.04	2	0.001
3.	Clerical and related workers ..	268	2.85	364	2.69	359	2.88	580	3.7
4.	Sales workers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5.	Farmers, Fishermen, Hunters, Loggers and related workers ..	45	0.48	51	0.38	57	0.30	251	1.6
6.	Miners, quarrymen and related workers ..	2	0.02	2	0.01	..	..	..	..
7.	Workers in transport and communications occupation ..	457	4.86	307	2.27	603	3.28	1,185	7.5
8.	Craftsmen, production process workers and labourers not else-where classified ..	355	3.78	683	5.13	586	3.13		
9.	Services, sports and recreational workers ..	203	2.16	318	2.35	322	1.72		
10.	Workers not classified by occupation ..	7,374	78.42	10,852	80.28	15,419	82.23	12,519	79.6
	Total ..	9,403	100.00	13,518	100.00	18,736	100.00	15,740	100.00

Source : Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 14 Educational qualification of applicants on the Live Register still seeking employment assistance from Employment Exchange

Sl.No.	Educational qualification	Number of persons on Live Register as on					
		31-12-69	31-12-70	31-12-71	31-12-72	31-12-73	31-12-74
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1. Matriculation/S. S. L. C./Brevet	..	1,882	2,702	1,292	1,866	5,591	2,659
2. Intermediate/P. U. C./Under Graduates	..	184	303	1,544	1,236	1,431	1,427
3. Graduates	..	363	471	777	861	1,458	1,324
4. Post-Graduates	..	48	94	105	146	200	118
5. Others	..	5,195	4,573	5,685	9,409	10,056	10,212
	Total	7,672	8,143	9,403	13,518	18,736	15,740

Source : Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

13. 15 Progress of Employment in the Public Sector

Wing of Public Sector	Estimated Employment as on 31st March								
	1972			1973			1974		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Central Government	2,631	418	3,049	2,648	420	3,068	2,766	446	3,212
State Government	12,386	1,761	14,147	12,561	1,952	14,513	13,529	3,107	16,636
Quasi Government	689	32	721	699	45	744	724	64	788
Local Bodies	1,143	128	1,271	1,165	130	1,295	1,171	127	1,298
Total	16,849	2,339	19,188	17,073	2,547	19,620	18,190	3,744	21,934

Source: Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

15. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 16 Changes in the Volume of Employment by Industries (Public and Private Sectors)

Sl.No.	Industrial Code No.	Description of Industry	Number of Employees as on 31st March		
			1972	1973	1974
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	106	Mining of crude petroleum and natural gas	398	386	379
2.	200	Rice Mills	85	88	113
3.	201	Production of Sugar	841	908	902
4.	205	Production of bread, biscuits etc.	64	55	58
5.	209	Production of other food products such as chocolate, coffee, sweets, etc.	4	5	11
6.	210	Production of liquor	60	109	105
7.	214	Production of aerated water and mineral water	10	17	15
8.	219	Production of other beverages	16	16	13
9.	221	Manufacture of cigars	95	78	31
10.	232	Cotton spinning and weaving	10,982	11,352	11,771
11.	234	Cotton weaving in power looms	21	58	51
12.	235	Cotton weaving in hand looms	221	212	231
13.	271	Manufacture of Hosiery and other knitted goods	10	..	..
14.	281	Manufacture of wooden furniture	41	26	25
15.	299	Manufacture of hand-made paper	167	135	139
16.	302	Printing Industry	188	187	190
17.	332	Manufacture of fertilizers	7	7	7
18.	333	Manufacture of fire works	46	46	73
19.	334	Manufacture of matches	48	48	45
20.	335	Manufacture of medicines, pharmaceutical preparations etc.	23	23	23
21.	336	Manufacture of soap	35	37	31
22.	339	Manufacture of chemical products	16	16	14
23.	340	Manufacture of tiles, bricks etc.	19	35	25
24.	341	Manufacture of cement products	20	20	17
25.	352	Manufacture of porcelain and its products	83	20	19
26.	359	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	7	7	5
27.	360	Manufacture of iron and steel articles	72	61	56
28.	366	Manufacture of steel furniture	30	39	39
29.	367	Manufacture of aluminium and metal products	25	58	45
30.	369	Manufacture of sundry hardware	30	24	32
31.	379	Manufacture of electrical machinery	32	13	..
32.	384	Repairing and servicing of Motor Vehicles	24	37	31

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 16 Changes in the Volume of Employment by Industries (Public and Private Sectors) *contd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
37.	385	Manufacture of cycle parts	106	49	50
34.	399	Repairing of unclassified goods	..	56	52
35.	400	Constructions	..	4,409	3,859
36.	500	Transmission of electric energy	..	980	1,061
37.	631	Tractor dealers	..	71	69
33.	640	Retail trade in cereals, vegetables, fruits etc.	..	373	423
39.	650	Retail trade in textile goods	..	112	130
40.	652	Retail trade in medicines and chemicals	..	48	53
41.	682	Retail trade in electric goods	..	..	..
42.	684	Retail trade in clock and watches	..	15	7
43.	689	Retail trade in goods unspecified	..	150	153
44.	690	Importing and exporting of goods	..	13	13
45.	693	Insurance	..	63	61
46.	695	Banking	..	319	347
47.	701	Bus services	..	159	188
48.	702	Transport by motor vehicles	..	14	15
49.	710	Services incidental to transport such as packing, travel agency etc.	..	4	4
50.	730	Postal services	..	1,206	1,213
51.	732	Information and Broadcasting	..	100	89
52.	803	Police	..	983	987
53.	804	Central Government Offices	..	170	179
54.	805	Local Bodies	..	1,271	1,295
55.	809	State Government Offices	..	7,164	7,870
56.	810	Technical Educational Institutions	..	1,621	1,619
57.	811	Educational Services	..	806	663
58.	812	Research Institutions	..	110	107
59.	820	Medical Services	..	64	72
60.	821	Veterinary Services	..	154	154
61.	830	Ashram domestic services	..	520	520
62.	832	Social service organisations	..	52	73
63.	850	Engineering Services	..	15	15
64.	862	Community Development Projects	..	129	135
65.	871	Cinema theatres	..	142	165
66.	882	Hotels	..	457	485
67.	885	Photo studios	..	31	28
68.	890	Services rendered by organisation not classified elsewhere	..	19	20
Total			..	35,626	36,296
					38,130

Source : Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

14. INDUSTRY

TABLE 14.1 to 14.5 give statistical data relating to cotton textiles which have been collected from the Indian Textile Bulletin issued by the Textile Commissioner, Government of India. Table 14.1 gives the number of spindles and looms installed. Table 14.2 and 14.3 include data relating to production of cotton yarn and cloth respectively based on monthly average. Table 14.4 and 14.5 provide data on cotton yarn delivered for civil consumption and cloth delivered for civil consumption respectively.

Production, sale and stock position in respect of handloom industry under co-operative fold have been given in Tables 14.8 and 14.9.

TABLE 14.11 furnishes data relating to production of country spirit by Government Distillery, Pondicherry.

Data regarding the Annual Survey of Industries, 1970 (Census and Sample factories) are furnished in Table 14.12.



14. INDUSTRY

14. 1 Spindles and Looms installed

<i>Year</i>	<i>Spindles installed</i>	<i>Looms installed</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
1961 (As on 1st January)	79,428	2,116
1962 „	81,028	2,146
1963 „	85,464	2,086
1964 „	86,144	2,075
1965 „	92,264	2,225
1966 „	1,18,824	2,259
1967 „	1,21,608	2,236
1968 „	1,21,608	2,236
1969 „	1,21,608	2,399
1970 „	1,21,578	2,669
1971 „	1,21,566	2,693
1972 „	1,25,533	2,674
1973 „	1,27,848	2,681

Source: Office of the Textile Commissioner, Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

14. INDUSTRY

14. 2 Production of Cotton yarn

Year/Month		1s-10s.	11s-20s.	21s-30s.	31s-40s.	41s-60s.	61s-80s.	Above 80s	Total
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1961	Monthly Average	..	76	255	207	56	..	..	593
1962	..	..	84	218	228	60	..	..	590
1963	..	..	64	326	190	40	..	..	620
1964	..	..	59	461	183	67	..	..	769
1965	..	..	94	517	161	43	11	6	832
1966	..	..	61	474	119	22	..	..	676
1967	..	..	124	582	166	43	40	..	955
1968	..	..	77	563	202	29	40	..	1,001
1969	..	..	94	691	115	26	23	15	964
1970	..	..	166	742	99	48	30	20	1,105
1971	..	..	64	876	66	9	32	20	1,067
1972	..	..	78	861	110	9	36	21	1,115
1973	..	..	90	1,046	41	2	63	8	1,250
1973	January	..	86	1,050	52	13	53	27	1,281
	February	..	85	736	34	13	21	26	915
	March	..	93	796	22	..	21	29	961
	April	..	95	827	22	2	54	6	1,006
	May	..	70	1,041	53	..	76	3	1,243
	June	..	72	1,041	71	..	86	..	1,270
	July	..	117	1,194	38	..	87	..	1,436
	August	..	112	1,175	54	..	79	..	1,420
	September	..	91	1,113	54	..	73	..	1,331
	October	..	93	1,162	33	..	73	..	1,361
	November	..	87	1,190	35	..	80	..	1,422
	December	..	82	1,202	27	..	53	..	1,364

Source : Office of the Textile Commissioner, Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

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14. 3 Loomstate Production of Cotton Cloth

('000 Metres)

Year/Month		Total cloth produced	Coarse	Medium	Higher medium	Fine and superfine
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1961	Monthly Average	.. 3,857	897	1,850	1,110	..
1962	..	.. 3,958	1,234	2,025	679	..
1963	..	.. 3,547	1,263	1,733	551	..
1964	..	.. 4,067	1,822	1,802	442	1
1965	..	.. 4,301	1,714	2,089	440	..
1966	..	.. 3,587	2,061	1,342	185	..
1967	..	.. 3,554	2,257	1,190	106	..
1968	..	.. 3,946	2,380	1,218	347	..
1969	..	.. 4,242	2,922	1,176	225	..
1970	..	.. 4,392	2,788	1,495	108	..
1971	..	.. 5,039	3,237	1,575	217	10
1972	..	.. 5,050	3,206	1,751	85	8
1973	..	.. 5,362	3,348	1,926	83	5
1973	January	.. 5,705	3,521	2,133	51	..
	February	.. 4,071	2,605	1,428	36	2
	March	.. 3,745	2,437	1,288	19	1
	April	.. 4,021	2,676	1,327	17	..
	May	.. 5,123	3,495	1,594	33	1
	June	.. 5,430	3,480	1,842	106	2
	July	.. 6,017	3,706	2,118	192	1
	August	.. 6,077	3,489	2,450	137	1
	September	.. 5,801	3,228	2,498	73	2
	October	.. 5,980	3,571	2,262	132	15
	November	.. 6,095	3,892	2,065	115	23
	December	.. 6,282	4,073	2,114	86	9

Source : Office of the Textile Commissioner, Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

14. INDUSTRY

14. 4 Cotton Yarn delivered for Civil Consumption and Export

(In '000 Kilograms)

<i>Year/Monthly Average</i>	<i>Civil Consumption</i>	<i>Export</i>	<i>Total</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1961	72	..	72
1962	66	..	66
1963	76	..	76
1964	125	..	125
1965	147	..	147
1966	168	4	172
1967	295	2	297
1968	268	55	323
1969	172	63	235
1970	221	33	254
1971	125	..	125
1972	187	3	190
1973	208	..	208

Source : Office of the Textile Commissioner, Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

14. 5 Cotton Cloth delivered for Civil Consumption and Export

(In '000 Metres)

<i>Year/Monthly Average</i>	<i>Civil Consumption</i>	<i>Export</i>	<i>Other Purposes</i>	<i>Total</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1961	28,07	9,68	..	37,75
1962	26,43	5,66	1,53	33,62
1963	30,52	9,48	2,05	42,05
1964	29,52	17,30	96	47,78
1965	23,11	15,78	2,66	41,55
1966	23,77	11,17	1,12	36,06
1967	22,16	12,42	2,68	37,26
1968	22,22	13,37	2,09	37,68
1969	22,88	18,81	5,93	47,62
1970	28,22	13,69	3,13	45,04
1971	25,29	20,84	4,66	50,79
1972	23,95	16,76	9,03	40,74
1973	24,25	18,69	9,16	52,10

Source: Office of the Textile Commissioner, Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

14. INDUSTRY

14. 6 Production of Sugar

<i>Agricultural Year (July to June)/Month</i>	<i>Output (In tonnes)</i>
(1)	(2)
1961-62	14,830
1962-63	9,709
1963-64	13,474
1964-65	16,754
1965-66	11,004
1966-67	10,286
1967-68	9,219
1968-69	18,686
1969-70	17,101
1970-71	17,775
1971-72	22,737
1972-73	18,515
1973-74	25,796
Monthly Production:	
July 1973	..
August 1973	..
September 1973	..
October 1973	..
November 1973	1,481
December 1973	3,599
January 1974	3,538
February 1974	3,896
March 1974	4,590
April 1974	3,620
May 1974	2,882
June 1974	2,190

Source: Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry

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14. 7 Production of Vegetable Oils and Oil Cakes

(In Metric Tonnes)

<i>Year/Month</i>		<i>Vegetable Oils</i>	<i>Oilcakes</i>
(1)		(2)	(3)
1960-61 Monthly Average		.. 148.05	185.39
1961-62	..	145.95	194.55
1962-63	..	122.90	184.35
1963-64	..	164.16	248.12
1964-65	..	150.00	121.00
1965-66	..	140.00	128.00
1966-67	..	142.00	187.70
1967-68	..	203.13	257.92
1968-69	..	213.92	264.22
1969-70	..	174.80	236.44
1970-71	..	210.85	276.53
1971-72	..	173.84	227.74
1972-73	..	182.22	250.99
1973-74	..	161.55	221.89
Monthly Production :			
April	1973	.. 179.39	245.72
May	..	.. 188.78	249.00
June	..	.. 151.16	205.28
July	..	.. 124.83	172.95
August	..	.. 123.37	171.70
September	..	.. 134.80	197.15
October	..	.. 195.96	271.99
November	..	.. 203.23	269.42
December	..	.. 172.12	217.91
January	1974	.. 171.24	236.92
February	..	.. 141.75	194.56
March	..	.. 152.05	230.14
Total		.. 1,938.68	2,662.74

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

14. 8 Production of Handloom Cloth under Co-operative Fold.

<i>Year</i>	<i>Production in '000 metres</i>
(1)	(2)
1961-62	774
1962-63	550
1963-64	485
1964-65	544
1965-66	301
1966-67	121
1967-68	329
1968-69	163
1969-70	346
1970-71	160
1971-72	130
1972-73	176
1973-74	143

Source: Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

14. INDUSTRY

14. 9 Production, Sales and Stock Position in Handloom Industry under Co-operative Fold.

('000 Metres)

Variety (1)	1969-70			1970-71			1971-72			1972-73			1973-74		
	Produc- tion (2)	Sales (3)	Stock (4)	Produc- tion (5)	Sales (6)	Stock (7)	Produc- tion (8)	Sales (9)	Stock (10)	Produc- tion (11)	Sales (12)	Stock (13)	Produc- tion (14)	Sales (15)	Stock (16)
Dhoties	40	54	2	20	20	20	11	11	..	11	11	1	9	9	..
Sarees	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bedsheets	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Shirtings	116	100	5	71	71	23	41	40	4	50	48	7	18	24	2
Towels	122	119	2	61	61	14	53	43	13	47	38	20	65	80	4
Others	67	62	1	8	16	10	25	24	3	68	23	3	51	52	3
Total	345	335	10	160	168	67	130	118	20	176	120	31	143	165	9

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

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14. 10 Production of Matches

<i>Year/Month April to March (1)</i>	<i>Boxes of 60 sticks (2)</i>	<i>Boxes of 50 sticks (3)</i>	<i>Boxes of 40 sticks (4)</i>	<i>Boxes of 30 sticks (5)</i>	<i>Boxes of 12 sticks (6)</i>	<i>Boxes of 10 sticks (7)</i>
1961-62	..	254	2,151	402	..	..
1962-63	2,219	..	..	3,295
1963-64	1,074	..	..	2,447
1964-65	1,086	..	..	1,942
1965-66	1,144	..	..	2,177
1966-67	1,196	..	..	2,228
1967-68	950	..	..	2,856
1968-69	1,111	..	..	3,065
1969-70	1,135	..	..	3,069
1970-71	1,000	..	..	3,288
1971-72	987	..	..	4,229
1972-73	738	..	..	4,455
1973-74	914	..	..	2,700

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

14. 11 Production of Country Spirit (Arrack) by Government Distillery

(In litres)

<i>Year (1)</i>	<i>Alcohol supplied for Indian made Foreign spirit (2)</i>	<i>Rectified Spirit (3)</i>	<i>Arrack (4)</i>
1962	24,220	..	5,82,369
1963	14,900	..	5,83,049
1964	38,500	..	8,01,434
1965	23,820	..	7,90,234
1966	9,170	..	6,10,902
1967	..	..	6,43,313
1968	..	..	7,13,932
1969	..	..	7,04,144
1970	..	..	6,89,390
1971	..	..	6,43,665
1972	8,16,170	26,694*	15,57,038
1973	..	15,63,371	30,74,561

* Denatured Spirit

Source : Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

14. INDUSTRY

14. 12 Results of the Annual Survey of Industries 1970

(Value in '000 Rupees)

Sl.No.	Industries/Industries Group	Number of units reporting	Productive Capital			Employment in Number			Wages, Salaries, other benefits			Inputs				
			Fixed	Working	Total	Workers	Other than workers	Total	Workers	Other than workers	Total	Other benefits	Total	Value of fuels consumed	Value of material consumed in Rs. in Rs.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)		
1.	Rice Mills	..	7	146	3,67	5,13	103	24	127	57	20	1	78	21	10,96	
2.	Sugar and beverages	..	4	1,14,18	(-)	15,02	99,16	490	192	682	15,25	9,97	1,42	26,64	4,45	1,98,63
3.	Cotton Textiles	..	10	4,61,39	59,89	5,21,28	8,502	685	9,187	2,11,64	34,48	27,05	2,73,17	53,62	9,15,83	
4.	Furniture and Fixture	..	5	2,07	2,57	4,64	105	23	128	1,29	44	13	186	11	12,05	
5.	Printing Press	..	7	6,48	4,33	10,81	231	33	264	3,22	62	1,43	5,27	20	5,46	
6.	Oil Mills	..	7	1,18	4,30	5,48	57	40	97	76	29	1	1,06	65	90,17	
7.	Chemical and Chemical Products	..	4	2,99	3,16	6,15	125	26	151	84	31	5	1,20	9	19,68	
8.	Basic Metal Industries	..	4	6,64	1,85	8,49	102	22	124	1,45	50	28	2,23	1,72	36,56	
9.	Metal Products	..	5	6,95	33	7,28	107	45	152	1,42	68	24	2,34	54	41,43	
10.	Manufacture of Machinery including Electrical Machinery	..	5	3,68	1,33	5,01	91	11	102	3,09	34	17	3,60	14	4,05	
11.	Transport Equipments	..	8	13,60	67	14,27	147	31	178	2,52	85	19	3,56	34	8,33	
12.	Other Industries	..	14	2,00,86	40,64	2,41,50	647	781	1,428	8,97	24,57	82	34,36	91	1,08,42	
	Total	..	80	8,21,48	1,07,72	9,29,20	10,707	1,913	12,620	2,51,02	73,25	31,80	3,56,07	69,98	14,51,57	

14. INDUSTRY

14. 12 Results of the Annual Survey of Industries 1970—contd.

(Value in '000 Rupees)

Sl.No.	Industries/Industries Group	Inputs—contd.				Output				Value added by manufacture						
		Value of work done by other concerns	Purchase value of goods sold	Other expenses	Depreciation	Total	Ex-Factory value of products and by products	Work done for other concerns	Net value of semi-finished goods	Sale value of sold goods	Total	Actual	Percentage to gross output	Percentage to productive capital	Per person employed in Rs.	
(1)	(2)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	
1.	Rice Mill	..	9	1,44	12	8	12,90	12,26	1,14	..	1,76	15,16	2,26	14.9	44.0	1,780
2.	Sugar and beverages	..	32	15	3,39	20,16	2,27,10	2,96,78	..	(-),48	16	2,95,46	68,36	23.1	68.9	10,023
3.	Cotton Textiles	..	3,42	25,52	23,11	68,62	10,90,12	12,40,52	93	18,19	30,11	12,89,75	1,99,63	15.5	38.3	2,173
4.	Furniture and Fixture	..	39	70	35	15	13,75	14,06	1,20	12	65	16,03	2,28	14.2	49.1	1,781
5.	Printing Press	..	36	..	37	68	7,07	12,84	3	..	..	12,87	5,80	45.1	53.7	2,197
6.	Oil Mills	..	33	2,11	1,90	13	95,29	95,64	17	..	2,14	97,95	2,66	2.7	48.5	2,742
7.	Chemical and Chemical Product.	..	13	..	48	22	20,60	22,88	..	17	..	23,05	2,45	10.6	39.8	1,622
8.	Basic Metal Industries	..	49	..	1,16	47	40,40	45,60	78	..	3	46,41	6,01	12.9	70.8	4,847
9.	Metal Products	..	2,10	1	1,91	96	46,95	51,10	1,54	(-),17	4	52,57	5,62	10.7	77.2	3,697
10.	Manufacture of Machinery including Electrical Machinery.	..	4	17	17	48	5,05	4,66	3,95	(-),16	22	8,67	3,62	41.7	72.3	3,549
11.	Transport Equipment	..	76	26,39	79	1,14	37,75	12,85	3,69	(-),31	27,27	43,50	5,75	13.2	40.3	3,230
12.	Other Industries	..	88	1,26	1,01	10,59	1,23,07	1,57,94	2,33	8	1,31	1,61,66	38,59	23.9	15.9	2,702
	Total	..	9,31	57,75	34,76	1,03,68	17,20,05	19,67,13	15,76	16,50	63,69	20,63,08	3,43,03	16.6	36.9	2,718

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE 15.1 : Furnishes length of roads under the charge of the Public Works Department.

TABLE 15.2 provides information regarding the number of motor vehicles on road as at the end of the years 1966 to 1974.

TABLE 15.3 gives the Region-wise distribution of number of motor vehicles on road as at the end of the year 1974.

TABLE 15.4 gives number of accidents reported during the years 1964 to 1974.

TABLE 15.5 gives information about port traffic, namely number of ships, tonnage of ships, tonnage of merchandise imported and exported for Pondicherry port only. Similar data relating to traffic of country boats have also been given in this table.

TABLES 15.6 to 15.8 provide information about the number of post and telegraph offices, telephones, public call offices and broadcast receiver licences issued.



15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15. 1 Length of Roads maintained by the Public Works Department

(In Kilometres)

Year/Region	Surfaced Roads				Unsurfaced Roads				
	Concrete	Black topped	Water Bound Macadam	Total	Soled	Earthern	Total	Grand total (Cols. 5+8)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
As on 31st March 1964	..	2.55	256.04	31.64	290.23	49.83	1.45	51.28	341.51
„ 1965	..	2.55	258.50	49.49	310.54	29.52	1.45	30.97	341.51
„ 1966	..	2.55	262.83	56.87	322.25	17.81	1.45	19.26	341.51
„ 1967	..	2.55	262.83	72.25	337.63	2.34	1.45	3.88	341.51
„ 1968	..	2.55	263.70	71.38	337.63	2.43	1.45	3.88	341.51
„ 1969	..	2.55	269.38	65.70	337.63	2.43	1.45	3.88	341.51
„ 1970	..	2.55	281.34	53.74	337.63	2.43	1.45	3.88	341.51
„ 1971	..	2.55	288.15	50.05	340.75	1.26	..	1.26	342.01
„ 1972	..	2.55	288.15	50.05	340.75	1.26	..	1.26	342.01
„ 1973	..	3.05	297.39	40.31	340.75	1.26	..	1.26	342.01
„ 1974	..	3.05	304.68	33.80	341.53	0.48	..	0.48	342.01
As on 31st March 1974									
Pondicherry	..	2.55	215.77	13.80	232.12	0.48	..	0.48	232.60
Karaikal	68.71	18.55	87.26	..	..	..	87.26
Mahe	15.68	..	15.68	..	..	..	15.68
Yanam	..	0.50	4.52	1.45	6.47	..	..	..	6.47

Source : Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15. 2 Number of Motor Vehicles on Road

Sl.No.	Type of Vehicles	As on 31st December								
		1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1.	Car ..	429	784	822	944	945	1,110	1,244	1,482	1,673
2.	Lorry ..	94	133	193	219	205	174	115	174	217
3.	Bus ..	79	93	85	113	113	113	120	117	120
4.	Ambulance ..	2	3	11	11	8	9	10	10	10
5.	Jeep ..	17	8	75	88	80	82	84	81	125
6.	Tractor ..	71	109	120	91	140	145	205	263	245
7.	Van ..	23	17	30	31	37	37	28	26	31
8.	Scooter and Motor Cycle ..	421	641	931	1,121	1,444	1,710	2,112	2,383	3,063*
9.	Road Roller ..	..	..	1	1	3	6	6	5	5
10.	Trailer ..	102	141	121	95	153	148	116	165	218
11.	Trailer pump ..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	2
12.	Mobile Tank ..	..	..	3	3	1	1	1	1	8
13.	Three Wheeler autovan and auto-rickshaw ..	3	25	13	19	13	17	15	15	38
14.	Others ..	38	48	102	115	59	67	73	50	71
	Total ..	1,279	2,002	2,508	2,852	3,201	3,619	4,129	4,772	5,826*

* Provisional

Source : Transport Department, Pondicherry.

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15. 3 Region-wise Distribution of number of Motor Vehicles on road as on 31-12-1974*

Sl.No.	Type of Vehicles	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Car	.. 1,339	311	23	..	1,673
2.	Lorry	.. 179	38	..	..	217
3.	Bus	.. 102	14	3	1	120
4.	Ambulance	.. 6	2	1	1	10
5.	Jeep	.. 63	60	1	1	125
6.	Tractor	.. 172	73	..	..	245
7.	Van	.. 19	12	..	..	31
8.	Scooter and Motor Cycle	.. 1,996	1,039	..*	28	3,063
9.	Road Roller	.. 3	1	1	..	5
10.	Trailer	.. 146	72	..	..	218
11.	Trailer pump	.. 2	..	..	..	2
12.	Mobile Tank	.. 8	..	..	..	8
13.	Three wheeler autovan and auto-rickshaw	.. 30	..	8	..	38
14.	Others	.. 43	28	..	..	71
	Total	.. 4,108	1,650	37*	31	5,826

* Provisional

Source : Transport Department, Pondicherry.

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15. 4 Number of Accidents on Road

<i>Sl.No.</i>	<i>Year/Item</i>		<i>Pondicherry</i>	<i>Karaikal</i>	<i>Mahe</i>	<i>Yanam</i>	<i>Total</i>
(1)	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	1964	..	78	11	5	..	94
2.	1965	..	95	13	2	1	111
3.	1966	..	74	17	2	..	93
4.	1967	..	87	18	3	..	108
5.	1968	..	110	14	5	..	129
6.	1969	..	133	22	4	2	161
7.	1970	..	143	26	7	3	179
8.	1971	..	156	24	4	..	184
9.	1972	..	158	52	14	..	224
10.	1973	..	189	46	19	..	254
11.	1974	..	188	48	19	..	255
1972 :							
	No. of persons killed	..	13	2	..	..	15
	No. of persons injured	..	144	47	13	..	204
	No. of vehicles involved	..	209	61	14	..	284
1973 :							
	No. of persons killed	..	27	6	1	..	34
	No. of persons injured	..	178	44	13	..	235
	No. of vehicles involved	..	209	50	19	..	278
1974 :							
	No. of persons killed	..	15	2	..	..	17
	No. of persons injured	..	214	77	17	..	308
	No. of vehicles involved	..	232	61	19	..	312

Source : Office of the Inspector-General of Police, Pondicherry.

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15. 5 Port—Traffic (Pondicherry Port)

Sl.No.	Item	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
I. 1)	Number of ships ..	17	18	3	9	19	23	24	28	8	11	38
2)	Tonnage of ships :											
a)	Gross ('000 tonnes)	1,32	..	62	70	1,21	2,08	2,36	3,25	65	1,04	5,37
b)	Net ('000 tonnes) ..	70	71	30	39	71	1,32	1,49	2,12	39	66	3,72
3)	Tonnage of merchandise :											
a)	Imported ..	1,463	..	6,000	20,309	85,677	45,312	77,475	46,316	70,829	92,382	57,119
b)	Exported ..	2,749	72,677	1,695	1,048	260	..	59	..	..	..	..
II.	BOAT TRAFFIC :											
1)	Number of country boats ..	..	7	1	1	27	82	55	46	26	34	33
2)	Tonnage of country boats ..	..	1,047	52	40	778	2,336	1,616	1,814	670	1,400	1,052
3)	Tonnage of merchandise :											
a)	Imported ..	..	..	52	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
b)	Exported ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Source : Port Office, Pondicherry.

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15. 6 Number of Post and Telegraph Offices (As on 31st March)

Sl.No.	Region/Item	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971*	1972	1973	1974
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1.	Pondicherry :											
	Rural Post Offices ..	39	39	39	39	39	41	42	36	36	39	39
	Urban Post Offices ..	12	12	12	12	12	13	14	20	20	20	23
	Telegraph Offices ..	8	8	8	9	13	13	13	13	13	14	14
2.	Karaikal :											
	Rural Post Offices ..	13	13	14	15	16	17	17	21	21	21	21
	Urban Post Offices ..	4	5	5	5	7	7	7	4	4	4	4
	Telegraph Offices ..	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	7	7
3.	Mahe :											
	Rural Post Offices ..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	Urban Post Offices ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Telegraph Offices ..	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4.	Yanam :											
	Rural Post Offices ** ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Urban Post Offices † ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Telegraph Offices ..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
5.	State :											
	Rural Post Offices ..	55	55	56	57	58	61	62	60	60	63	63
	Urban Post Offices ..	18	19	19	19	21	22	23	26	26	26	29
	Telegraph Offices ..	14	15	16	18	22	22	22	22	23	25	25

* Classification of Post Offices into rural and urban from 1971 onwards are based on 1971 census—Classification of areas into rural and urban.

** The entire Yanam region is treated as urban area.

† Provided with telegraph facilities also.

Source : Posts & Telegraphs Department.

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15. 7 Number of Telephones, Exchanges & Public Call Offices (As on 31st March)

Sl.No.	Region/Description	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
I. PONDICHERRY :												
	Telephone Connections	511	560	666	837	910	1,005	1,183	1,033	1,075	1,235	1,526
	Telephone Exchanges ..	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3
	Public Call Offices ..	8	9	9	9	10	11	11	11	19	18	18
II. KARAIKAL :												
	Telephone Connections	105	135	145	146	174	172	170	194	214	215	252
	Telephone Exchanges ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Public Call Offices ..	5	5	5	6	6	8	8	8	8	9	9
III. MAHE :												
	Telephone Connections	7	7	11	11	18	20	20	21	22	27	38
	Telephone Exchanges ..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Public Call Offices ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
IV. YANAM :												
	Telephone Connections	6	7	11	12	14	16	15	17	18	23	35
	Telephone Exchanges	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Public Call Offices	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
V. STATE :												
	Telephone Connections	629	709	833	1,006	1,116	1,213	1,388	1,265	1,329	1,500	1,851
	Telephone Exchanges	3	3	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6
	Public Call Offices	15	16	16	17	18	21	21	21	29	29	30

* Provisional

Source : Posts and Telegraphs Department

15. 8 Number of Broadcast Receiver Licences issued (including renewals)—As on 31st December

Sl.No.	Region/State	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1.	Pondicherry ..	5,066	6,110	6,927	4,510	9,995	6,529	7,921	4,129	28,738	18,408	12,187
2.	Karaikal ..	1,477	2,580	2,395	2,982	3,305	4,925	5,216	5,664	5,641	6,125	4,129
3.	Mahe ..	223	237	262	56	367	349	395	468	455	577	663
4.	Yanam ..	63	178	208	181	252	359	352	416	546	633	353
5.	State ..	6,829	9,105	9,792	7,729	13,919	12,162	13,884	20,677	35,380	25,743	17,332

Source : Posts and Telegraphs Department.

16. TRADE

Tables relating to Inland Trade, Foreign Trade of merchandise by sea and value of import and export licences issued to merchants in Pondicherry State are presented in this section.

TABLES 16.1 and 16.2 : These tables give data regarding imports into and exports from Pondicherry-Karaikal trade block of 64 commodities by Rail and river during the financial years 1967-68 to 1973-74. These tables are based upon the annual statements received from the Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

TABLE 16.3 : This table furnishes annual data regarding value of imports into and exports from Pondicherry and Karaikal ports for the years 1960-61 to 1973-74. Data have been compiled from the monthly statements received from the Collector of Customs, Madras and port commodity tabulations issued by the Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta and Assistant Collector of Customs, Pondicherry.

TABLES 16.4 and 16.5 : Data regarding the value of sea borne foreign trade by sections and divisions for the calendar years 1970 to 1974 according to the revised trade classification adopted from 1st January 1957 are furnished in these tables. These figures have been compiled from the numeric port commodity tabulations issued by the Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta and Assistant Collector of Customs, Pondicherry.

TABLE 16.6 : Information about the value of import licence issued to merchants in this State for each licensing period have been included in this table. This table was compiled from the monthly statements furnished by the Controller of Imports and Exports, Pondicherry. No export licence was issued during the period under review.



16. 1 Inland Trade—Movement of Principal Articles by Rail and River between Pondicherry—Karaikal trade block and other States—Imports

(In Metric Tonnes)

Sl.No.	Commodity	Imports into Pondicherry—Karaikal							
		1967-68	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
I FOOD ARTICLES :									
(a) Grains, Pulses and Flour :									
1.	Gram and Gram Products	..	618	5,722	7,002	8,027	7,803	9,427	5,486
2.	Pulses other than gram and gram products	..	1,808	1,693	4,688	6,227	4,814	1,736	2,205
3.	Maize	..	..	30	37	..	..	..	..
4.	Jowar	..	22	..	6	..	12	..	28
5.	Bajra	..	..	..	60	..	..	..	..
6.	Milletts other than jowar and bajra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	:
7.	Rice in the husk	..	25	20	30	11	9	58	6
8.	Rice not in the husk	..	..	208	949	1,042	213	95	833
9.	Wheat	..	1,782	791	1,008	967	161	2,169	1,791
10.	Wheat flour	..	..	35	..	..	..	..	..
11.	Other sorts	..	645	1,054	2,333	1,210	766	941	160
(b) Other food articles :									
12.	Sugar (crystal)	..	..	2	1	20	0.1	96	0.6
13.	Kandasari sugar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14.	Molasses etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	252
15.	Gur, Jaggery and Gur Shakkar	..	1	3	3	15	..	..	0.5
16.	Tea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17.	Dried Fruits	..	2	2	1	1	2	0.4	0.1
18.	Salt	..	23	97	95	290	65	67	44
19.	Coffee	..	15	3	..	546	..	..	..
II. LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS :									
(a) Sivastock :									
20.	Cattle excluding sheep and goats (Nos.)	..	25	28	339	16	3	6	..
21.	Horses, Ponies and Mules	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22.	Sheep and goats	..	3	..	..	..	..	1	..
23.	Other sorts	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	2
(b) Livestock Products :									
24.	Bones	..	11	..	..	..	570	..	0.4
25.	Raw hides	..	..	0.4	..	1	..	..	..

16. TRADE

16. 1 Inland Trade—Movement of Principal Articles by Rail and River between Pondicherry—Karaikal trade block and other States—Exports

(In Metric Tonnes)								
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
26. Raw skins	..	1	3	0.4	..	..	..	..
27. Tanned hides and skins and leather	..	1	1	15	22	..	..	..
28. Ghee	0.1	..
29. Raw wool	1	0.7	..	0.5
III. OILSEEDS AND THEIR PRODUCTS :								
30. Castor seeds	2	2	..
31. Cotton seeds	..	175	90	70	69	85	80	50
32. Groundnut seeds	..	14	13	..	38	..	..	13
33. Linseed seeds	17	..	..	..	..
34. Rape and mustard	..	183	63	25	25	28	29	9
35. Gingelly seeds	..	7	139	69	117	113	101	52
36. Castor Oil	0.2	..	..	..	..	..
37. Groundnut Oil	..	0.2	..	..	..	8	..	..
38. Coconut Oil	..	36	2	2	4	0.6	1	1
39. Other Vegetable Oil	11	0.4	19	8	5	..
40. Castor Oil Cakes	21	42	..	..	..
41. Other Oil Cakes	..	94	45	78	3	1,672	2	103
IV. INDUSTRIAL RAW MATERIAL AND SEMI MANUFACTURES ;								
42. Cotton twist and yarn (Foreign)
43. Cotton twist and yarn (Indian)	..	26	17	17	13	1	..	..
44. Coal and coke	..	5,026	10,646	22,213	21,199	99,633	29,131	33,552
45. Rubber (Raw)	0.2	..	..	..	..	..
46. Lac and shellac	..	35	..	..	9	..	..	..
47. Manganese ore	1,479	..	..
48. Teak wood	..	56	30	16	35	0.4	24	13
49. Other timber	..	2,560	1,665	2,541	953	1,547	2,063	2,261
50. Dyes and tansmyrobalans	..	2	0.2	..	..	..	..	..
51. Tobacco (Raw)	..	4	1	17	..	..	..	..
52. Kerosene Oil	..	728	562	396	397	548	426	517
53. Jute—raw loose	1	..	..	..
54. Jute—raw—pucca bales	1	3	..	..	..
55. Indian hemp and other fibres	..	14	..	11	..	0.5	..	..

16. 1 Inland Trade—Movement of Principal Articles by Rail and River between Pondicherry—Karaikal trade block and other States—Imports

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
56. Bricks	..	24	14	0.1	282	47	2	0.8
57. Tiles	..	697	827	422	480	300	105	128
58. Lime and limestone	..	265	232	255	357	22	42	4,644
V. MANUFACTURES :								
59. Cotton piece goods (foreign)	12	..	..	..	..
60. Cotton piece goods (Indian)	..	155	968	596	353	31	37	49
61. Glasses	..	40	72	52	36	9	188	26
62. Gunny bags and cloth	..	185	211	119	673	173	175	360
63. Iron and steel bars, sheets, girders and other connected forms of iron and steel	..	1,824	1,979	5,070	3,827	4,799	5,310	5,739
64. Cement	..	15,795	13,411	16,400	11,294	12,169	6,281	15,923

Source : Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

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16. 2 Inland Trade—Movement of Principal Articles by Rail and River between Pondicherry—Karaikal trade block and other States—Exports

(In Metric Tonnes)

Sl.No.	Commodity	Exports from Pondicherry—Karaikal						
		1967-68	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)

I. FOOD ARTICLES :

(a) Grains, Pulses and Flour

1. Gram and gram products	..	49	219	69	98	275	43	175
2. Pulses other than gram and gram products	..	..	..	..	6	0.5	31	76
3. Maize	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Jowar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	99
5. Bajra	..	..	..	..	400	..	117	910
6. Millets other than Jowar and Bajra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7. Rice in the husk	..	8	4,240	..	1,303	352	382	855
8. Rice not in the husk	..	2,631	1,772	2,173	835	1,384	2,159	854
9. Wheat	..	..	131	..	30	213	310	9,704
10. Wheat flour	..	..	..	..	1,335	1	2,230	406
11. Other sorts	..	..	11	..	15	9,319	64	16

(b) Other food articles :

12. Sugar (Crystal)	..	..	..	..	..	155	22	..
13. Kandasari sugar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14. Gur jaggery and Gur shakkar	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..
15. Molasses etc.	..	510	..	..	..	..	..	53
16. Tea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
17. Dried fruits	..	2	22	..	..	..	..	..
18. Salt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15
19. Coffee	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

II. LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS :

(a) Livestocks :

20. Cattle excluding sheep and goats (Nos.)	..	..	..	..	..	30	3	5
21. Horse, Ponies and Mules	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22. Sheep and goats	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23. Other sorts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

16. 2. Inland Trade—Movement of Principal Articles by Rail and River between Pondicherry—Karaikal trade block and other States—Exports

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
(b) Livestock products :								
24.	Bones	..	37	..	..	1	0.2	0.4 ..
25.	Raw hides	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26.	Raw skins	..	2	..	0.4	..	..	2 ..
27.	Tanned hides, skins and leather	..	6	2	0.3	2	4	1 2
28.	Ghee	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29.	Raw wool	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
III. OILSEEDS AND THEIR PRODUCTS :								
30.	Castor seeds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31.	Cotton seeds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32.	Groundnut seeds	..	26	..	..	..	..	230 933
33.	Linseed seeds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34.	Rap and mustard	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
35.	Gingelly seeds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36.	Castor oil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37.	Groundnut oil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38.	Cocunut oil	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	6
39.	Other Vegetable oil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40.	Castor oil cakes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41.	Other oil cakes	..	..	882	477	496	161	830 768
IV. INDUSTRIAL RAW MATERIALS AND SEMI MANUFACTURES :								
42.	Cotton twist and yarn (Foreign)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43.	Cotton twist and yarn (Indian)	..	60	76	64	29	35	39 14
44.	Coal and coke	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45.	Rubber Raw	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46.	Lac and shellac	..	..	..	..	..	14	..
47.	Manganese ore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48.	Teak wood	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
49.	Other timber	..	2	4	18	1	3	3 15
50.	Dyes and tansmyrobalans	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51.	Tobacco (Raw)	..	1	1	1	1	5	4 ..
52.	Kerosene oil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

16. TRADE

16. 2 Inland Trade—Movement of Principal Articles by Rail and River between Pondicherry—Karaikal trade block and other States—Exports

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
53. Jute—raw loose
54. Jute—raw—pucca bales
55. Indian hemp and other fibres	102	..	..	..
56. Bricks	0.1
57. Tiles
58. Lime and limestone	..	2	2	..	0.4	3	..
V. MANUFACTURES :							
59. Cotton piece goods (Foreign)	32	12	..	..
60. Cotton piece goods (Indian)	..	967	1,141	921	617	921	1,281
61. Glass	..	1	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
62. Gunny bags and cloth	..	9	6	2	32	10	1
63. Iron and steel bars, sheets, girders and other commercial forms of iron and steel	..	642	311	932	426	666	389
64. Cement	45	46

Source : Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

16. 3 Value of Sea Borne Foreign Trade

(In '000 Rupees)

Sl.No.	Years	Imports	Exports	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	1960-61	..	36,37	1,45,37
2.	1961-62	..	47,81	95,33
3.	1962-63	..	54,63	77,54
4.	1963-64	..	32,73	1,18,77
5.	1964-65	..	1,11	95,37
6.	1965-66	..	95	1,22,87
7.	1966-67	..	92,31	62,30
8.	1967-68	..	5,53,32	38,91
9.	1968-69	..	5,66,68	19,57
10.	1969-70	..	1,35,01	..
11.	1970-71	..	..	..
12.	1971-72	..	..	..
13.	1972-73	..	1,87,00	..
14.	1973-74	..	5,82,60	..

16. 4 Value of Foreign Trade by Sections

(In '000 Rupees)

Sl. No.	Sections	Imports				
		1970*	1971*	1972*	1973**	1974**
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
O. FOOD		..	..	..	5,00	1,47,80
1. Beverages and Tobacco		..	..	..	..	..
2. Crude Materials inedible except fuels		..	..	..	..	..
3. Mineral fuels, lubricants and related products		..	..	..	..	..
4. Animal and Vegetable oils and fats		..	..	..	..	..
5. Chemicals		..	..	..	5,30,00	3,46,64
6. Manufactured goods classified chiefly by materials		..	..	..	..	..
7. Machinery and Transport equipment		..	..	..	..	..
8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles		..	..	..	..	..
9. Miscellaneous Transactions and commodities		..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	..	5,35,00	4,94,44

Source : * Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

** Assistant Collector of Customs, Pondicherry.

There are no exports during the year 1970 to 1974.

16. 5 Value of Foreign Trade by Commodities (by sea)

(In '000 Rupees)

Commodities with code numbers (1)	Imports				
	1970*	1971*	1972*	1973**	1974**
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Wheat (0410)	5,00	1,47,80
Total Section (O)	5,00	1,47,80
Calcium Ammonium Nitrate (5611001)	92,00	..
Ammonium Sulphate (5611002)	28,20
Urea (5611003)	3,92,00	3,18,44
Di-Ammonium Phosphate (5619001)	46,00	..
	Total Section (5)	..	..	5,30,00	3,46,64
GRAND TOTAL	5,35,00	4,94,44

Source : * Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

** Assistant Collector of Customs, Pondicherry.

16. TRADE

16. 6. Value of Import Licences issued to Merchants of Pondicherry State (As on 31st March 1974)

(In '000 Rupees)

Sl.No.	Category	April 1966 March 1967	April 1967 March 1968	April 1968 March 1969	April 1969 March 1970	April 1970 March 1971	April 1971 March 1972	April 1972 March 1973	April 1973 March 1974	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1.	Established Importer	..	702	13,49	24,42	32,05	39,53	6,20	5,82	22,39
2.	Established Importer (Special additional)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3.	Actual user	..	31	32	42	58	68	5	22	31
4.	Capital goods	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5.	Ad-hoc	..	84,78	90,98	90,98	90,98	90,98	..	..	..
6.	Special avocation schemes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7.	Export Promotion scheme	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8.	Replacement	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	..
9.	Customs, clearance permit without Exchange control copy	..	61	61	61	61	61	..	..	..
10.	Ad-hoc (C. C. I.'s ceiling)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11.	Customs clearance permit with Exchange control copy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12.	Special <i>ad-hoc</i> (ex-gratia)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13.	Special quota licence	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14.	Licence issued to Government Department	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15.	Small scale industries	..	21,21	34,46	45,43	66,97	93,46	19,71	5,33	14,04
16.	Customs clearance permit	..	67	67	70	70	70	..	..	..
17.	Others	..	..	..	1,81	1,81	1,81	..	..	..
	Total	..	1,14,60	1,40,53	1,64,37	1,93,71	2,27,79	25,97	11,37	36,74

Source : Office of the Controller of Imports and Exports, Pondicherry.

17. FUEL AND POWER

This section presents statistics relating to fuel and power.

Progress in the field of electrification and consumption of power in the Pondicherry, Karaikal, Mahe and Yanam regions have been presented in Tables 17.1 to 17.8. Tables 17.9 and 17.10 furnish similar information for the Pondicherry State as a whole.

TABLE 17.11 gives consumption of petroleum products in this Union Territory of Pondicherry excluding Yanam region. There is no retail outlet in Yanam region. Table 17.12 gives region-wise consumption of petroleum products during the year 1974.

TABLE 17.13 provides information on consumption of coal for industrial purposes in Pondicherry region during the years 1963-64 to 1973-74.



17. FUEL AND POWER

17. 1. Progress in Electrification—Pondicherry Region

Sl.No.	Item	Unit	As on 31st March						
			1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	H. T. Lines	Km.	293.19	295.60	300.18	300.60	312.67	317.87	326.73
2.	L. T. Lines	..	1,182.18	1,204.16	1,281.43	1,348.73	1,389.95	1,427.59	1,469.82
3.	Transformers	No.	267	274	285	303	316	335	353
4.	Installed capacity of Transformers	KVA	25,300	26,000	27,100	30,200	32,550	34,750	36,650
5.	Town electrified	No.	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
6.	Village and hamlets electrified	..	267	267	267	267	267	267	213*
7.	House Service Connections	..	15,239	16,571	18,027	19,603	21,215	22,797	24,596
8.	Agricultural connections	..	3,843	4,162	4,512	4,900	5,301	5,637	5,966
9.	Industrial connections	..	496	557	641	724	793	857	931
10.	Street lights	..	9,465	9,496	9,521	9,557	9,578	9,624	9,662
11.	Maximum demand	KW	11,184	15,560	16,020	19,110	18,810	21,096	26,300

* 54 Villages out of 267 Villages have been classified under urban areas in 1971 census.

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

17. 2. Electricity purchased and sold—Pondicherry Region

Sl.No.	Item	Unit	1967-68	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	Electricity Purchased	Lakhs of Kwh.	701.42	831.41	811.47	883.54	939.39	929.93	963.60
2.	Electricity sold	..	595.15	704.74	699.04	754.20	810.00	800.96	821.76
	Domestic heat and small power	..	3.75	4.91	6.23	7.38	8.78	10.50	9.91
	Domestic light and fan	..	28.69	31.24	35.72	38.23	41.44	46.28	48.10
	Commercial heat and power	..	6.02	6.76	7.39	6.64	6.94	6.34	6.98
	Commercial lights and fans	..	27.00	30.30	29.73	32.06	33.61	32.75	28.81
	Industrial low and medium voltage	..	35.44	39.27	41.77	45.58	50.39	51.30	53.19
	Industrial high voltage	..	277.53	310.90	300.02	338.96	372.47	328.10	373.72
	Public lighting	..	6.93	7.17	8.07	8.73	8.99	8.10	9.34
	Irrigation	..	201.30	269.83	242.21	249.87	253.31	282.39	256.36
	Public water works and sewage pumping	..	8.49	4.36	27.90	26.75	34.07	35.20	35.35

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

17. FUEL AND POWER

17. 3. Progress in Electrification—Karaikal Region

Sl.No.	Item	Unit	As on 31st March						
			1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	H. T. Lines	Km.	40.22	46.88	55.00	69.78	90.93	92.09	100.12
2.	L. T. Lines	„	111.64	128.14	152.33	184.25	237.55	277.05	307.87
3.	Transformers	No.	22	25	30	38	52	54	59
4.	Installed capacity of transformers	KVA.	2,100	2,250	2,600	3,425	4,025	4,225	4,675
5.	Towns electrified	No.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
6.	Villages and hamlets electrified	„	35	41	52	72	118	118	18
7.	House service connections	„	3,335	3,726	4,238	4,761	5,292	5,779	6,320
8.	Agricultural connections	„	9	15	19	32	49	89	115
9.	Industrial connections	„	175	192	208	222	229	242	260
10.	Street lights	„	2,261	2,487	2,780	3,403	4,199	4,615	4,803
11.	Maximum demand	KW	1,114	1,120	1,472	1,229	1,608	2,345	2,413

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

17. 4. Electricity purchased and sold—Karaikal Region

Sl.No.	Item	Unit	1967-68	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	Electricity purchased	Lakhs of Kwh.	53.22	57.32	59.99	61.33	66.40	69.79	81.87
2.	Electricity sold	„	44.45	48.28	49.11	52.02	55.64	59.15	70.18
	Domestic heat and small power	„	0.24	..	0.71	0.82	1.07	0.90	1.06
	Domestic lights and fans	„	6.53	7.64	7.74	8.52	9.28	9.71	10.78
	Commercial heat and power	„	1.68	..	0.45	0.44	0.62	0.51	0.44
	Commercial lights and fans	„	4.44	4.96	5.54	6.15	6.75	6.55	6.78
	Industrial low and medium voltage	„	4.66	6.51	6.39	7.40	7.69	7.61	8.08
	Industrial high voltage	„	21.50	23.40	22.05	22.08	22.66	25.99	34.10
	Public lighting	„	3.11	3.33	3.43	3.87	4.73	4.10	5.85
	Irrigation	„	0.04	0.12	0.41	0.46	0.66	0.58	1.09
	Public water works and sewage pumping	„	2.25	2.32	2.39	2.28	2.18	2.20	2.00

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

17. FUEL AND POWER

17. 5. Progress in Electrification—Mahe Region

Sl.No.	Item	Unit	As on 31st March						
			1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	H. T. Lines	Km.	5.54	5.54	5.54	6.34	6.34	6.47	7.03
2.	L. T. Lines	„	24.43	25.35	27.81	32.28	43.63	51.57	58.74
3.	Transformers	No.	4	4	4	4	4	6	7
4.	Installed capacity of transformers	KVA.	325	325	325	325	325	450	475
5.	Towns electrified	No.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
6.	Villages and hamlets electrified	„	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
7.	House service connections	„	663	681	760	892	996	1,171	1,387
8.	Agricultural connections	„	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9.	Industrial connections	„	22	22	26	27	28	31	32
10.	Street lights	„	423	445	445	593	755	957	1,103
11.	Maximum Demand	KW	514	453	363	346	499	814	870

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

17. 6 Electricity purchased and sold—Mahe Region

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	1967-68	1968-69	1969 70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	Electricity purchased	Lakhs of Kwh.	25.43	11.34	8.38*	18.72*	6.52*	30.65	38.48
2.	Electricity sold	„	25.00	10.96	8.44	20.09	7.46	29.68	37.23
	Domestic heat and small power	„	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.05	0.08	0.09	0.12
	Domestic lights and fans	„	2.24	2.01	1.65	1.33	1.60	1.97	2.42
	Commercial heat and power	„	..	0.04	0.07	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05
	Commercial lights and fans	„	..	..	0.38	1.74	1.28	2.30	2.48
	Industrial low and medium voltage	„	0.85	0.82	0.81	0.89	1.06	1.84	2.27
	Industrial high voltage	„	21.14	7.40	4.83	15.37	2.70	22.39	28.75
	Public lighting	„	0.58	0.59	0.61	0.66	0.67	1.04	1.16
	Irrigation	„	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Public water works and sewage pumping	„	0.11	..	..	..	..	..	..

* The power purchased from Kerala State Electricity Board for Mahe area indicated is less than the units sold. This is due to defective metre.

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

17. FUEL AND POWER

17. 7. Progress in Electrification—Yanam Region

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	As on 31st March				
			1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	H. T. Lines	Km.	1.20	1.20	2.70	4.20	5.00
2.	L. T. Lines	„	12.95	12.95	13.45	13.66	13.87
3.	Transformers	No.	2	2	3	3	3
4.	Installed capacity of Transformers	KVA	125	125	175	225	225
5.	Towns electrified	No.	1	1	1	1	1
6.	House service connections	„	266	304	356	403	410
7.	Agricultural connections	„	..	..	..	..	..
8.	Industrial connections	„	4	4	4	5	8
9.	Street lights	„	130	130	130	130	130
10.	Maximum Demand	KW.	28	..	..	..	180*

Note : The entire area of Yanam region is treated as urban area.

* As no specific maximum demand is available, the total installed capacity of transformers converted into KW, is assumed as Maximum demand.

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

17. 8. Electricity purchased and sold—Yanam Region

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	1967-68	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Electricity purchased	Lakhs of Kwh.	1.00	..*	..*	..*	..*
2.	Electricity sold	„	1.21	1.17	1.38	1.56	2.15
	Domestic heat and small power	„	..	..	..	0.04	0.07
	Domestic lights and fans	„	0.41	0.41	0.53	0.57	0.67
	Commercial heat and power	„	..	..	..	0.23	0.56
	Commercial lights and fans	„	0.39	0.38	0.42		
	Industrial low and medium voltage	„	0.25	0.23	0.24	0.62	0.70
	Industrial high voltage	„	..	..	..	..	..
	Public lighting	„	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.15
	Irrigation	„	..	..	..	..	..
	Public water works and sewage pumping	„	0.10	0.08	0.10	..	..

* The power requirement of Yanam region is met by Andhra Pradesh Electricity Board directly.

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

17. FUEL AND POWER

17. 9. Progress in Electrification—Pondicherry State

Sl.No.	Item	Unit	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973**	1974**
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	H. T. Lines	Km.	340.14	349.22	363.42	386.92	414.94	421.43	438.88
2.	L. T. Lines	„	1,331.20	1,370.60	1,475.02	1,578.92	1,685.00	1,770.08	1,850.30
3.	Transformers	No.	295	305	322	348	375	398	422
4.	Installed capacity of Transformers	KVA	27,850	28,700	30,200	34,175	37,125	39,650	42,025
5.	Towns electrified	No.	5	5	5	5	5	5	6
6.	Villages and hamlets electrified	„	305	311	322	342	388	388	334†
7.	House service connections	„	19,503	21,282	23,381	25,659	27,913	30,157	32,713
8.	Agricultural connections	„	3,852	4,177	4,531	4,932	5,350	5,726	6,081
9.	Industrial connections	„	697	775	879	978	1,058	1,138	1,231
10.	Street lights	„	12,279	12,558	12,876	13,683	14,662	15,326	15,698
11.	Maximum Demand	KW	12,840	17,133*	17,855*	20,685*	21,097	24,435	29,763

Note : * Excludes figures relating to Yanam Region.

** Provisional and includes figures relating to Yanam Region in respect of the Year 1971-72.

† 54 Villages out of 388 Villages have been classified under urban areas in 1971 census.

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

17. FUEL AND POWER

17. 10. Electricity purchased and sold—Pondicherry State

Sl.No.	Item	Unit	1967-68	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73†	1973-74†
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	Electricity purchased	Lakhs of Kwh.	781.07	900.07*	879.84*	963.59*	1,012.31*	1,030.37*	1,083.95*
2.	Electricity sold	„	665.81	765.15	757.97	827.87	875.25	890.94	931.32
	Domestic heat and small power	„	4.07	5.01	7.03	8.29	10.00	11.56	11.16
	Domestic lights and fans	„	37.87	41.30	45.64	48.65	52.99	58.63	61.96
	Commercial heat and power	„	7.70	6.80	7.91	7.13	7.63	6.90	7.47
	Commercial lights and fans	„	31.83	35.64	36.07	40.18**	42.20**	42.16**	38.62**
	Industrial low and medium voltage	„	41.20	46.83	49.21	54.49	59.84	61.45	64.24
	Industrial high voltage	„	320.17	341.70	326.90	376.41	397.83	376.48	436.57
	Public lighting	„	10.68	11.16	12.20	13.36	14.54	13.39	16.50
	Irrigation	„	201.34	269.95	242.62	250.33	253.97	282.97	257.45
	Public water works and sewage pumping	„	10.95	6.76	30.39	29.03	36.25	37.40	37.35

* Exclude figures relating to Yanam region as the power requirement of this region is met by Andhra Pradesh Electricity Board directly.

** Include Commercial heat and power pertaining to Yanam region.

† Provisional and includes figures relating to Yanam region in respect of the year 1971-72.

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

17. 11. Consumption of petroleum products

Sl.No.	Description	Unit	1971	1972	1973*	1974*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Petrol	.. Lakhs of litres	27.54	41.19	40.84	32.83
2.	Kerosene oil	.. „	53.56	86.09	72.66	49.29
3.	High-speed oil	.. „	43.03	89.21	108.79	115.89
4.	Light Diesel oil	.. „	9.12	13.68	16.23	4.50
5.	Lubricating oil	.. „	1.98	2.39	2.14	2.29
6.	Furnace oil	.. „	..	0.62	0.90	0.72
7.	Grease	.. Lakhs of Kgs.	0.09	0.14	0.12	0.12

* Provisional

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

17. FUEL AND POWER

17. 12. Region-wise consumption of petroleum products during 1974*

Sl.No.	Description	Unit	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Total*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Petrol	.. Lakhs of litres	18.47	3.73	10.63	32.83
2.	Kerosene oil	..	39.44	8.72	1.13	49.29
3.	High speed oil	..	60.51	7.15	48.23	115.89
4.	Light Diesel oil	..	4.16	0.42	..	4.58
5.	Lubricating oil	..	1.62	0.30	0.37	2.29
6.	Furnace oil	..	0.72	..	..	0.72
7.	Grease	.. Lakhs of Kgs.	0.08	0.02	0.02	0.12

* Provisional.

Note : There is no retail outlet in Yanam Region.

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

17. 13. Consumption of Coal for Industrial purposes—Pondicherry Region

Years	Coal (Metric Tonnes)
(1)	(2)
1963-64	11,607
1964-65	19,417
1965-66	20,342
1966-67	22,616
1967-68	17,224
1968-69	18,512
1969-70	20,345
1970-71	22,707
1971-72	22,999
1972-73	29,352
1973-74	33,792

Source : Industries Department, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

This section presents statistics relating to cases decided in courts, cognisable crime, property stolen, strength and cost of civil police, jails and fire accidents.

TABLE 18.1 gives figures relating to cognisable crime reported by type of offence for the years 1966 to 1974.

TABLE 18.2 : This table presents data regarding the number of police stations and out-posts, strength of police force by designation and total expenditure on police during the financial years from 1969 to 1974.

TABLE 18.3 gives the number and distribution of prisoners, daily average number of prisoners, place of confinement, number of prisoners received and discharged during the years 1964-65 to 1973-74.

TABLE 18.4 contains information about the distribution of convicts by age-groups and by sex for the years 1962 to 1973-74.

TABLE 18.5 gives data relating to the nature and length of sentences of convicts admitted into jails by sex for the years 1962 to 1973-74.

TABLE 18.6 furnishes information regarding sickness and mortality among prisoners during the years 1962 to 1973-74.

TABLE 18.7 gives expenditure incurred in guarding and maintaining prisoners for the year 1960 to 1973-74.

TABLE 18.8 : This table presents data regarding property stolen and recovered during the years 1962 to 1973-74.

TABLE 18.9 gives figures relating to number of fire stations, number of calls attended and estimated value of property lost during the years 1962 to 1973-74.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18. 1. Cognisable Crime

Sl.No.	Item	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
1.	Murder	..	4	5	10	2	5	6	7	5	6
2.	Dacoity	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	2	..
3.	Robbery	..	1	3	..	3	1	2	..	4	8
4.	House-breaking	..	122	121	117	113	118	143	146	153	245
5.	Theft	..	418	396	380	458	589	452	410	551	862
6.	Rioting	..	15	9	22	51	24	83	107	145	113
7.	Others *	..	49	55	82	89	45	65	72	58	1,982
	Total	..	609	589	612	716	782	752	742	918	3,216

* Includes crime relating to bank notes, coins, cheating, breach of trust, kidnaping and abduction, simple assaults etc.

Source : Criminal Intelligence Bureau, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18. 2. Strength and cost of Civil Police

Sl.No.	Designation	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
I. POLICE STATION & OUTPOSTS :							
1.	Number of Police Stations*	..	25	26	26	25	24
2.	Number of outposts	..	8	8	8	8	8
II. STRENGTH OF POLICE FORCE :							
1.	Inspector General of Police and Deputy Inspector General of Police and Commandant	..	1	1	1	1	1
2.	Superintendent of Police	..	4	4	4	3	5
3.	Senior Superintendent of Police	..	..	..	1	1	1
4.	Inspectors and Sub-Inspectors	..	46	46	46	46	49
5.	Asst. Sub-Inspector and Head Constable	..	89	84	84	88	83
6.	Armour Naik, Lance Naiks and Police Constables	..	751	751	775	787	787
7.	Subedars, Jamedars, Havildars & Havildar Major	..	25	25	28	30	30
8.	Followers	..	8	8	8	8	8
9.	Bugler Boys	..	4	4	4	4	4
10.	Finger Print Expert	..	1	1	1	1	1
11.	Finger Print searchers	..	2	2	2	2	2
12.	Photographer	..	1	1	1	1	1
13.	Tester Sub-Inspector	..	..	..	..	..	1
14.	Junior Reporter	..	..	..	..	..	1
15.	Radio Supervisor	..	..	1	1	1	1
16.	Radio Technician	..	..	2	5	5	5
III. EXPENDITURE :							
Total expenditure on Police Force during the Financial year ending 31st March (Rs. in Lakhs)		..	27.22	26.10	31.27	35.09	37.62
Fire Service		..	2.43	..	2.60	3.75	3.52

* Including Traffic Stations.

** Includes Wireless operators.

Source : Office of the Inspector—General of Police, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18. 3. Number and Distribution of Prisoners

Year/Region	Place of Confinement		Prisoners at the beginning of the year		Received during the year		Total		Discharged from all Cases		Remaining at the end of the year		Total daily average number of prisoners									
	Central Jail	Sub-ordinate Jail	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total								
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	
1964-65	..	2	..	..	184	3	187	1,473	66	1,539	1,657	69	1,726	1,362	64	1,426	295	5	300	229	4	233
1965-66	..	2	..	..	295	5	300	1,206	63	1,269	1,501	68	1,569	1,277	61	1,338	224	7	231	246	6	252
1966-67	..	2	..	..	224	7	231	1,529	149	1,678	1,753	156	1,909	1,562	152	1,714	191	4	195	237	9	246
1967-68	..	1	..	1	191	4	195	1,331	82	1,413	1,522	86	1,608	1,323	82	1,405	199	4	203	207	3	210
1968-69	..	1	..	1	199	4	203	1,340	176	1,516	1,539	180	1,719	1,359	177	1,536	180	3	183	193	4	197
1969-70	..	1	..	2	183	3	186	1,362	268	1,630	1,545	271	1,816	1,364	252	1,616	181	19	200	169	9	178
1970-71	..	1	..	2	181	19	200	1,712	297	2,009	1,893	316	2,209	1,754	312	2,066	139	4	143	181	7	188
1971-72	..	1	..	3	139	4	143	1,160	118	1,278	1,299	122	1,421	1,226	111	1,337	73	11	84	115	8	123
1972-73	..	1	..	3	73	11	84	1,158	176	1,334	1,231	187	1,418	1,151	186	1,337	80	1	81	99	4	103
1973-74	..	1	..	3	80	1	81	1,459	134	1,593	1,539	135	1,674	1,448	125	1,573	91	10	101	91	4	95
1973-74 :																						
Pondicherry	..	1	..	..	52	1	53	1,029	101	1,130	1,081	102	1,183	1,013	101	1,114	68	1	69	64	3	67
Karaikal	1	26	..	26	397	33	430	423	33	456	401	24	425	22	9	31	27	1	28
Mahe	1	1	..	1	20	..	20	21	..	21	20	..	20	1	..	1	..	..	..
Yanam	1	1	..	1	13	..	13	14	..	14	14	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..

Source : Chief Superintendent of Jails, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18. 4. Distribution of Convicts by Age-Groups

Year/Region	Under 22 years		23 to 40 years		41 to 60 years		Above 60 years		All ages			
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
1962	..	135	8	485	33	96	26	6	..	722	67	789
1963	..	64	4	358	25	83	8	13	2	518	39	559
1964-65	..	92	3	277	4	61	3	9	..	439	10	449
1965-66	..	104	8	323	7	64	6	12	..	503	21	524
1966-67	..	97	15	375	22	80	7	22	1	574	45	619
1967-68	..	98	..	323	11	100	..	9	1	530	12	542
1968-69	..	64	30	249	30	83	2	9	..	405	62	467
1969-70	..	75	66	242	98	53	3	10	1	380	158	548
1970-71	..	133	60	433	67	78	11	13	3	661	136	797
1971-72	..	123	21	337	58	83	18	12	1	555	98	653
1972-73	..	93	47	298	92	67	7	10	..	468	146	614
1973-74	..	78	24	248	42	47	3	11	3	384	72	456
1973-74 :												
Pondicherry	..	63	22	167	37	35	3	8	3	273	65	338
Karaikal	..	15	2	71	5	11	..	3	..	100	7	107
Mahe	7	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	7
Yanam	3	..	1	..	..	..	4	..	4

Source : Chief Superintendent of Jails, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18. 5. Nature and Length of Sentence of Convicts admitted into Jail

Year/Region	Not exceeding one month				Above one month but not exceeding six months				Above six months but not exceeding one year				Above one year but not exceeding five years				Above five years but not exceeding ten years				Exceeding ten years				Sentenced to transportation				sentenced to death		Total			
	M		F		M		F		M		F		M		F		M		F		M		F		M		F		M		F		Total	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)													
(1)																																		
1962	..	289	51	338	14	68	2	25	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	722	67	789											
1963	..	208	25	248	13	40	1	16	..	2	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	518	39	551											
1964-65	..	100	3	263	6	61	1	8	..	5	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	439	10	449											
1965-66	..	140	9	294	11	47	1	18	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	503	21	524											
1966-67	..	149	19	372	23	35	1	16	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	574	45	619											
1967-68	..	158	7	296	5	50	..	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	530	12	542											
1968-69	..	80	59	258	3	38	..	24	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	3	..	405	62	467											
1969-70	..	105	144	232	24	33	..	10	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	381	168	549											
1970-71	..	360	131	248	4	35	1	17	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	661	136	797											
1971-72	..	324	95	210	2	10	..	8	1	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	555	98	653											
1972-73	..	193	141	214	5	9	..	9	..	1	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	432	146	578											
1973-74	..	206	70	156	2	10	..	11	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	384	72	456											
1973-74 :																																		
Pondicherry	..	187	64	75	1	6	..	4	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	273	65	338											
Karaikal	..	13	6	76	1	4	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	7	107											
Mahe	..	4	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	7											
Yanam	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4											

Source : Chief Superintendent of Jails, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18. 6. Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners

Year	Daily average strength			Number admitted into hospital			Daily average number of sick			Ratio per '000 of average strength of admission to hospital			Daily average number of sick			
	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
1962	..	309	17	326	107	8	115	33	3	36	46	470	353	107	176	110
1963	..	255	13	262	92	5	97	31	2	33	361	385	370	122	154	126
1964-65	..	229	4	233	55	3	58	19	..	19	240	750	249	83	..	82
1965-66	..	246	6	252	59	6	65	23	1	24	239	1000	258	93	163	95
1966-67	..	237	9	246	128	6	134	37	1	38	540	666	544	156	111	154
1967-68	..	207	3	210	126	..	126	31	..	31	608	..	600	149	..	147
1968-69	..	193	4	197	77	..	77	35	..	35	398	..	390	181	..	177
1969-70	..	169	9	178	33	1	34	21	1	22	195	11	191	124	111	123
1970-71	..	181	7	188	15	..	15	21	1	22	83	..	79	116	143	117
1971-72	..	115	8	123	9	1	10	22	1	23	78	125	81	191	125	187
1972-73	..	99	4	103	7	2	9	17	1	18	71	500	877	172	250	175
1973-74	..	91	4	95	10	1	11	13.5	0.5	14	110	250	116	148	125	147
1973-74 :																
Pondicherry	..	64	3	67	3	..	3	11.5	0.5	12	47	..	45	180	167	179
Karaikal	..	27	1	28	7	1	8	2	..	2	259	1,000	286	74	..	71

Source : Chief Superintendent of Jails, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18. 7. Expenditure incurred in Guarding and Maintaining Prisoners exclusive of cost of buildings.

Year	Daily average No. of prisoners	Establishment charges (in Rs.)		Dicting and other charges (in Rs.)		Total expenditure (in Rs.) (Cols. 3+5)	Total cost per head (in Rs.) (Cols. 4+6)
		Total cost	Cost per head	Total cost	Cost per head		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1960	..	337	56,316	167	1,11,066	330	1,67,382
1961	..	338	65,780	195	1,22,853	363	1,88,633
1962	..	326	63,422	195	1,09,637	336	1,73,059
1963	..	268	61,887	242	1,04,739	391	1,69,566
1964-65	..	233	62,513	268	1,07,640	462	1,70,158
1965-66	..	252	69,795	277	1,09,435	434	1,79,230
1966-67	..	246	73,514	299	1,23,058	412	1,96,572
1967-68	..	210	86,443	411	1,26,201	600	2,12,644
1968-69	..	197	1,09,320	554	1,43,498	728	2,52,818
1969-70	..	202	1,31,093	648	1,24,677	617	2,55,770
1970-71	..	222	1,48,155	667	1,24,575	561	2,72,730
1971-72	..	123	1,61,348	1,312	86,260	701	2,47,608
1972-73	..	103	1,62,889	1,581	77,624	754	2,40,513
1973-74	..	95	1,72,104	1,812	89,563	943	2,61,667

Source : Chief Superintendent of Jails, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18. 8. Property Stolen and Recovered

Year/Region	No. of cases in which property was stolen	No. of cases in which property was recovered	Percentage of Col. 3 to Col. 2	Amount of property stolen (in Rs.)	Amount of property recovered (in Rs.)	Percentage of Col. 6 to Col. 5
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1962	520	311	60	81,171	52,276	64
1963	476	261	55	64,887	22,888	35
1964-65	573	293	51	1,03,424	37,210	36
1965-66	451	227	50	64,378	31,998	50
1966-67	498	384	77	77,399	45,895	59
1967-68	502	346	69	80,666	46,682	58
1968-69	572	333	58	1,00,584	23,870	24
1969-70	627	399	63	1,76,715	85,390	48
1970-71	664	320	48	1,24,243	51,304	41
1971-72	599	228	39	1,73,227	75,224	43.43
1972-73	564	299	53	2,01,626	50,225	25
1973-74	770	446	58	2,40,095	1,31,455	55
1973-74 :						
Pondicherry	640	355	55	2,05,453	1,06,849	52
Karaikal	100	75	75	30,254	23,145	77
Mahe	11	5	45	1,569	293	19
Yanam	19	11	58	2,819	1,168	41

Source : Office of the Inspector-General of Police, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18. 9. Fire Statistics

Year/Region	No. of fire stations	No. of fire calls attended	Estimated value of property lost (In Rupees)						
			Total value	Govt.	Local bodies	Private			
						Mainly Industrial	Mainly Residential	Others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1962	..	2	120	1,04,162	212	3	47,455	39,589	16,903
1963	..	2	89	70,494	..	70	26,000	38,071	6,353
1964-65	..	2	140	7,90,580	7,49,205	50	400	28,623	12,302
1965-66	..	2	139	60,543	14	145	7,150	43,919	9,315
1966-67	..	2	99	64,328	965	238	4,011	7,025	51,189
1967-68	..	2	139	75,586	480	208	10,050	60,467	4,376
1968-69	..	2	160	50,829	4,886	172	8,960	27,815	9,016
1969-70	..	2	147	90,220	11,278	82	NIL	4,320	74,540
1970-71	..	3	138	1,66,603	328	135	54,600	73,667	37,873
1971-72	..	3	148	6,73,531	1,09,988	455	4,090	47,770	5,11,228
1972-73	..	3	179	12,82,339	3,13,840	87,875	72,450	5,64,730	2,43,444
1973-74 : (Provisional)	3	155	95,196	7,175	20	4,035	76,370	7,596	
Pondicherry	..	2	129	89,616	7,165	20	2,015	74,321	6,095
Karaikal	..	1	26	5,580	10	..	2,020	2,049	1,501
Mahe
Yanam

Source : Office of the Inspector-General of Police, Pondicherry.

19. EXCISE

This section deals with the number of shops licenced for selling toddy, arrack and liquor, rates of State excise duty on liquors and consumption of country spirits, arrack and liquors.

TABLE 19.1 presents data regarding number of shops licenced for selling toddy, arrack and liquors as on 31st December, 1974.

TABLE 19.2 gives rates of excise duty on liquors.

TABLE 19.3 gives information on consumption of country spirit and liquors.



19. EXCISE

19. 1. Number of Shops licenced for selling Toddy, Arrack and Liquor

Year/Region		Toddy shops	Arrack shops	Liquor shops
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)
1963	..	81	45	64
1964	..	81	23	81
1965	..	81	23	90
1966	..	81	23	90
1967	..	81	23	91
1968	..	81	14	63
1969	..	81	15	62
1970	..	80	16	65
1971	..	81	49	160
1972	..	87	72	161
1973	..	90	74	176
1974	..	97	80	180
1974 :				
Pondicherry	..	58	50	101
Karaikal	..	36	24	23
Mahe	..	3	3	36
Yanam	..	..	3	20

Source : Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

19. 2. Rates of State Excise Duty on Liquors

(In Rupees)

Sl.No.	Item	Unit	As on 1st April				
			1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Country spirit	.. Per litre	4.99	4.99	4.99	3.10	8.65
2.	Semi-rectified country spirits upto 45°	.. „	6.07	6.07	..	..	..
3.	Liquors (Indian and Foreign)	.. „	13.50	13.50	20.25	24.30	16.80
4.	Bottled Wine	.. „	0.12	0.12	0.18	0.21	0.21
5.	Beer	.. „	0.16	0.16	0.24	0.28	0.28

Source : Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

19. 3. Consumption of Country Spirits and Liquors

Item	Unit	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. Country spirit..	Kilo litre	786	611	643	710	692	677	726	1,759	4,084
2. Liquors :										
a) Imported	„	11	0.8	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.7	2.3	1.8	0.4
b) Indian made ..	„	715	225.7	332.5	330.0	298.7	340.6	777.0	3963.7	1287.2
TOTAL (a + b)		726	226.5	334.0	331.7	300.3	343.3	779.3	3965.5	1287.6
c) Imported Beer ..	„	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
d) Indian made Beer	„	131	228.7	175.5	219.0	183.6	223.9	278.3	478.4	408.8
TOTAL (c + d)		131	228.7	175.5	219.0	183.6	223.9	278.3	478.4	408.8

Source : Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

This section gives achievements under the Community Development Programme in respect of each block. On 31st March 1974 there were 3-5/6 block in the State, Pondicherry a double block, Karaikal-single block, Mahe half-block and Yanam one third block. These blocks cover 99.5% of the total area of the State, 100% of villages and 80% of the population.

PONDICHERRY BLOCK : The National Extension Service Block was inaugurated in Pondicherry region in May, 1955, with its headquarters at Villianur. It is a double block with one administrative unit, covering an area of 287.5 sq.km. (111 sq. miles) with a population of 3,40,240. It consists of the entire Pondicherry region excluding Pondicherry town. This block was converted into a Community Development Block in October 1957, six months ahead of the usual tenure of three years, because of its good progress. From 2nd October 1960 to 1st October 1965, it was in Stage II status. Since 2nd October, 1965, it is a Post Stage II Block.

KARAİKAL BLOCK : The National Extension Service Block in Karaikal was inaugurated in October 1956 with its headquarters at Thirunallar. At present its headquarter is at Thalatheru. This Block constitutes the entire Karaikal region including Karaikal town, covering an area of 158.3 sq.km. (61 sq. miles) with a total population of 73,962. With effect from April 1958, due to revision in the Community Development Programme it was treated as Stage I Block. Since 1st April 1962 it was a Stage II Block, and into Post-Stage II in April 1967.

MAHE BLOCK : The pre-extension block at Mahe was inaugurated on 1st April 1959. It is only half-a-block with its headquarters at Pallur. This block covers the entire Mahe region with an area and population of 10.4 sq.km. (4 sq. miles) and 23,134 respectively. This block entered into Stage I in April 1960, and into Stage II in April 1966. Since 1st April 1972 it is a Post Stage II Block.

YANAM BLOCK : The pre-extension block at Yanam was inaugurated in May 1963. It is a one-third block with its headquarters at Yanam. This block covers the entire Yanam region with an area and population of 20.7 sq.km. and 8,291 respectively. On May 1963, it entered in Stage I status and into Stage II in April 1970.

TABLE 20.1 shows the staff position as on 31st March 1974.

TABLE 20.2 shows the coverage of Community Development Programme, Pondicherry Stage.

TABLE 20.3 gives cumulative particulars on Government expenditure and people's contribution upto 31st March 1974.

TABLE 20.4 gives Government expenditure by Major heads.

TABLE 20.5 gives People's Contribution by Major heads.

TABLE 20.6 gives the Physical Achievements in Block areas.

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20. 1. Staff Position as on 31st March 1974

Sl.No.	Designation	Post Stage II			Stage II Block	Total
		Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Project Executive Officer	..	1	..	..	1
	b) Block Development Officer	..	..	1	1	3
2.	Gram-Sevak	..	30	10	5	47
3.	Gram-Sevika	..	4	..	..	4
4.	Extension Officer (Agriculture)	..	2	1	..	4
5.	Extension Officer (Animal Husbandry)	..	1	1	..	2
6.	Veterinary Assistant Surgeon/Veterinary Officer	..	..	..	..	..
7.	Extension Officer (Fisheries)	..	..	1	..	1
8.	Extension Officer (Co-operatives)	..	2	..	..	2
9.	Extension Officer (Panchayat)	..	..	..	..	..
10.	Extension Officer (Industries)	..	1	1	..	2
11.	Social Education Organiser	..	2	1	1	4
12.	Mukya-Sevika	..	2	..	..	2
13.	Extension Officer (Statistics)	..	1	1	..	2
14.	Engineering Supervisor	..	2	..	1	3
15.	Medical Officer	..	..	..	..	..
16.	Sanitary/Health Inspector	..	..	..	..	..
17.	Compounder	..	..	..	..	..
18.	Stockmen/Stock Assistant	..	..	..	..	..
19.	Lady Health Visitor/Public Health Nurse	..	..	..	..	..
20.	Midwife/Auxiliary Nurse Midwife	..	..	..	..	..
21.	Other Technical Staff (Specify)	..	..	..	..	..

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20. 2. Coverage of Community Development Programme—Pondicherry State

Sl.No.	Item	As on 31st March 1974
(1)	(2)	(3)
1. Number of Block	..	3 5/6
a) Post-Stage II Blocks	..	3 1/2
b) Stage II Block	..	1/3
c) Stage I Block	..	nil
2. Area covered in Sq. Kilometre	..	470.9
3. Area of the Stage in Sq. Kilometre	..	473.0
4. Percentage of Area covered	..	99.5
5. No. of villages and towns covered	..	388 villages and 4 towns.
6. No. of total villages and towns	..	388 villages and 4 towns
7. Percentage of villages and towns covered	..	Villages 100—Towns 80
8. Population covered (1971 census)	..	4,08,271
9. Total Population (1971 census)	..	4,71,707
10. Percentage of population covered	..	87

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

20. 3. Government Expenditure and People's Contribution upto 31st March 1974.

(Rupees in lakhs)

Sl.No.	Blocks	Govt. Expenditure	People's Contri- bution	Total (Col. 3 and 4)	Percentage of Col. 3 to total	Perce- ntage of Col. 4 to total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Pondicherry Block	..	117.90	16.15	134.05	87.95	12.05
2. Karaikal Block	..	39.11	5.06	44.17	88.54	11.46
3. Mahe Block	..	10.80	0.53	11.33	95.32	4.68
4. Yanam Block	..	9.14	0.03	9.17	99.67	0.33
STATE	..	176.95	21.77	198.72	89.04	10.96

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20. 4. Government Expenditure by Major Heads for the year ending March 1974.

(Rupees in lakhs)

Sl.No.	Major Heads	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	State
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Block Head Quarters	2.87	1.16	0.56	0.33	4.92
2.	Agricultural Development	0.51	0.32	0.16	0.06	1.05
3.	Village and Small Industries	0.04	0.14	0.09	0.03	0.30
4.	Amenities Programme :					
a)	Drinking Water Supply	0.08	..	0.02	0.01	0.11
b)	Other Programmes	15.32	4.49	0.31	0.25	20.37
	Total	18.82	6.11	1.14	0.68	26.75

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

20. 5. People's Contribution by Major Heads for the year ending March 1974.

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sl.No.	Major Heads	Pondicherry block	Karaikal block	Mahe block	Yanam block	State
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Block Head Quarters	..	..	..	..	..
2.	Agricultural Development	..	..	..	..	..
3.	Village and Small Industries	..	..	..	..	..
4.	Amenities Programme :					
a)	Drinking Water Supply	..	0.05	..	..	0.05
b)	Other Programmes	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	0.05	..	..	0.05

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20. 6. Physical Achievements

Sl.No.	Item	1974 - 75					
		Unit	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	State
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
I. AGRICULTURE :							
A. DISTRIBUTION OF IMPROVED SEEDS :							
1. Cereals :							
	a) Paddy	.. Quintal	1,040.06	825.00	5.70	..	1,870.76
	b) Ragi	.. "	..	..	..	..	..
	c) Other Cereals	.. "	..	..	..	..	..
	Total (a to c)	.. "	1,040.06	825.00	5.70	..	1,870.76
2.	Gram	.. Kg.	..	..	..	1,500.00	1,500.00
3.	Other Pulses	.. "	..	..	..	..	..
4.	Cotton	.. "	23.43	..	..	..	23.43
5.	Groundnut	.. "	..	..	..	..	..
6.	Other oilseeds	.. "	..	..	..	..	..
7.	Vegetable seeds	.. "	33.25	52.00	6.40	13.70	105.35
B. DISTRIBUTION OF FERTILISERS & MANURES :							
1.	Ammonium Sulphate	.. Quintal	26,338.44	..	..	..	26,338.44
2.	Calcium Ammonium Nitrate	.. "	11,208.42	..	20.06	200.00	11,428.48
3.	Urea	.. "	13,967.77	2,405.64	..	102.87	16,476.28
4.	Ammonium Sulphate Nitrate	.. "	1,662.10	..	..	..	1,662.10
5.	Super Phosphate	.. "	1,191.90	580.00	4.37	102.00	1,878.27
6.	Ammonium Phosphate	.. "	9,635.10	..	..	..	9,635.10
7.	Nitro Phosphate	.. "	..	..	..	..	..
8.	Other Chemical Fertilisers	.. "	..	338.00	105.46	5.95	449.41
	Total—(1 to 8)	.. "	64,003.73	3,326.64	129.89	410.822	67,868.08
9.	Bone Meal	.. "	..	..	..	..	..
10. Green Manure Seed :							
	a) Samai/Sum-hump	.. "	283.45	1.5	..	..	284.95
	b) Dhaincha	.. "	515.82	4.50	..	2.29	6.79
	c) Others	.. "	..	25.00	..	4.95	29.95

Minor Irrigation Works Constructed

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
2. Improved Birds Supplied :							
a) Baby chicks	..	No.	1,642	..	..	60	1,702
b) Cockerels for up-grading	..	"
c) Others for breeding	..	"
Total—(a to c)	..		1,642	..	..	60	1,702
3. Hatching eggs supplied :	..	"	500	..	413	379	1,842
4. Animals castrated :							
a) Bulls and Buffaloes	..	"	1,351	1,002	..	86	2,439
b) Others	..	"	..	538	..	..	538
Total—(a to b)	..		1,351	1,540	..	86	2,977
5. Animals artificially inseminated :							
a) Cows	..	"	765	2,789	104	148	3,806
b) Buffaloes	..	"	268	775	..	185	1,228
Total—(a to b)	..		1,033	3,564	104	333	5,034
6. Preventive Innoculation done	..	"	25,290	18,699	765	1,529	46,283
7. New soil pits constructed	..	"
Minor Irrigation Works Constructed							
a) Departmental Works :							
1. State Tubewell constructed	..	No. Hect.	2.25	..	..	..	2.25
2. Artesian wells constructed	..	"
3. Filter points constructed	..	"
Tanks :							
4. New tanks and reservoirs constructed	..	"	1.20	..	1.20
5. Existing tanks and reservoirs repaired	..	"
6. Diversion schemes, weirs (bunds, thigals, regulators, anicuts, bhandars, etc.) repaired and renovated	..						
7. Lift Irrigation from rivers and streams	..						
8. Sub-merging tanks and sub-surface dams, ahars, bundhies, rehats etc.	..	No.	..	..	..	..	..

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20. 6. Physical Achievements—*contd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
9. Drainage and embarkment :							
b) Private and Community Works :							
Wells :							
1. New Masonry wells constructed ..							
2. Existing Masonry wells repaired ..							
3. Electric motor pumps on open wells constructed ..							
4. Diesel pump sets on open wells installed ..							
5. Persian wheels installed ..	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Private tube-wells constructed ..							
7. Artisian wells constructed ..							
8. Filter points constructed ..							
Tanks :							
9. Existing tanks and reservoirs repaired ..							
10. New tanks and reservoirs constructed ..							
11. Lift irrigation from rivers and streams ..							
Major & Medium Irrigation Projects							
1. Commanded area for which :							
a) Alignment of field channels completed ..	Hect.	..	..	..	..	..	..
b) Village maps showing alignment prepared ..	„	..	..	..	..	..	..
c) Field Channels completed ..	Metres	..	..	..	..	..	..
Land Reclamation and Improvement							
1. Land reclaimed ..							
2. Soil Conservation :							
a) Area contour bunded ..	Hect.	..	..	..	..	..	..
b) Area terraced ..		..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Area under dry farming ..	„	..	..	2	..	2	..
4. Area under farm forestry ..	„	..	..	..	..	..	..
Village and Small Industries							
1. Value of Improved tools and appliances distributed :							
a) Blacksmithy ..	Rs.	..	..	..	..	..	..
b) Carpentry ..	„	..	..	..	..	..	..
c) Other traditional crafts (such as sewing machines, ghanis, beehives, potter's wheels cane crushers) ..	„	..	5,000	..	..	5,000	..
Total—(a to c) ..		..	5,000	..	..	5,000	..

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20. 6. Physical Achievements—*contd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
2.	Units set up for processing of agricultural and horticultural produce ..	No.	..	..	..	..	..
3.	Financial assistance for industrial purposes :						
a)	No. of loanees :						
i)	From State aid and Industries Act ..	..	31	3	..	..	34
ii)	From other Governmental Department ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
iii)	From Central /State Boards and Commission ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total—(i) to (iii) ..		31	3	..	..	34
b)	Amount of loan advanced :						
i)	From State aid to Industries Act ..	Rs.	..	..	..	..	..
ii)	From other Governmental Departments ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
iii)	From Central/State Boards & Commission ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total—(i) to (iii) ..		..	..	..	..	..
c)	No. of grantees ..	No.	20	..	..	..	20
d)	Amount of subsidy granted ..	Rs.	19,902	..	..	..	19,902
Co-operatives							
1.	Co-operative Societies functioning (by type) :						
a)	Primary Agricultural Credit & Multi-purpose ..	No.	58	7	..	..	65
b)	Primary Agricultural Marketing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
c)	Primary Agricultural processing ..	..	..	1	..	..	1
d)	Joint farming/Collective farming ..	..	..	1	..	..	1
e)	Irrigation Co-operatives ..	..	3	1	..	..	4
f)	Dairing/Primary Milk Producers' Co-operatives ..	..	..	1	1	..	2
g)	Poultry ..	..	..	1	..	..	1
h)	Piggery ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
i)	Fisheries ..	..	9	9	1	2	21
j)	Forest Contract Societies ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
k)	Primary Non-Agricultural Credit ..	..	..	1	..	..	1
l)	Industrial: a) Weavers ..	..	7	2	..	..	9
	b) Other Primary Industrial Co-operatives ..	..	1	2	..	..	3
m)	Labour Construction Societies ..	..	..	..	1	..	1
n)	Transport Societies ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
o)	Women's Co-operatives ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
p)	Others ..	..	..	..	6	2	8

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20. 6. Physical Achievements—*contd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
2. Membership of Societies (by type)							
a)	Primary agricultural credit and mult-purpose	No.	19,250	450	..	..	19,700
b)	Primary agricultural marketing	..	212	212	..	..	424
c)	Primary agricultural processing	..	..	..	..	..	..
d)	Joint farming/collective farming	..	31	31	..	..	62
e)	Irrigation Co-operatives	..	114	31	..	..	145
f)	Dairy/Primary Milk Producer's Co-operatives	..	2,469	2,375	94	..	4,938
g)	Poultry	..	40	40	..	..	80
h)	Piggey	..	..	..	..	..	..
i)	Fisheries	..	2,521	780	345	518	4,164
j)	Forest Contract Societies	..	..	..	..	..	..
k)	Primary Non-Agricultural Credit	..	410	420	..	..	430
l)	Industrial : a) Weavers	..	870	..	..	..	870
	b) Other Primary Industrial Co-operatives	..	140	80	..	..	220
m)	Labour Construction Societies	..	107	..	107	..	214
n)	Transport Societies	..	..	..	..	..	..
o)	Women's Co-operatives	..	..	..	..	..	..
p)	Others	..	3,969	..	1,333	236	5,538
Total—(a to p)			30,133	4,419	1,879	754	37,185
3. Moribund/Defund Societies (by type) :							
i)	..	}	..	..	..	..	..
ii)	..						
iii)	..						
4. Societies for which Liquidation proceedings were in progress (by type) :							
i)	..	}	..	..	..	..	..
ii)	..						
iii)	..						
5. Small and Weak Societies amalgamated (by type) :							
i)	..	}	..	..	..	..	..
ii)	..						
iii)	..						
6. Area held/pooled by joint/collective farming Societies							
	..	Hect.	..	..	..	..	..

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20. 6 Physical Achievements—*contd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
7. Value of Agricultural Produce Marketed by Co-operatives :							
i) Foodgrains	..	Rs.	..	11,00,000	..	..	11,00,000
ii) Sugarcane	..	"
iii) Cotton	..	"
iv) Other crops	..						
Total—(i to iv)	11,00,000	..	..	11,00,000
Health, and Rural Sanitation							
1. Rural latrines constructed	..	No.	..	1	58	..	59
2. Pucca Drains constructed	..	Metres	..	1	..	..	1
3. Village lanes paved	..	Sq. Met.	}	..	..	..	..
4. Soakage pits constructed	..	No.					
5. Smokeless chullahs installed	..	"					
6. Drinking water facilities provided							
a) Wells constructed	..	"	6	..	6
b) Wells renovated	..	"	3	..	7	..	10
c) Hand pumps installed	..	"	13	6	..	..	19
d) Over-head tanks with electric power installed	..	"	1	..	..	..	1
7. Maternity cases attended by trained auxiliary nurse, midwife/midwife trained dais	..	"	2,096	2,560	..	..	4,656
8. Value of contraceptive materials distributed	..	Rs.	65,028	35,377	..	..	1,00,405
9. Sterilisation operations performed :							
a) On Males	..	No.	69	10	..	..	79
b) On Females	..	"	849	50	..	..	899
10. Primary Health Centres in existence :							
a) No. with Doctors	..	"	7	8	..	..	15
b) No. without Doctors	..	"
Total—(a to b)	..		7	8	..	..	15

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20. 6 Physical Achievements—*contd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Social Education							
1. Literacy centres started :	.. No.	15	5	..	..	20
2. Adults made literate :							
a) Men	.. „	598	215	..	..	813
b) Women	.. „	237	110	..	..	347
Total—(a) and (b)	..	835	325	..	..	1,160
3. Gram Sahayak's camps organised	.. „	..	..	..	..	..
4. Gram Sahayak's/Youth and Village Volunteer Force members trained in (3)	.. „	..	..	..	..	..
Communications							
1. New Kacha roads constructed	.. Km.	..	..	..	..	..
2. Existing Kacha roads improved	.. „						
3. Culverts constructed	.. No.	..	..	..	..	..
4. Culverts repaired	.. „	..	..	..	..	..
Panchayat Raj							
1. Meeting of Panchayat Samiti/Block Development Committee	.. No.	2	2	2	1	7	
2. a) Average number of persons attending Panchayat Samiti/Block Development Committee meeting	.. „	41	31	28	15	115	
b) Percentage of attendance	.. %	41	55	65	67	57	
3. Meeting of the Villages Panchayat held	..	No.	..	..	..	..
4. Meeting of Gram Sabhas held	..						
5. Members of Gram Panchayats Samiti/trained at Raj Training Centre	..						
6. Members of Panchayat Samiti trained at Panchayat Raj Training Centre	..						
Village Volunteer Force							
1. No.of Volunteers enrolled in V. V. F.	.. } No.	..	..	..	..	..
a) Men							
b) Women							
Total—(a) and (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. Labour Promised	..	Mandays	..	..	..	..
3. Labour utilised	..						
4. Cash donations in lieu of labour	.. Rs.	..	..	..	..	..

Source: Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

21. FIVE YEAR PLANS

This section deals with financial aspects of Five Year Plans of the Union territory of Pondicherry.

TABLE 21.1 gives data regarding distribution of plan outlays by heads of Development.

TABLE 21.2 shows Progress of Expenditure by sectors.



21. FIVE YEAR PLANS

21. 1. Distribution of Plan Outlay by Heads of Development

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sl.No.	Heads of Development	Fourth Plan Outlay	ACTUALS				Expendi- ture Provi- sional 1973-74
			1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Agricultural and Allied Programmes :						
a)	Agricultural production	80.00	19.66	26.39	28.93	33.04	27.45
b)	Minor Irrigation	53.00	15.04	10.38	9.70	9.27	26.04
c)	Soil Conservation	22.00	4.01	3.59	4.37	3.70	2.94
d)	Animal Husbandry	29.00	3.48	3.83	4.28	4.51	4.77
e)	Dairy and Milk Supply	29.00	6.09	6.48	3.24	2.70	3.51
f)	Fisheries	85.00	13.67	21.39	15.25	24.85	18.75
g)	Warehousing and Marketing	..	..	..	..	..	..
h)	Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total—I	298.00	71.95	72.06	65.77	78.07	83.46
2.	Community Development and Co-operation :						
a)	Co-operation	15.00	2.06	2.74	3.10	4.67	9.29
b)	Community Development	25.00	1.39	2.01	4.45	7.61	9.71
c)	Panchayat Raj	..	..	..	..	0.03	0.44
	Total—2	40.00	3.45	4.75	7.55	12.31	19.44
3.	Irrigation and Power :						
a)	Irrigation	46.00	6.32	2.58	1.95	1.69	3.36
b)	Flood control and Anti-Sea Erosion	48.00	5.66	8.51	21.20	10.99	6.04
c)	Power	57.00	21.25	22.89	17.19	19.50	18.54
	Total—3	151.00	33.23	33.98	40.34	32.18	27.94
4.	Industry and Mining :						
a)	Large and Medium Industries	19.00	12.59	6.33	6.30	16.19	13.22
b)	Village and Small Scale Industries including Hand-loom and Industrial Estate	51.00	6.61	5.69	5.37	12.21	10.16
	Total—4	70.00	19.20	12.02	11.67	28.40	23.38

21. FIVE YEAR PLANS

21. 1. Distribution of Plan Outlay by Heads of Developments—*contd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
5. Transport and Communication :							
a) Roads	..	97.00	20.50	29.83	25.50	26.72	22.00
b) Ports and Harbour	..	16.00	3.61	3.38	6.20	4.04	1.27
c) Tourism	..	10.00	1.53	0.74	3.00	4.52	4.41
Total—5	..	123.00	25.64	33.95	34.70	35.28	27.68
6. Social Services :							
a) General Education	..	215.00	25.42	32.10	49.49	67.19	83.53
b) Technical Education	..	20.00	3.38	3.96	3.69	2.78	2.71
c) Cultural Programmes	..	2.00	..	..	0.03	0.12	0.09
d) Health and Family Planning	..	80.00	19.71	22.36	22.18	17.22	26.44
e) Water Supply and Sanitation	..	104.00	21.55	16.45	13.91	30.01	29.52
f) Housing and Urban Development	..	80.00	16.49	18.07	18.09	30.29	32.74
g) Welfare of Backward Classes	..	27.00	1.97	3.49	5.51	10.17	6.50
h) Social Welfare	..	10.00	0.57	1.03	5.10	2.43	4.70
i) Labour Welfare and Crafts Manufacturing	..	14.00	2.99	1.81	2.58	5.76	3.01
j) Public Co-operation
Total—6	..	552.00	92.08	99.27	120.58	165.97	189.24
7. Miscellaneous :							
a) Statistics	..	6.00	0.51	..	0.29	0.48	0.48
b) Information and Publicity	..	10.00	1.29	1.26	0.96	1.23	2.07
c) Purchase and Distribution of Fertilisers
d) Local Bodies and Urban Development
e) Area and Development Scheme
f) Building and Construction
g) Others	3.93	6.24	0.14	..	..
Total—7	..	16.00	5.73	7.50	1.39	1.71	2.55
GRAND TOTAL	..	1,250.00	251.28	263.53	282.00	353.92	373.69

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

21. FIVE YEAR PLANS

21. 2. Fourth Five Year Plan—Progress of Expenditure by Sectors

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sl.No.	Major Heads of Development	IV Plan Outlay	ACTUAL EXPENDITURE				Expenditure Provisional 1973-74	Total Expenditure 1969-74	Percentage of Col. 9 to Col. 3
			1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	Agriculture and Allied Programmes	298.00	71.95	72.06	65.77	78.07	83.46	371.31	124.6
2.	Co-operation and Community Development ..	40.00	3.45	4.75	7.55	12.31	19.44	47.50	118.8
3.	Irrigation and power ..	151.00	33.23	33.98	40.34	32.18	27.94	167.67	111.0
4.	Industries and Mining ..	70.00	19.20	12.02	11.67	28.40	23.38	94.67	135.3
5.	Transport and Communication ..	123.00	25.64	33.95	34.70	35.28	27.68	57.25	127.8
6.	Social Services ..	552.00	92.08	99.27	120.58	165.97	189.24	667.14	120.9
7.	Miscellaneous ..	16.00	5.73	7.50	1.39	1.71	2.55	18.88	118.0
	Total ..	1,250.00	251.28	263.53	282.00	353.92	373.69	1,524.42	122.0

Source : Finance Department, Pondicherry.

22. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE 22. 1 gives the region-wise number of printing presses in the State.

TABLE 22. 2 gives the number of books and periodicals printed in the various presses in this State.

TABLE 22. 3 shows the number of cinema theatres and total seating capacity.



22. MISCELLANEOUS

22. 1. Number of Printing Presses

Sl.No.	Region/State	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
1.	Pondicherry	..	29	27	28	31	37	37	40	48,	50	50*
2.	Karaikal	..	7	7	7	7	9	9	9	8	8	9
3.	Mahe	..	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1
4.	Yanam	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	
	STATE	..	37	35	36	39	49	49	52	59	60	60

Source : Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

* Provisional

22. 2. Number of Books and Periodicals Printed

Sl.No.	Languages of the publications	1969		1970		1971		1972		1973		1974	
		Books	Periodicals	Books	Periodicals	Books	Periodicals	Books	Periodicals	Books	Periodicals	Books	Periodicals
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1.	French ..	4	25	5	25	9	23	9	29	14	27	12	25
2.	English ..	22	33	28	34	46	35	79	37	118	32	48	45
3.	Other Foreign Languages ..	1	..	..	..	6	4	2	3	2	4	7	9
4.	Tamil ..	12	9	11	12	10	12	5	14	13	11	13	13
5.	Telugu ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6.	Kannada ..	..	4	2	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
7.	Malayalam ..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8.	Hindi ..	7	16	..	22	1	24	9	27	13	26	8	28
9.	Other Indian Languages ..	12	18	9	24	4	27	21	16	15	15	20	14
	Total ..	58	105	56	120	77	126	125	126	175	115	108	134

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

22. MISCELLANEOUS

22. 3. Number of Cinema Theatres and Total Seating Capacity

Region/Description	1969		1970		1971		1972		1973		1974	
	No.	No. of seats	No.	No. of seats	No.	No. of seats	No.	No. of seats	No.	No. of seats	No.	No. of seats
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
I PONDICHERRY :												
Permanent Theatres	14	12,416	14	12,416	16	13,690	17	14,310	19	16,103	19	16,103
Touring Theatres	10	7,409	8	6,189	15	9,454	16	10,197	14	8,141	13	8,494
II KARAIKAL :												
Permanent Theatres	3	2,243	3	243	4	3,253	4	3,253	4	3,247	4	3,247
Touring Theatres	1	790	4	2,950	4	2,841	1	790	2	1,277	4	2,734
III MAHE												
Permanent Theatres	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Touring Theatres	1	500	1	500	1	500	1	500	1	500	1	500
IV YANAM :												
Permanent Theatres	1	650	1	650	1	650	1	650	1	650	1	650
Touring Theatres	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
V GRAND TOTAL : (I+II+III+IV)												
Permanent Theatres	18	15,309	18	15,309	21	17,593	22	18,213	24	20,000	24	20,000
Touring Theatres	12	8,699	13	9,639	20	12,795	18	11,487	17	9,918	18	11,728
Total—(V)	30	24,008	31	24,948	41	30,388	40	29,700	41	29,198	42	31,728

Source : Additional District Magistrate (Ind.), Pondicherry.

APPENDIX—I

Rural Commune-wise Primary Census Abstract—1971 Census

Sl.No.	Name of Commune	Total Population			Scheduled Castes	Literate		Workers		No. of house- holds	No. of occupied houses	Area of Commune (in hect.)
		Persons	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
I. PONDICHERRY :												
1.	Ariankuppam	..	26,269	13,350	12,919	3,700	6,924	3,151	6,483	1,829	5,008	4,741 2,441.87
2.	Mudaliarpct	..	652	319	333	169	108	46	169	23	127	116 75.15
3.	Ozhukarai	..	36,410	18,571	17,839	4,499	10,626	5,303	8,943	1,852	7,309	6,563 2,400.55
4.	Mannadipet	..	32,133	16,371	15,762	8,228	7,064	2,634	9,040	3,476	6,605	5,847 6,356.35
5.	Villianur	..	39,134	20,041	19,093	9,099	9,307	4,004	10,856	3,460	8,041	7,327 6,616.34
6.	Bahour	..	30,312	15,466	14,846	10,253	6,887	2,751	8,382	1,792	6,066	5,626 5,511.15
7.	Nettapakkam	..	20,385	10,398	9,987	5,721	5,007	2,180	5,847	2,081	4,206	3,764 3,030.90
Total (Rural)		..	1,85,295	94,516	90,779	41,669	45,923	20,069	49,720	14,513	37,362	33,984 26,432.31
II. KARAIKAL :												
1.	Karaikal	..	10,072	5,147	4,925	1,685	2,583	1,156	2,776	874	2,078	2,021 1,227.91
2.	Thirunallar	..	20,445	10,070	10,375	4,508	5,684	3,173	5,094	1,151	4,296	4,050 4,252.16
3.	Neravy	..	11,117	5,560	5,557	2,496	2,744	1,207	2,991	399	2,354	2,278 1,734.06
4.	Nedungadu	..	9,846	4,881	4,965	2,784	2,631	1,459	2,646	601	2,233	2,187 2,400.19
5.	Kottucherry	..	10,949	5,480	5,469	2,402	2,743	1,320	2,872	317	2,222	2,181 2,572.79
6.	Thirumalairayan- pattinam	..	11,533	5,641	5,892	2,059	3,252	2,020	2,749	584	2,477	2,294 1,928.15
Total (Rural)		..	73,962	36,779	37,183	15,934	19,637	10,335	19,128	3,926	15,660	15,011 14,115.26
III. MAHE :												
	Mahe	..	14,162	6,488	7,674	13	4,905	4,684	2,436	495	1,941	1,924 675.16
GRAND TOTAL			2,73,419	1,37,783	1,35,636	57,616	70,465	35,088	71,284	18,934	54,963	50,019 41,222.73

Village-wise Primary Census Abstract—1971 Census

Commune : Ariankuppam.

Sl.No.	Name of Village	Total Population			Scheduled caste population	Literate		Workers		No. of house holds	No. of occupied houses	Area of village (in hect.)
		Persons	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1.	Periavirampattinam ..	2,688	1,369	1,319	53	499	178	598	133	480	478	105.46
2.	Sinnavirampattinam ..	346	178	168	..	98	33	92	4	60	60	65.51
3.	Odaively ..	540	283	257	..	145	51	152	18	117	117	98.41
4.	Kakayanthope ..	972	512	460	..	320	123	256	32	191	191	108.65
5.	Ariankuppam ..	6,333	3,183	3,150	458	2,101	1,241	1,417	301	1,165	1,059	270.25
6.	Edayarpalayam ..	672	331	341	..	161	84	170	28	133	130	20.10
7.	Nanamedu ..	175	96	79	116	47	15	43	3	35	35	30.05
8.	Thavalakuppam ..	805	414	391	15	247	139	205	22	152	142	80.10
9.	Thananpalayam ..	382	192	190	..	70	20	95	16	90	85	40.00
10.	Puranankuppam ..	2,308	1,158	1,150	18	598	190	600	252	445	422	205.79
11.	Pudukuppam ..	513	244	269	..	114	57	124	28	92	85	40.20
12.	Theduvanatham ..	54	28	26	..	15	2	16	4	12	12	35.82
13.	Abizhegapakkam ..	2,283	1,160	1,123	1,853	458	166	600	349	420	370	400.12
14.	Thimmanaikanpalayam ..	1,710	889	821	969	322	110	500	233	351	337	380.21
15.	Korkamedu ..	204	108	96	1	51	22	50	2	38	37	30.01
16.	Kasanthittu ..	95	46	49	..	29	19	28	4	19	16	20.10
17.	Andiarpalayam ..	532	263	269	129	90	28	145	69	101	93	90.00
18.	Nallavadu ..	1,194	599	595	..	202	95	317	90	232	220	199.68
19.	Nonankuppam ..	1,189	599	590	65	394	172	315	101	239	238	105.71
20.	Manaveli ..	3,274	1,698	1,576	23	963	406	760	140	636	614	115.70
Commune Total ..		26,269	13,350	12,919	3,700	6,924	3,151	6,483	1,829	5,008	4,741	2,441.87

Village-wise Primary Census Abstract—1971 Census

Commune : Mudaliarpet (Rural)

Sl.No.	Name of Village	Total Population			Scheduled Castes	Literate		Workers		No. of house holds	No. of occupied houses	Area of village (in hect.)
		Persons	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1.	Kuppam ..	474	225	249	169	65	30	121	14	93	85	58.27
2.	Pappanchavady ..	178	94	84	..	43	16	48	9	34	31	16.88
Commune Total ...		652	319	333	169	108	46	169	23	127	116	75.15

Village-wise Primary Census Abstract—1971 Census

Commune : Ozhukarai (Rural)

Sl.No. (1)	Name of Village (2)	Total Population			Scheduled Castes (6)	Literate		Workers		No. of house- holds (11)	No. of occupied houses (12)	Area of village (in hect.) (13)
		Persons (3)	Males (4)	Females (5)		Males (7)	Females (8)	Males (9)	Females (10)			
1.	Ganapathichettikulam ..	935	475	460	10	113	27	260	145	199	156	128.30
2.	Periakalapet ..	2,866	1,520	1,346	165	688	217	779	55	547	487	431.49
3.	Sinnakalapet ..	1,100	589	511	4	256	95	315	13	212	194	196.41
4.	Sellaperumalpet ..	746	348	398	..	189	120	196	4	153	137	68.00
5.	Kottupalayam ..	436	222	214	..	101	56	115	5	97	96	30.00
6.	Thattotukalavapet ..	1,384	701	683	785	443	245	262	79	246	242	38.00
7.	Sittankudisai ..	991	508	483	55	292	168	259	25	197	187	30.00
8.	Sinnayenpet ..	283	143	140	283	73	25	57	37	53	53	25.00
9.	Pazhayasaram ..	1,666	850	816	17	583	421	376	35	307	250	34.24
10.	Karamanikuppam ..	332	167	165	13	131	81	86	16	62	48	20.00
11.	Sinnakosapalayam ..	351	183	168	2	144	82	77	15	71	55	20.00
12.	Poomianpet ..	656	338	318	628	179	60	164	89	147	139	55.00
13.	Pavazhakaranchavady ..	621	333	288	..	253	147	131	20	121	104	25.00
14.	Reddiarpalayam ..	2,046	965	1,081	131	678	625	382	80	457	435	140.00
15.	Ozhukarai ..	4,232	2,124	2,108	667	1,326	761	884	266	816	781	55.00
16.	Mulakulam ..	711	347	364	338	186	85	176	84	141	136	25.00
17.	Arumathapuram ..	1,093	548	545	323	206	117	262	98	221	201	29.00
18.	Muthupillaipalayam ..	347	180	167	..	78	14	106	67	58	56	20.00
19.	Pitcharanpet ..	809	409	400	769	127	22	221	243	164	158	81.93
20.	Ayenkuttipalayam ..	209	102	107	2	55	18	43	2	43	29	70.00
21.	Dharmapuri ..	1,381	699	682	5	391	166	313	6	253	245	108.00
22.	Muthirapalayam ..	1,822	935	887	2	598	239	445	79	386	307	85.00
23.	Kondupet ..	1,455	738	717	8	422	174	366	66	284	263	85.00
24.	Mettupalayam ..	471	235	236	..	150	81	118	7	90	77	65.00
25.	Shanmugapuram ..	1,637	840	797	..	548	278	422	37	325	265	65.00
25.	Sokkanathanpet ..	615	312	303	..	205	112	148	23	122	109	35.00
27.	Meenatchipet ..	598	313	285	..	200	59	188	10	131	121	105.00
28.	Kadirkamam ..	2,285	1,221	1,064	60	799	395	605	80	450	396	70.00
29.	Vimakavundanpalayam ..	1,581	816	765	..	468	179	419	76	352	292	70.00
30.	Kavundanpalayam ..	579	287	292	6	120	58	144	12	124	91	25.00
31.	Kundupalayam ..	508	270	238	..	171	65	138	29	120	116	25.00
32.	Alankuppam ..	971	503	468	226	267	55	283	23	200	190	91.37
33.	Sanjeevarayanpet ..	693	350	343	..	186	56	203	26	160	147	57.81
Commune Total ..		36,410	18,571	17,839	4,499	10,626	5,303	8,943	1,852	7,309	6,563	2,400.55

Village-wise Primary Census Abstract—1971 Census

Commune : Mannadipet

Sl.No.	Name of Village	Total Population			Scheduled Castes	Literate		Workers		No. of house holds	No. of occupied houses	Area of village (in hect.)
		Persons	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1.	Manalipattu ..	474	245	229	117	97	41	127	35	96	81	111.67
2.	Chettipet ..	1,288	675	613	198	289	76	422	77	287	213	253.66
3.	Kunichampattu ..	2,174	1,098	1,076	581	444	153	583	169	464	432	408.52
4.	Kondareddipalayam ..	262	135	127	..	45	11	74	26	51	48	131.51
5.	Thirukkanur ..	1,707	841	866	243	458	241	441	81	327	267	195.32
6.	Mannadipattu ..	1,422	739	683	371	316	89	394	304	335	266	76.3 ⁶
7.	Sompattu ..	667	338	329	..	163	58	200	15	154	144	114.66
8.	Vadanur ..	442	231	211	106	100	40	136	73	94	91	159.00
9.	Andiarpalayam (Vadanur)	17	10	7	..	5	4	3	..	4	4	16.39
10.	Montbrunpet ..	135	71	64	..	56	37	34	5	26	24	20.00
11.	Puranasingapalayam ..	657	346	311	149	179	64	189	13	135	131	97.00
12.	Silkaripalayam ..	303	163	140	11	77	31	97	54	59	56	65.61
13.	Kutchipalayam ..	299	155	144	75	66	25	86	73	64	57	56.52
14.	Andiarpalayam (Kali theerthalkuppam) ..	633	329	304	157	142	30	182	125	122	119	54.49
15.	Kalitheerthalkuppam ..	2,196	1,133	1,063	498	507	193	587	413	414	388	377.95
16.	Madagadipattu ..	1,135	598	537	338	290	97	318	65	236	219	196.23
17.	Nallur ..	495	248	247	300	91	35	130	7	99	87	94.69
18.	Nallur Kutchipalayam ..	215	106	109	..	61	29	62	1	38	37	10.91
19.	Madagadipattupalayam ..	684	341	343	..	138	35	198	45	138	112	65.56
20.	Thirubuvanaipalayam ..	283	134	149	..	72	27	73	23	66	55	37.41
21.	Thirubuvana ..	2,358	1,191	1,167	966	534	277	631	345	475	409	325.30
22.	Thiruvandarkoil ..	1,461	743	718	712	330	140	420	220	301	282	250.88
23.	Kothapurinatham ..	952	501	451	171	236	81	265	91	196	173	95.44
24.	Sagadapet ..	128	73	55	..	10	..	44	30	24	21	17.87
25.	Pidarikuppam ..	255	137	118	..	67	29	68	31	46	42	128.02
26.	Sannasikuppam ..	643	329	314	395	83	23	203	12	116	110	194.24
27.	Sorapattu ..	1,161	593	568	331	230	73	318	20	238	238	269.01
28.	Vinayagampet ..	514	261	253	121	106	32	140	95	79	68	164.66
29.	Vambupet ..	507	248	259	53	90	31	148	96	96	76	184.93
30.	Sellipattu ..	1,344	694	650	196	206	43	404	261	274	201	273.93
31.	Kumarapalayam ..	482	237	245	..	123	28	133	15	102	99	84.41
32.	Thethampakkam ..	391	197	194	301	41	10	118	71	88	84	81.77
33.	Kuppam ..	1,087	523	564	528	219	78	287	1	224	193	303.85
34.	Katteri ..	920	447	473	26	290	171	244	82	198	180	237.66
35.	Lingareddipalayam ..	741	371	370	9	163	20	198	20	155	139	129.83
36.	Pudukuppam ..	1,216	621	595	162	281	101	334	85	241	235	307.67
37.	Suthukeny ..	1,096	550	546	605	137	56	293	20	223	186	394.82
38.	Kaikalapet ..	374	193	181	126	78	35	120	60	78	76	211.81
39.	Kodathur ..	668	354	314	373	145	63	233	148	156	146	103.39
40.	Manaveli ..	347	172	175	9	99	27	103	59	86	58	53.40
Commune Total ..		32,133	16,371	15,762	8,228	7,064	2,634	9,040	3,476	6,605	5,847	6,356.35

Village-wise Primary Census Abstract—1971 Census

Commune : Villianur

Sl.No.	Name of Village	Total Population			Scheduled caste population	Literate		Workers		No. of house holds	No. of occupied houses	Area of village (in hect.)
		Persons	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1.	Sedarapattu	1,757	870	887	441	440	191	476	97	357	326	461.36
2.	Karapur	691	338	353	340	178	112	166	104	137	122	271.24
3.	Thuthipattu	410	196	214	116	88	61	105	86	122	119	276.34
4.	Thondamanatham	1,664	863	801	445	400	197	448	147	322	254	457.32
5.	Ramanathapuram	1,077	527	550	187	225	82	315	244	218	189	325.52
6.	Pillaiyarkuppam	1,362	700	662	176	244	66	390	223	280	247	260.54
7.	Koodapakkam	2,623	1,326	1,297	998	527	212	732	257	555	540	384.31
8.	Konerikuppam	381	202	179	..	85	16	108	21	82	81	101.00
9.	Agaram	412	197	215	..	99	27	113	12	84	73	80.92
10.	Ulaivaikal	159	85	74	..	41	13	41	4	35	33	26.00
11.	Ossudu	213	119	94	101	45	11	55	0	49	47	281.79
12.	Porayur	769	396	373	519	100	33	199	45	162	135	82.34
13.	Sendanatham	510	266	244	369	97	25	160	..	112	110	91.65
14.	Ariapalayam	544	288	256	246	70	22	166	81	125	113	72.40
15.	Kottamedu	616	320	296	..	168	82	162	35	129	123	46.00
16.	Villianur	3,217	1,654	1,563	57	1,109	682	801	111	632	515	238.13
17.	Attuvaikalpet	37	17	20	37	..	..	11	10	7	7	2.34
18.	Sultanpet	1,873	913	960	24	506	256	471	6	353	302	50.07
19.	Arasur	286	153	133	177	37	8	80	13	64	63	28.14
20.	Gobalankadai	183	92	91	100	23	1	49	5	43	42	72.00
21.	Thavalapattu	37	23	14	37	..	..	12	..	11	11	18.28
22.	Muthupillaipalayam	70	35	35	..	21	5	20	1	15	15	10.00
23.	Kurumbapet	766	387	379	315	146	41	189	66	148	137	123.10
24.	Arumathapuram	189	102	87	..	76	32	41	4	40	27	3.00
25.	Guruvappanaikanpalayam	763	399	364	242	178	59	232	99	170	151	106.90
26.	Manavelly	642	327	315	11	155	60	173	26	120	100	129.00
27.	Thattanchavady	551	285	266	211	106	34	142	30	124	120	91.40
28.	Odiampttu	997	502	495	58	278	119	259	131	195	177	234.01
29.	Kanuvapet	3,423	1,775	1,648	6	1,135	649	852	159	628	558	137.89
30.	Valluvanpet	81	40	41	62	19	7	17	10	14	14	4.34
31.	Uthiravaginipet	502	256	246	484	68	31	131	127	93	93	71.00
32.	Karayampathu	224	102	122	213	19	7	51	66	57	55	3.80

Village-wise Primary Census Abstract—1971 Census—*contd.*Commune : Villianur—*contd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
33.	Periapattu	..	606	301	305	603	42	4	184	1	139	120	10.50
34.	Thirukanji	..	1,166	623	543	307	215	60	371	168	249	249	352.94
35.	Kizhagaram	..	405	203	202	7	78	22	125	42	84	81	105.75
36.	Tanathamedu	..	205	93	112	4	44	24	60	22	47	39	92.59
37.	Perungalur	..	532	274	258	262	107	32	154	96	119	110	59.00
38.	Uruvaiyar	..	1,535	770	765	429	241	76	457	295	340	322	184.35
39.	Mangalam	..	1,074	546	528	171	283	99	332	165	223	211	250.00
40.	Vadamangalam	..	283	141	142	..	74	32	80	32	64	60	77.55
41.	Kizhasathamangalam	..	1,023	534	489	201	215	86	304	149	215	201	157.61
42.	Melasathamangalam	..	282	143	139	..	46	17	76	45	60	57	48.96
43.	Manakuppam	..	271	140	131	76	87	33	82	20	51	51	22.00
44.	Sangaranpet	..	126	70	56	..	48	10	35	4	23	23	16.22
45.	Kizhur	..	638	334	304	..	161	48	189	42	120	111	135.15
46.	Sivarandagam	..	700	364	336	555	106	31	212	76	129	129	176.35
47.	Ariyur	..	2,178	1,181	997	339	665	239	694	48	491	466	195.01
48.	Anandapuram	..	524	268	256	..	136	27	158	23	94	88	55.84
49.	Pangur	..	557	301	256	173	76	23	176	2	110	110	134.39
Commune Total		..	39,134	20,041	19,093	9,099	9,307	4,004	10,856	3,460	8,041	7,327	6,616.34

Village-wise Primary Census Abstract—1971 Census

Commune : Bahour

Sl.No.	Name of Village	Total Population			Scheduled Castes	Literate		Workers		No. of house holds	No. of occupied houses	Area of village (in hect.)
		Persons	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1.	Bahour	4,641	2,391	2,250	938	1,322	637	1,231	172	943	880	894.03
2.	Irulansandai	1,572	795	777	404	348	121	396	73	315	283	186.70
3.	Kuruvintham	1,290	631	659	455	227	72	362	70	263	252	263.02
4.	Soriantkuppam	1,613	851	762	27	419	108	505	138	328	307	210.24
5.	Peria Arachikuppam	110	56	54	..	38	13	33	1	29	29	32.51
6.	Commandan Medu	74	35	39	..	21	6	24	..	17	16	18.80
7.	Sinna Arachikuppam	489	256	233	292	97	36	140	..	103	98	75.32
8.	Melaparikalpattu	583	283	300	381	119	45	153	99	161	139	72.89
9.	Keezhaparikalpattu	549	295	254	174	137	39	150	58	118	114	127.54
10.	Vannankulanpet	134	65	69	134	10	..	36	14	30	26	47.35
11.	Krishnavasam	485	226	259	..	71	22	132	13	104	91	23.68
12.	Sulliankuppam	242	136	106	..	42	8	91	6	46	44	47.35
13.	Koravalimedu	341	187	154	3	115	30	109	7	80	59	118.28
14.	Outchimedu	20	10	10	..	3	1	7	2	6	6	123.68
15.	Kannikovil	487	245	242	..	152	76	121	27	106	90	94.67
16.	Pudukuppam	678	367	311	..	154	45	223	2	127	126	86.56
17.	Murthykuppam	562	292	270	293	143	81	140	4	104	98	81.04
18.	Manapattu	886	464	422	463	187	52	242	22	166	141	160.88
19.	Varkalodupet	172	84	88	171	21	6	53	..	39	34	42.72
20.	Kattukuppam	604	321	283	171	167	61	179	15	122	102	155.65
21.	Aranganur	892	447	445	254	180	58	262	90	167	154	177.92
22.	Nirnayapattu	332	166	166	..	86	22	95	23	62	59	53.47
23.	Seliamedu	1,423	727	696	480	306	156	367	92	298	298	256.93
24.	Kudiruppupalayam	603	319	284	523	124	29	177	69	115	105	85.73
25.	Sarkasimedupet	134	70	64	130	10	..	43	1	30	30	81.99
26.	Adingapettu	424	217	207	362	66	28	116	42	80	80	63.56
27.	Pudunagaram	116	55	61	15	33	20	32	3	21	21	0.75
28.	Pinnatchikuppam	298	149	149	..	118	72	55	..	49	49	59.20
29.	Kandanpet	282	136	146	282	15	6	87	60	54	49	91.86
30.	Pillaiarkuppam	811	411	400	488	145	80	204	84	121	96	45.26
31.	Pannithittu	1,027	504	523	..	164	60	261	56	196	180	61.94
32.	Aladimedu	224	113	111	69	48	14	64	9	43	40	51.27

Village-wise Primary Census Abstract—1971 Census—*contd.*Commune : Bahour—*contd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
33.	Pannithittu (Vambapet)	217	116	101	217	13	..	62	2	45	38	45.84
34.	Naranbai	..	636	312	324	..	139	72	168	3	108	63.53
35.	Valluvarpet	..	127	74	53	127	49	7	29	1	17	11.55
36.	Itchangadu (Eswarikuppam)	118	58	60	19	19	4	36	..	21	21	79.81
37.	Kirumampakkam	..	2,303	1,170	1,133	1,259	498	225	589	31	437	438.96
38.	Kaduvanur	..	465	248	217	133	105	43	127	44	97	96.93
39.	Manamedu	..	1,340	679	661	819	276	97	355	131	256	219.64
40.	Sinnakarayamputhur		308	154	154	..	103	41	74	7	61	48.55
41.	Karaiyambuthur	..	1,977	986	991	725	401	185	617	204	417	410.11
42.	Panaiyadikuppam	..	723	365	358	445	196	73	231	117	164	203.44
	Commune Total	..	30,312	15,466	14,846	10,253	6,887	2,751	8,382	1,792	6,066	5,511.15

Village-wise Primary Census Abstract—1971 Census

Commune : Nettapakkam

Sl.No.	Name of Village	Total Population			Scheduled Castes	Literate		Workers		No. of house holds	No. of occupied houses	Area of village (in hect.)
		Persons	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1.	Eripakkam ..	1,068	548	520	643	139	52	329	231	199	184	138.16
2.	Nattamedu (Eripakkam)	487	244	243	31	112	30	144	92	106	98	151.68
3.	Andrasikuppam ..	249	124	125	..	67	20	72	43	50	46	51.15
4.	Kalmandapam ..	641	325	316	123	161	93	192	29	137	137	120.11
5.	Vadukuppam ..	331	171	160	..	111	45	106	15	63	63	102.42
6.	Pandasozhanur ..	1,608	818	790	747	272	142	510	180	341	312	214.36
7.	Nadunayagapuram ..	99	54	45	..	26	14	28	..	21	19	26.07
8.	Sembadapet ..	179	92	87	..	25	6	45	13	41	41	3.56
9.	Pudupattu ..	375	182	193	..	105	49	92	33	74	53	21.94
10.	Nettapakkam ..	1,251	640	611	305	360	195	357	112	269	241	210.54
11.	Mettuthervu ..	756	390	366	3	222	119	196	102	136	136	28.10
12.	Kariamamickam ..	965	469	496	309	232	128	288	162	206	151	256.88
13.	Molapakkam ..	573	289	284	..	209	88	181	91	126	121	7.20
14.	Ranganadhampattu ..	43	20	23	..	8	1	13	..	10	8	1.34
15.	Thulukkanpalayam ..	341	172	169	..	116	45	95	38	73	63	6.00
16.	Kuruvanpattu ..	282	143	139	282	46	18	81	64	59	45	2.16
17.	Madukkarai ..	3,119	1,595	1,524	954	802	381	831	304	638	508	305.84
18.	Kutchipalayam ..	281	134	147	..	97	44	68	12	57	53	3.00
19.	Sooramangalam ..	1,468	732	736	761	360	211	430	137	297	254	121.54
20.	Embalam ..	1,805	900	905	139	382	105	459	38	364	341	203.95
21.	Pudukuppam ..	281	153	128	7	95	37	89	5	55	51	103.25
22.	Kambalickarankuppam ..	202	110	92	99	35	4	66	34	38	36	53.05
23.	Thanikuppam ..	94	48	46	..	24	7	28	..	16	12	27.80
24.	Nattamedu (Embalam)	295	147	148	108	73	19	102	38	62	59	94.00
25.	Sembiapalayam ..	513	272	241	207	134	62	161	1	111	110	101.48
26.	Korkadu ..	1,339	710	629	515	351	112	398	8	301	298	346.44
27.	Karkalampakkam ..	1,740	916	824	488	443	153	486	299	356	324	328.88
	Commune Total ..	20,385	10,398	9,987	5,721	5,007	2,180	5,847	2,081	4,206	3,764	3,030.90

Village-wise Primary Census Abstract—1971 Census

Commune: Karaikal (Rural)

Sl.No.	Name of Village	Total Population			Scheduled caste po- pulation	Literate		Workers		No. of house- holds	No. of occupied houses	Area of village (in hect.)
		Persons	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1.	Puduthurai ..	730	386	344	119	218	104	202	119	157	156	146.59
2.	Dharmapuram ..	854	418	436	220	210	106	241	168	200	197	202.93
3.	Patchur ..	287	145	142	96	68	28	97	34	67	59	52.01
4.	Pillaiteruvasal ..	308	156	152	104	100	33	85	39	73	73	75.02
5.	Kovilpathu ..	3,494	1,835	1,659	449	1,067	540	914	167	685	659	316.05
6.	Karaikalmedu ..	1,717	841	876	109	293	73	490	180	355	352	45.78
7.	Kilinjimedu ..	1,143	550	593	..	252	79	309	157	227	227	50.00
8.	Thalatheru ..	1,539	816	723	588	375	193	438	10	314	298	339.53
Commune Total (Rural)		10,072	5,147	4,925	1,685	2,583	1,156	2,776	874	2,078	2,021	1,227.91

Village-wise Primary Census Abstract—1971 Census

Commune : Thirunallar

Sl.No.	Name of Village	Total Population			Scheduled caste population	Literate		Workers		No. of house holds	No. of occupied houses	Area of village (in hect.)
		Persons	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1.	Ambagarathur	3,507	1,656	1,851	355	983	659	762	144	719	636	270.46
2.	Kannapur	187	89	98	42	49	28	41	12	32	32	77.26
3.	Nallazhandur	442	239	203	165	92	30	17	44	92	91	125.66
4.	Thamanankudi	217	109	108	23	25	9	55	16	48	48	62.18
5.	Nallambal	1,369	602	767	281	380	250	268	101	302	259	95.83
6.	Valathamangalam	412	219	193	178	105	46	113	1	74	73	32.20
7.	Avvaiyarmoolai	102	59	43	17	31	10	27	..	23	16	7.69
8.	Kumarakkudi	264	132	132	97	48	16	75	31	59	51	36.80
9.	Sathankudy	31	17	14	..	10	1	9	..	7	7	16.75
10.	Thembidagai	171	83	88	..	50	9	47	1	41	36	29.79
11.	Agarasethur	942	481	461	31	332	172	225	52	184	181	202.79
12.	Pandaravadaisetthur	712	378	334	174	221	88	208	119	178	170	238.89
13.	Mathur	77	46	31	4	38	8	14	1	12	11	83.06
14.	Kottapady	265	126	139	150	71	41	67	31	57	57	78.00
15.	Muppaitthankudy	296	152	144	19	96	53	76	7	61	61	145.42
16.	Thennankudy	576	274	302	1	130	91	158	43	127	127	195.15
17.	Elayankudy	343	174	169	180	69	25	95	37	75	74	147.27
18.	Karukkankudy	614	255	359	89	148	94	127	33	126	110	59.11
19.	Thevamapuram	338	178	160	175	85	31	102	52	81	77	200.30
20.	Serumavilangai	655	338	317	256	213	134	165	93	131	130	184.91
21.	Sayampalayam	62	32	30	..	14	7	18	..	14	14	80.18
22.	Sorakudy	1,113	560	553	235	334	162	279	86	229	228	248.51
23.	Thenur	447	230	217	291	64	20	145	63	106	102	48.28
24.	Sellur	909	453	456	546	177	94	254	31	197	195	193.30
25.	Agalankannu	532	267	265	6	153	66	127	5	101	100	96.44
26.	Pettai	788	386	402	196	226	116	227	..	158	158	147.21
27.	Mela Athipadugai	302	153	149	83	79	27	89	..	70	69	63.20
28.	Keela Athipadugai	200	101	99	..	71	20	60	1	42	35	61.97
29.	Neivachery	137	67	70	62	38	10	45	..	30	30	139.99
30.	Thirunallar	2,695	1,354	1,341	333	935	657	616	55	517	484	340.33
31.	Poomulayalmangalam	545	249	296	76	164	103	142	16	122	116	73.33
32.	Melasuprayapuram	363	186	177	134	54	21	114	73	86	83	121.09

Village-wise Primary Census Abstract—1971 Census—*contd.*Commune : Thirunallar—*contd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
33.	Keezhavoor ..	96	54	42	..	36	9	23	..	18	17	74.16
34.	Agarakovilpattu ..	14	6	8	8	3	..	3	2	3	3	1.38
35.	Keelasuprayapuram ..	450	233	217	185	108	42	126	..	102	101	117.56
36.	Keelaputhamangalam ..	39	18	21	39	3	..	11	..	10	10	51.97
37.	Uthirankudy ..	38	16	22	29	10	4	13	1	14	14	48.26
38.	Takkalur ..	195	98	97	48	39	20	51	..	48	44	55.48
Commune Total ..		20,445	10,070	10,375	4,508	5,684	3,173	5,094	1,151	4,296	4,050	4,252.16

Village-wise Primary Census Abstract—1971 Census

Commune : Neravy

Sl.No.	Name of Village	Total Population			Scheduled Castes	Literate		Workers		No. of house- holds	No. of occupied houses	Area of village (in hect.)
		Persons	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1.	Keelaodouthurai ..	1,077	538	539	336	240	132	332	8	238	225	96.40
2.	Melaodouthurai ..	794	396	398	171	148	56	240	14	175	171	208.39
3.	Keezmanai ..	147	76	71	105	19	10	45	..	32	32	74.36
4.	Kakaimuzhy ..	423	231	192	146	129	28	143	1	90	87	70.23
5.	Thooduponamoolai ..	171	87	84	77	46	17	44	..	29	29	53.98
6.	Neravy ..	3,778	1,836	1,942	610	920	406	878	182	771	743	373.92
7.	Akkaravattam ..	732	380	352	16	206	69	201	27	157	148	374.55
8.	Karkalacherry ..	884	431	453	98	233	149	220	2	193	193	75.00
9.	Akkaravattam Kovilpathu	716	352	364	279	111	26	224	30	177	177	53.80
10.	Uliapathu ..	665	355	310	123	226	72	187	15	131	129	40.88
11.	Vizhidiur ..	1,419	728	691	409	402	213	398	120	296	280	200.00
12.	Kottoupalayam ..	85	41	44	..	32	18	20	..	16	15	60.94
13.	Mannamuthy ..	226	109	117	126	32	11	59	..	49	49	51.61
Commune Total ..		11,117	5,560	5,557	2,496	2,744	1,207	2,991	399	2,354	2,278	1,734.06

Village-wise Primary Census Abstract—1971 Census

Commune : Nedungadu (Rural)

Sl.No.	Name of Village		Total Population			Scheduled caste po- pulation	Literate		Workers		No. of house holds	No. of occupied houses	Area of village (in hect.)
			Persons	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females			
(1)	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1.	Nallathur	..	258	137	121	5	98	42	67	17	52	48	109.40
2.	Kosatheru	..	28	14	14	..	6	7	6	..	5	5	7.61
3.	Melapadugai	..	199	105	94	..	70	35	54	1	39	38	19.21
4.	Adaikalapuram	..	330	172	158	42	65	33	94	58	68	68	14.97
5.	Narikurumbai	..	141	64	77	..	26	11	44	43	34	34	26.67
6.	Kottagam	..	155	82	73	47	48	20	42	1	32	32	13.64
7.	Kilianur	..	131	66	65	64	34	16	38	..	36	32	79.64
8.	Kilasembiangal	..	136	65	71	35	44	20	35	1	33	33	38.50
9.	Agaraputhakudy	..	252	119	133	220	22	10	75	..	62	58	47.64
10.	Kulakudy	..	200	97	103	45	63	29	52	..	37	36	26.26
11.	Vadakattalai	..	138	67	71	28	29	21	32	..	30	30	33.52
12.	Andoor	..	155	75	80	57	33	16	43	..	29	29	81.32
13.	Usupoor	..	101	50	51	33	32	12	27	..	24	24	27.72
14.	Saranianeruppu	..	60	33	27	..	22	13	16	..	13	13	29.95
15.	Kottapakkam	..	183	92	91	..	48	22	53	..	42	42	24.51
16.	Agarakurumbagaram	..	643	294	349	..	214	182	140	7	174	173	150.75
17.	Mattalankudy	..	229	114	115	57	50	32	70	..	59	59	22.88
18.	Keezhannavasal	..	240	113	127	162	50	19	74	50	68	68	62.38
19.	Kurumbagaram	..	514	216	298	297	110	93	128	108	111	109	135.54
20.	Melannavasal	..	77	33	44	6	20	22	23	6	19	18	69.03
21.	Panchatcharapuram	..	555	274	281	..	189	136	137	12	112	108	48.67
22.	Keezhaputhagaram	..	275	144	131	106	62	24	83	49	63	63	19.63
23.	Nedungadu	..	1,736	894	842	474	527	291	462	157	382	371	178.20
24.	Agaramankudy	..	143	74	69	86	45	19	42	2	33	31	55.87
25.	Paruthikudy	..	109	57	52	72	23	8	35	1	23	23	38.67
26.	Keezhaponbethy	..	277	144	133	160	52	21	82	47	61	61	93.30
27.	Melaponbethy	..	450	226	224	92	149	65	116	29	95	95	67.07
28.	Vadamattam	..	360	180	180	101	115	74	90	2	73	73	91.29
29.	Melakottucherry	..	146	80	66	85	28	7	44	1	31	31	37.29
30.	Puttakudy	..	192	92	100	..	49	36	50	1	51	51	181.45
31.	Melakasakudy	..	1,204	584	620	388	260	113	319	7	276	271	463.22
32.	Thiruvengadapuram	..	133	70	63	54	30	9	43	1	43	39	73.36
33.	Kanjeepuram Kovilpathu	..	96	54	42	68	18	1	30	..	23	21	31.03
Commune Total			9,846	4,881	4,965	2,784	2,631	1,459	2,646	601	2,233	2,187	2,400.19

Village-wise Primary Census Abstract—1971 Census

Commune : Kottucherry (Rural)

Sl.No.	Name of Village	Total Population			Scheduled caste population	Literate		Workers		No. of house holds	No. of occupied houses	Area of village (in hect.)
		Persons	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1.	Keezhakasakudy ..	1,028	521	507	268	304	138	274	115	219	218	375.44
2.	Kottucherry ..	2,991	1,514	1,477	711	775	472	756	35	614	589	586.90
3.	Kottucherry Macuary ..	386	194	192	..	66	14	115	1	83	83	12.25
4.	Keezhakasakudy Macuary	493	236	257	86	40	8	134	10	89	89	16.66
5.	Rayampalayam ..	321	153	168	98	80	39	79	4	73	73	176.02
6.	Koozhkuditha Agraharam	125	67	58	89	26	1	40	..	28	28	82.03
7.	Pulianthope ..	63	33	30	..	19	6	17	1	13	13	40.45
8.	Konnakavaly ..	212	109	103	82	57	25	61	2	47	47	120.64
9.	Varichikudy ..	2,192	1,108	1,084	574	626	313	589	40	451	441	434.27
10.	Thiruvettakudy ..	1,564	760	804	314	424	164	382	58	309	304	453.81
11.	Kalikuppam ..	335	165	170	..	34	6	94	12	61	61	16.03
12.	Akkampettai ..	258	123	135	..	66	18	65	25	46	46	32.15
13.	Mannankoil ..	Uninhabited	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.00
14.	Mandabathur ..	218	109	109	..	31	4	63	11	42	42	12.86
15.	Poovam ..	563	290	273	180	133	76	158	3	112	112	148.90
16.	Kuppanchettychavady ..	200	98	102	..	62	36	45	..	35	35	48.38
	Commune Total ..	10,949	5,480	5,469	2,402	2,743	1,320	2,872	317	2,222	2,181	2,572.79

Village-wise Primary Census Abstract—1971 Census

Commune : Thirumalairayanpattinam (Rural)

Sl.No.	Name of Village	Total Population			Scheduled Castes	Literate		Workers		No. of house- holds	No. of occupied houses	Area of village (in hect.)
		Persons	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1.	Keezhaiyur	661	348	313	..	140	17	183	111	136	133	700.03
2.	Thirumalairayanpattinam	7,461	3,589	3,872	576	2,421	1,670	1,621	229	1,525	1,361	121.08
3.	Melayurpet	385	182	203	268	49	32	130	120	91	88	196.93
4.	Padudarkollai	208	107	101	..	76	47	47	2	43	39	16.80
5.	Edatheru	1,065	554	511	742	142	51	326	1	273	270	91.84
6.	Keezhavanjiyurkuppam	388	170	218	5	82	54	59	6	100	100	23.22
7.	Polagam	447	227	220	249	57	26	144	64	114	114	300.01
8.	Nainikattalai	85	44	41	12	25	8	21	5	16	16	78.23
9.	Keezhavanjiur	550	276	274	202	155	59	148	37	122	120	300.01
10.	Melavanjiur	283	144	139	5	105	56	70	9	57	53	100.00
	Commune Total	11,533	5,641	5,892	2,059	3,252	2,020	2,749	584	2,477	2,294	1,928.15

Village-wise Primary Census Abstract—1971 Census

Commune : Mahe (Rural)

Sl.No.	Name of Village	Total Population			Scheduled caste po- pulation	Literate		Workers		No. of house- holds	No. of occupied houses	Area of village (in hect.)
		Persons	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1.	Chalakara	3,268	1,502	1,766	..	1,136	1,044	549	150	455	452	169.16
2.	Palloor	6,480	2,996	3,484	13	2,252	2,126	1,099	107	891	879	296.00
3.	Pandakkal	4,414	1,990	2,424	..	1,517	1,514	788	238	595	593	210.00
	Commune Total	14,162	6,488	7,674	13	4,905	4,684	2,436	495	1,941	1,924	675.16

APPENDIX—II

Town-wise Primary Census Abstract—1971 Census

Sl.No.	Region/ Name of Town	Total Population			Scheduled Castes	Literate		Workers		No. of house holds	No. of occupied houses	Area of the town (Sq. Km.)
		Persons	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
I. PONDICHERRY :												
1.	Pondicherry ..	90,637	45,398	45,239	6,905	30,512	22,843	19,284	3,068	16,015	12,778	6.21
2.	Mudaliarpct ..	42,933	21,881	21,052	4,023	14,203	8,311	10,200	1,492	8,416	6,600	12.69
3.	Ozhukarai (including Pillaichavady) ..	21,375	11,099	10,276	1,377	6,951	3,949	5,385	878	4,026	3,618	10.56
	Total—I ..	1,54,945	78,378	76,567	12,305	51,666	35,103	34,869	5,438	28,457	22,996	29.46
II. KARAİKAL :												
1.	Karaikal ..	26,080	12,679	13,401	1,211	8,714	6,381	5,444	615	4,600	3,863	6.68
III. MAHE :												
1.	Mahe ..	8,972	4,176	4,796	12	2,935	3,065	1,660	298	1,132	1,093	1.66
IV. YANAM :												
1.	Yanam ..	8,291	4,096	4,195	1,777	2,071	1,570	2,105	378	1,791	1,537	20.00
	STATE ..	1,98,288	99,329	98,959	15,305	65,386	46,119	44,078	6,729	35,980	29,489	57.88

Primary Census Abstract of Pondicherry Town by Localities—1971 Census

Sl.No.	Name of the Locality	Total Population			Scheduled Caste	Literate		Workers		No. of house holds	No. of occupied houses	Area in (Sq. Km.)
		Persons	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
PONDICHERRY TOWN :												
1.	Pondicherry (within Bouleward) ..	44,771	22,249	22,522	672	17,141	14,646	8,719	1,460	7,424	5,202	6.21
2.	Muthialpet ..	7,930	4,000	3,930	388	2,647	1,747	1,891	213	1,454	1,151	
3.	Manjininayakenkuppam ..	7,892	3,944	3,948	211	2,793	1,889	1,824	267	1,470	1,244	
4.	Vambakeerapalayam ..	4,043	2,067	1,976	454	1,065	675	855	125	739	712	
5.	Uppalam Savariarpct ..	2,739	1,419	1,320	1,182	911	545	487	99	506	483	
6.	Vandrapet ..	3,365	1,704	1,661	231	865	410	735	102	669	627	
7.	Mudaliarpct (Othavadai) ..	620	320	300	..	213	142	136	19	99	85	
8.	Attupatti ..	5,463	2,740	2,723	1,491	1,378	853	1,330	198	1,029	871	
9.	T. V. Nagar ..	3,068	1,534	1,534	1,588	824	494	675	90	556	502	
10.	Parimalamudalithottam ..	2,704	1,354	1,350	87	708	389	641	116	530	490	
11.	Kurusukuppam ..	2,919	1,458	1,461	323	839	620	627	167	539	503	
12.	Vaithikuppam ..	1,925	997	928	13	469	169	502	85	354	322	
13.	Solathandavankuppam ..	3,198	1,612	1,586	265	659	264	862	127	646	586	
	Total ..	90,637	45,398	45,239	6,905	30,512	22,843	19,284	3,068	16,015	12,778	6.21

Primary Census Abstract of Mudaliarpet Town by Localities—1971 Census

Sl.No.	Name of the Locality	Total Population			Scheduled caste population	Literate		Workers		No. of house holds	No. of occupied houses	Area in (Sq. Km.)
		Persons	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
MUDALIARPET TOWN :												
1.	Mudaliarpet ..	6,625	3,424	3,201	18	2,348	1,369	1,565	195	1,335	1,033	12.69
2.	Kalarpet ..	620	319	301	393	181	81	160	59	125	122	
3.	Pillaihattam ..	2,486	1,279	1,207	5	852	548	588	75	479	322	
4.	Viraragavamudalithottam	2,959	1,486	1,473	127	908	576	758	68	625	442	
5.	Kossapalayam ..	6,594	3,361	3,233	70	2,400	1,463	1,579	84	1,247	859	
6.	Pudupalayampet ..	838	402	436	610	252	177	146	31	165	122	
7.	Sakklipalayam ..	499	247	252	482	63	25	130	12	90	90	
8.	Orlayanpet ..	3,914	2,039	1,875	631	1,342	697	883	112	722	485	
9.	Savanapet ..	125	79	46	..	57	23	50	..	38	38	
10.	Suprayapillaichattiram..	894	421	473	180	247	166	206	54	179	151	
11.	Nellithope ..	4,779	2,383	2,396	74	1,707	1,281	958	150	879	702	
12.	Karamanikuppam ..	2,051	1,103	948	16	763	395	509	35	426	332	
13.	Keerapalayam ..	876	420	456	61	281	183	208	42	172	140	
14.	Commapakkam ..	932	472	460	19	236	86	253	39	199	187	
15.	Commapakkampet ..	735	365	370	446	201	82	175	156	151	139	
16.	Murungapakkampet ..	596	305	291	142	193	116	101	42	101	94	
17.	Ottampalayam ..	306	153	153	10	79	40	85	16	62	57	
18.	Murungapakkam ..	3,321	1,719	1,602	102	1,059	507	831	140	650	579	
19.	Nainarmandabam ..	1,219	597	622	265	341	126	320	41	257	232	
20.	Thengathittu ..	2,564	1,307	1,257	372	693	370	695	414	514	474	
	Total ..	42,933	21,881	21,052	4,023	14,203	8,311	10,200	1,492	8,416	6,600	12.69

Primary Census Abstract of Ozhukarai Town by Localities—1971 Census

Sl.No.	Name of the Locality	Total Population			Scheduled Caste	Literate		Workers		No. of house holds	No. of occupied houses	Area in (Sq. Km.)
		Persons	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
OZHUKARAI TOWN :												
1.	Karuvadikuppam ..	2,216	1,126	1,090	441	480	155	606	191	443	424	10.56
2.	Samipillaithottam and Barathi Nagar ..	847	424	423	103	266	181	204	10	167	159	
3.	Pettuchettipet ..	1,235	652	583	..	471	192	387	2	228	223	
4.	Lawspet ..	2,698	1,431	1,267	148	882	407	668	23	527	488	
5.	Pudupet & Sankaranagar ..	897	466	431	..	288	149	217	16	173	146	
6.	Navakulam ..	185	91	94	..	44	9	43	4	39	37	
7.	Muthilingampet ..	367	196	171	..	129	62	105	21	72	64	
8.	Saint Paulpet & Jeeva Colony ..	415	199	216	371	45	46	97	89	90	84	
9.	Pakkamudayampet ..	1,327	701	626	8	503	258	325	27	254	215	
10.	Thiruvellikeny ..	362	193	169	..	146	64	75	..	73	69	
11.	Pudusaram ..	1,292	690	602	..	501	253	311	12	253	159	
12.	Ellapillaichavady & Vivegananda Nagar ..	1,346	695	651	16	496	268	333	96	261	230	
13.	Sanarapet ..	296	162	134	..	68	12	78	3	62	62	
14.	Delawspet ..	1,385	713	672	..	443	194	369	30	290	238	
15.	Gandhinagar ..	1,227	635	592	18	473	371	275	21	220	220	
16.	Thattanchavady ..	1,586	847	739	228	499	236	453	62	314	254	
17.	Danvantrinagar ..	2,074	1,017	1,057	44	865	820	414	234	264	262	
18.	Pillaichavady ..	1,620	861	759	..	352	272	425	37	296	284	
Total ..		21,375	11,099	10,276	1,377	6,951	3,949	5,385	878	4,026	3,618	10.56

APPENDIX—III

GENERAL ELECTIONS, 1974

UNION TERRITORY OF PONDICHERRY

1. Statement showing general information

Sl.No.	Name of Region		Approximate area in Sq. Miles	Population (1971 Census)	Electorate	No. of Seats		Regional Language
						General	Reserve	
(1)	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Pondicherry	..	112	3,40,240	1,89,727	17	4	Tamil
2.	Karaikal	..	16	1,00,042	57,116	5	1	Tamil
3.	Mahe	..	4	23,134	12,272	2	..	Malayalam
4.	Yanam	..	8	8,291	4,988	1	..	Telugu
	Total	..	185	4,71,707	2,64,103	25	5	

GENERAL ELECTION TO THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY, 1974

2. Information of Election Results

Sl.No.	Name of the Assembly Constituency		Electorate	Number of Votes		
				Valid	Rejected	Total polled
(1)	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Muthialpet	..	12,269	9,835	251	100,86
2.	Cassidade	..	10,032	7,699	187	7,886
3.	Raj Bhavan	..	5,925	4,284	110	4,394
4.	Bussy	..	5,905	4,354	103	4,457
5.	Oupalom	..	8,536	6,828	213	7,041
6.	Orleampet	..	10,065	7,912	162	8,074
7.	Nellithope	..	8,444	6,606	220	6,826
8.	Modeliarpeth	..	10,800	9,031	378	9,409
9.	Ariankuppam	..	10,974	9,076	379	9,455
10.	Embalom (S. C.)	..	7,998	6,663	326	6,989
11.	Nettapakkam	..	8,138	7,317	170	7,487
12.	Kuruvinaatham	..	8,986	7,741	261	8,002
13.	Bahour (S. C.)	..	8,424	7,034	410	7,444
14.	Thirubuvanaai (S. C.)	..	9,026	7,644	227	7,871
15.	Mannadipeth	..	8,506	7,537	278	7,815
16.	Ossudu (S. C.)	..	8,688	7,163	359	7,522
17.	Villianour	..	8,973	7,601	264	7,865
18.	Ozhukarai	..	8,978	7,560	264	7,824

GENERAL ELECTION TO THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY 1974—*Contd.*2. Information of Election Results—*Contd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
19.	Thattanchavady	..	9,119	7,402	233	7,635
20.	Reddiarpalayam	..	9,595	7,586	322	7,908
21.	Lawspet	..	10,346	8,827	290	9,117
22.	Cottucherry	..	9,069	7,949	230	8,179
23.	Karaikal	..	12,156	9,611	173	9,784
24.	Karaikal South	..	8,524	7,043	190	7,233
25.	Neravy—Grand Aldee	..	10,401	8,871	148	9,019
26.	Tirunallar	..	8,700	7,589	179	7,768
27.	Nedungadu (S.C.)	..	8,266	7,125	115	7,240
28.	Mahe	..	6,604	5,498	117	5,615
29.	Palloor	..	5,668	4,781	99	4,880
30.	Yanam	..	4,988	4,331	172	4,503

GENERAL ELECTIONS, 1974

UNION TERRITORY OF PONDICHERRY

3. Statement showing the nature of contest in the various constituencies

Name of Region	Straight contest	Three cornered contest	Four cornered contest	Five cornered contest	Six cornered contest
1. Pondicherry	1. Muthialpet 2. Raj Bhavan 3. Bussy 4. Nellithope 5. Embalom (S.C.) 6. Nettapakkam 7. Kuruvinatham 8. Mannadipeth 9. Ossudu (S.C.) 10. Villianour 11. Thattanchavadi 20. Reddiarpalayam 21. Lawspet	1. Oupalom 2. Mudaliarpet 3. Ariankuppam 4. Bahour (S.C.) 5. Ozhukarai	1. Orleampet 2. Thirubuvanai (S.C.)	1. Cassicade
2. Karaikal	1. Cottucherry 2. Karaikal 3. Tirunallar	1. Karaikal South 2. Neravy Grand Aldee 3. Nedungadu (S.C.)	..	..
3. Mahe	1. Palloor	1. Mahe	..
4. Yanam	1. Yanam	..	..	..

GENERAL ELECTIONS, 1974
UNION TERRITORY OF PONDICHERRY

4. Statement showing the Constituency-wise electorate and voters sex-wise with percentage of polling

Sl.No.	Name of Constituency		Electorate			Number of voters who actually cast their votes			Percentage of polling Col. 8 to Col. 5 ('9)
			Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	
(1)	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1.	Muthialpet	..	6,210	6,059	12,269	5,155	4,931	10,086	82.20
2.	Cassicade	..	5,181	4,851	10,032	4,093	3,793	7,886	78.61
3.	Raj Bhavan	..	3,091	2,834	5,925	2,267	2,127	4,394	74.16
4.	Bussy	..	2,945	2,960	5,905	2,180	2,277	4,457	75.48
5.	Oupalom	..	4,365	4,171	8,536	3,530	3,511	7,041	82.49
6.	Orleampet	..	5,184	4,881	10,065	4,036	4,038	8,074	80.22
7.	Nellithope	..	4,425	4,019	8,444	3,572	3,254	6,826	80.84
8.	Modeliarpeth	..	5,667	5,133	10,800	5,418	3,991	9,409	86.12
9.	Ariankuppam	..	5,557	5,417	10,974	4,777	4,678	9,455	86.16
10.	Embalam (S. C.)	..	3,999	3,999	7,998	3,546	3,443	6,989	87.38
11.	Nettapakkam	..	4,075	4,063	8,138	3,772	3,715	7,487	92.00
12.	Kuruvinatham	..	4,523	4,463	8,986	4,069	3,933	8,002	89.04
13.	Bahour (S.C.)	..	4,274	4,150	8,424	3,812	3,632	7,444	88.36
14.	Thirubuvanai (S.C.)	..	4,578	4,448	9,026	4,009	3,862	7,871	87.20
15.	Mannadipeth	..	4,314	4,192	8,506	3,948	3,867	7,815	91.87
16.	Ossudu (S. C.)	..	4,455	4,233	8,688	3,903	3,619	7,522	86.57
17.	Villianour	..	4,582	4,391	8,973	3,998	3,867	7,865	87.65
18.	Ozhukarai	..	4,517	4,461	8,978	3,953	3,871	7,824	87.15
19.	Thattanchavadi	..	4,745	4,374	9,119	3,953	3,682	7,635	83.73
20.	Reddiarpalayam	..	4,847	4,748	9,595	4,063	3,845	7,908	82.42
21.	Lawspet	..	5,240	5,106	10,346	4,595	4,522	9,117	88.12
	Total	..	96,774	92,953	1,89,727	82,649	78,458	1,61,107	84.19
22.	Cottucherry	..	4,533	4,536	9,069	4,108	4,071	8,179	90.19
23.	Karaikal	..	5,968	6,188	12,156	4,728	5,056	9,784	80.49
24.	Karaikal South	..	4,117	4,407	8,524	3,476	3,757	7,233	84.85
25.	Neravy—Grand Aldee	..	4,937	5,464	10,401	4,291	4,728	9,019	86.71
26.	Tirunallar	..	4,216	4,484	8,700	3,797	3,971	7,768	89.29
27.	Nedungadu (S.C.)	..	4,166	4,100	8,266	3,714	3,526	7,240	87.59
	Total	..	27,937	29,179	57,116	24,114	25,109	49,223	86.18
28.	Mahe	..	2,878	3,726	6,604	2,365	3,250	5,615	85.00
29.	Palloor	..	2,484	3 184	5,668	2,055	2,825	4,880	86.00
	Total	..	5,362	6,910	12,272	4,420	6,075	10,495	85.51
30.	Yanam	..	2,436	2,552	4,988	2,148	2,355	4,503	90.27

GENERAL ELECTIONS, 1974

UNION TERRITORY OF PONDICHERRY

5. Statement showing the Constituency-wise party affiliation of candidates who were declared elected 1974

Sl.No.	Name of the Constituency	Electorate	1974		Percentage
			Name of successful party that sponsored the candidate	Number of votes secured	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Muthialpet	.. 12,269	ADMK	4,315	43.88
2.	Cassicade	.. 10,032	INC (O)	2,996	38.92
3.	Raj Bhavan	.. 5,925	INC	2,399	56.00
4.	Bussy	.. 5,905	ADMK	1,680	38.59
5.	Oupalom	.. 8,536	ADMK	3,198	46.84
6.	Orleampet	.. 10,065	ADMK	3,833	48.44
7.	Nellithope	.. 8,444	INC (O)	2,495	37.77
8.	Modeliarpeth	.. 10,800	INC (O)	3,889	43.06
9.	Ariankuppam	.. 10,974	INC	3,364	37.06
10.	Embalom (S. C.)	.. 7,998	INC	3,140	47.12
11.	Nettapakkam	.. 8,138	INC	4,072	55.62
12.	Kuruvinatham	.. 8,986	ADMK	3,445	44.50
13.	Bahour (S. C.)	.. 8,424	CPI	2,727	38.76
14.	Thirubuvana (S. C.)	.. 9,026	INC	2,672	34.95
15.	Mannadipeth	.. 8,506	ADMK	3,467	45.99
16.	Ossudu (S. C.)	.. 8,688	ADMK	3,426	47.83
17.	Villianour	.. 8,973	INC (O)	2,812	37.00
18.	Ozhukarai	.. 8,978	ADMK	2,982	39.40
19.	Thattanchavady	.. 9,119	INC (O)	3,468	49.28
20.	Reddiarpalayam	.. 9,595	CPI	3,345	44.09
21.	Lawspet	.. 10,346	DMK	3,461	39.21
22.	Cottucherry	.. 9,069	ADMK	3,660	46.16
23.	Karaikal	.. 12,156	ADMK	3,964	41.23
24.	Karaikal South	.. 8,524	ADMK	3,296	46.79
25.	Neravy—Grand Aldee	.. 10,401	ADMK	5,313	59.89
26.	Tirunallar	.. 8,700	DMK	3,742	49.30
27.	Nedungadu (S. C.)	.. 8,266	INC	2,934	41.17
28.	Mahe	.. 6,604	CPI (M)	1,816	33.03
29.	Palloor	.. 5,668	INC	1,980	41.41
30.	Yanam	.. 4,988	Ind.	2,284	52.74

GENERAL ELECTIONS, 1974

UNION TERRITORY OF PONDICHERRY

6. Statement showing elected and defeated candidates

Total Number of Seats : 30

Party (1)	Number of Candidates					
	Spon- sored (2)	Perce- ntage to total seats (3)	Elected (4)	Perce- ntage to total seats (5)	Defeated (6)	
1. Indian National Congress	..	14	46.60	7	23.33	7
2. Indian National Congress (Orgn.)	..	16	53.33	5	16.66	11
3. Communist Party of India	..	7	23.33	2	6.66	5
4. Communist Party of India (Marxist)	..	5	16.66	1	3.33	4
5. Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam	..	26	86.66	2	6.66	24
6. Anna Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam	..	21	70.00	12	40.00	9
7. Independents	..	19	63.33	1	3.33	18
Total	..	108	360.00	30	100.00	78

GENERAL ELECTIONS, 1969

UNION TERRITORY OF PONDICHERRY

8. Statement showing the Constituency-wise party affiliation of candidates who were declared elected—1969

Sl.No.	Name of the Constituency	1969			
		Electorate	Name of successful party that sponsored the candidate	No. of votes secured	Percentage
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Muthialpet	.. 7,244	DMK	3,290	55.5
2.	Couroussoucoupom	.. 9,043	DMK	4,068	59.9
3.	Casscade	.. 6,639	Congress	2,721	60.3
4.	Raj Nivas	.. 5,178	Congress	1,766	51.3
5.	Bussy	.. 4,919	DMK	2,336	75.9
6.	Oupalom	.. 7,783	DMK	2,676	46.6
7.	Nellithope	.. 10,681	CPI	4,372	57.1
8.	Modeliarpeth	.. 9,102	CPI	4,748	62.0
9.	Ariankuppam	.. 5,080	DMK	3,774	50.1
10.	Kuruvinaatham	.. 8,528	Congress	4,050	56.1
11.	Bahour (S.C.)	.. 7,300	Congress	3,211	52.2
12.	Nettapakkam	.. 7,662	DMK	3,545	51.1
13.	Thirubuvanai (S.C.)	.. 8,363	DMK	3,277	51.5
14.	Mannadipeth	.. 7,973	DMK	3,499	51.0
15.	Ossudu (S. C.)	.. 8,950	Congress	3,386	50.6
16.	Villianour	.. 8,306	DMK	4,132	60.0
17.	Embalom (S. C.)	.. 8,115	Congress	3,682	55.7
18.	Oulgaret	.. 8,447	DMK	3,452	50.2
19.	Calapeth	.. 8,462	DMK	4,261	59.8
20.	Poudousaram	.. 8,352	CPI	3,439	53.2
21.	Cottucherry (S. C.)	.. 7,972	Congress	3,097	47.4
22.	Karaikal North	.. 10,452	Congress	4,208	52.1
23.	Karaikal South	.. 6,809	DMK	2,439	50.9
24.	Neravy	.. 7,223	DMK	3,447	53.9
25.	Grand Aldee	.. 6,461	DMK	3,862	70.9
26.	Tirunallar	.. 7,433	DMK	3,455	54.1
27.	Nedungadu	.. 6,998	Congress	3,103	50.0
28.	Mahe	.. 5,872	Ind.	2,885	59.3
29.	Palloor	.. 4,721	Congress	2,609	67.6
30.	Yanam	.. 4,686	Ind.	2,287	55.6

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY

7. Candidates, according to parties, who (i) contested, (ii) were elected and (iii) forfeited their security deposit.

Name of District	No. of consti- tuen- cies	National Parties				Stato Parties	Regis- tered un-recog- nised party	Inde- pendent	Total			
		INC	INC(O)	CPI	CPI (M)							
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)			DMK	ADMK	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Union territory of Pondicherry :												
(1) Pondicherry Region												
i) Candidates contested	..	21	8	13	7	3	21	14	9	75		
ii) Candidates elected	..		5	5	2	..	1	8	..	21		
iii) Candidates who forfeited deposits	..		..	..	..	3	4	..	8	15
(2) Karaikal Region :	6											
i) Candidates contested	..		3	3	..	1	5	6	3	21		
ii) Candidates elected	..		1	..	..	..	1	4	..	6
iii) Candidates who forfeited deposits			1	..	..	1	..	1	2	5
(3) Mahe region :	2											
i) Candidates contested	..		2	..	..	1	..	..	6	9
ii) Candidates elected	..		1	..	..	1	..	..	..	2
iii) Candidates who forfeited deposits	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3
(4) Yanam Region :	1											
i) Candidates contested	..		1	..	..	..	..	1	1	3
ii) Candidates elected	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
iii) Candidates who forfeited deposits	..		..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total :	..	30										
i) Candidates contested	..	30	14	16	7	5	26	21	19	108		
ii) Candidates elected	..	30	7	5	2	1	2	12	1	30		
iii) Candidates who forfeited deposits	..	17	1	..	..	4	4	2	13	24

Metric System of Weights and Measures—Simple Conversion Table

I. WEIGHT :

1. Tons to Metric Tonnes	Tons	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	M. Tonnes	1.02	2.03	3.05	4.06	5.08	6.10	7.11	8.13	9.14	10.16
2. Pounds (av) to Kilograms	Pounds	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Kilograms	0.45	0.91	1.36	1.81	2.27	2.72	3.18	3.63	4.08	4.54
3. Tolas to Grams	Tolas	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Grams	11.66	23.33	34.99	46.66	58.32	69.98	81.65	93.31	104.97	116.64
4. Seers to Kilograms	Seers	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Kilograms	0.93	1.87	2.80	3.73	4.67	5.60	6.53	7.46	8.40	9.33
5. Maunds to Quintals	Maunds	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Quintals	0.37	0.75	1.12	1.49	1.87	2.24	2.61	2.99	3.36	3.73

II. LENGTH :

1. Miles to Kilometres	Miles	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Kilometres	1.61	3.22	4.83	6.44	8.05	9.66	11.27	12.87	14.48	16.09
2. Yards to Metres	Yards	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Metres	0.91	1.83	2.74	3.66	4.57	5.49	6.40	7.32	8.23	9.14
3. Inches to Millimetres	Inches	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Millimetres	25.40	50.80	76.20	101.60	127.00	152.40	177.80	203.20	228.60	254.00
	Inches									11	12
	Millimetres									279.40	304.80

III. AREA :

1. Acres to Hectares	Acres	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Hectares	0.40	0.81	1.21	1.62	2.02	2.43	2.83	3.24	3.64	4.05
2. Square Yards to Square Metres	S. Yards	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	S. Metres	0.84	1.67	2.51	3.34	4.18	5.02	5.85	6.69	7.53	8.36

IV. CAPACITY :

1. Gallons (Imperial) to Litres	Gallons	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Litres	4.55	9.09	13.64	18.18	22.73	27.28	31.82	36.37	40.91	45.46